
CREDIT NUMBER 7322-KE

Financing Agreement

(The Fiscal Sustainability and Inclusive Green Growth Development Policy
Operation)

between

REPUBLIC OF KENYA

and

INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

CREDIT NUMBER 7322-KE

FINANCING AGREEMENT

AGREEMENT dated as of the Signature Date between REPUBLIC OF KENYA ("Recipient") and INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION ("Association") for the purpose of providing financing in support of the Program (as defined in the Appendix to this Agreement). The Association has decided to provide this financing on the basis, *inter alia*, of: (i) the actions which the Recipient has already taken under the Program and which are described in Section I of Schedule 1 to this Agreement; and (ii) the Recipient's maintenance of an adequate macroeconomic policy framework. The Recipient and the Association therefore hereby agree as follows:

ARTICLE I — GENERAL CONDITIONS; DEFINITIONS

- 1.01. The General Conditions (as defined in the Appendix to this Agreement) apply to and form part of this Agreement.
- 1.02. Unless the context requires otherwise, the capitalized terms used in this Agreement have the meanings ascribed to them in the General Conditions or in the Appendix to this Agreement.

ARTICLE II — FINANCING

- 2.01. The Association agrees to extend to the Recipient a credit, which is deemed as Concessional Financing for purposes of the General Conditions, in the amount of one hundred eighty-five million Dollars (USD185,000,000) (variously, "Credit" and "Financing").
- 2.02. The Maximum Commitment Charge Rate is one-half of one percent (1/2 of 1%) per annum on the Unwithdrawn Financing Balance.
- 2.03. The Service Charge is the greater of: (a) the sum of three-fourths of one percent (3/4 of 1%) per annum plus the Basis Adjustment to the Service Charge; and (b) three-fourths of one percent (3/4 of 1%) per annum; on the Withdrawn Credit Balance.
- 2.04. The Interest Charge is the greater of: (a) the sum of one and a quarter percent (1.25%) per annum plus the Basis Adjustment to the Interest Charge; and (b) zero percent (0%) per annum; on the Withdrawn Credit Balance.
- 2.05. The Payment Dates are March 15 and September 15 in each year.
- 2.06. The principal amount of the Credit shall be repaid in accordance with the repayment schedule set forth in Schedule 2 to this Agreement.

- 2.07. The Payment Currency is Dollar.
- 2.08. Without limitation upon the provisions of Section 5.05 of the General Conditions, the Recipient shall promptly furnish to the Association such information relating to the provisions of this Article II as the Association may, from time to time, reasonably request.

ARTICLE III — PROGRAM

- 3.01. The Recipient declares its commitment to the Program and its implementation. To this end, and further to Section 5.05 of the General Conditions:
 - (a) the Recipient and the Association shall from time to time, at the request of either party, exchange views on the Recipient's macroeconomic policy framework and the progress achieved in carrying out the Program;
 - (b) (prior to each such exchange of views, the Recipient shall furnish to the Association for its review and comment a report on the progress achieved in carrying out the Program, in such detail as the Association shall reasonably request; and
 - (c) without limitation upon the provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this Section, the Recipient shall promptly inform the Association of any situation that would have the effect of materially reversing the objectives of the Program or any action taken under the Program including any action specified in Section I of Schedule 1 to this Agreement.

ARTICLE IV — REMEDIES OF THE ASSOCIATION

- 4.01. The Additional Event of Suspension consists of the following, namely, that a situation has arisen which shall make it improbable that the Program, or a significant part of it, will be carried out.
- 4.02. The Additional Event of Acceleration consists of the following, namely, that the event specified in Section 4.01 of this Agreement occurs and is continuing for a period of sixty (60) days after notice of the event has been given by the Association to the Recipient.

ARTICLE V — EFFECTIVENESS; TERMINATION

- 5.01. The Additional Conditions of Effectiveness consist of the following:

- (a) The Association is satisfied with the progress achieved by the Recipient in carrying out the Program and with the adequacy of the Recipient's macroeconomic policy framework.
 - (b) The SML Financing Agreement and Loan Agreement have been executed and delivered and all conditions precedent to their effectiveness or to the right of, respectively, the Recipient or the Borrower to make withdrawals under them (other than the effectiveness of the SML Financing Agreement and Loan Agreement) have been fulfilled.
- 5.02. The Effectiveness Deadline is the date sixty (60) days after the Signature Date.
- 5.03. For purposes of Section 10.05 (b) of the General Conditions, the date on which the obligations of the Recipient under this Agreement (other than those providing for payment obligations) shall terminate is twenty years after the Signature Date.

ARTICLE VI — REPRESENTATIVE; ADDRESSES

- 6.01. The Recipient's Representative is its cabinet secretary responsible for finance.
- 6.02. For purposes of Section 11.01 of the General Conditions:
- (a) the Recipient's address is:

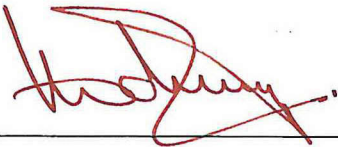
The National Treasury and Economic Planning
Treasury Building
P.O Box 30007-00100
Nairobi, Kenya; and
 - (b) the Recipient's Electronic Address is: Fax: 254 20 330426; 254 20 218475
- 6.03. For purposes of Section 11.01 of the General Conditions:
- (a) The Association's address is:

International Development Association
1818 H Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20433
United States of America; and
 - (b) the Association's Electronic Address is:
Telex: 248423 (MCI) Facsimile: 1-202-477-6391

AGREED as of the Signature Date.

REPUBLIC OF KENYA

By



Authorized Representative

Name: NIJUGUNA NDUNGU
Title: CS
Date: 30-05-2023

INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

By



Authorized Representative

Name: KEITH HANSEN
Title: COUNTRY DIRECTOR
Date: MAY 29 2023

SCHEDULE 1

Program Actions; Availability of Financing Proceeds

Section I. Actions under the Program

The actions taken by the Recipient under the Program include the following:

A. Creating Fiscal Space in a Sustainable and Equitable Manner

1. To minimize fiscal burden caused by the power sector, the Energy and Petroleum Regulatory Authority (“EPRA”) issued a tariff order for the next three-year period to ensure that the Kenya Power and Lighting Company (“KPLC”) revenues are sufficient to cover the cost of purchasing power and expanding investments.
2. To broaden the tax base and improve tax administration the Recipient, through the National Treasury and Economic Planning issued: (i) Income Tax (Financial Derivatives) Regulations, 2023; (ii) Value Added Tax (Electronic, Internet and Digital Marketplace Supply) Regulations, 2023; and (iii) Excise Duty (Amendment) Regulations, 2023.
3. The Recipient: (i) through its Cabinet, approved and submitted to the Parliament amendments to the Public Finance Management Act which proposes: to align the definition of public debt with the provisions of the Constitution of Kenya; to introduce the concept of a public debt anchor (threshold); and, should such debt anchor be exceeded, to mandate the National Treasury and Economic Planning to submit a written report to Parliament explaining the cause of the breach and provide a time-bound remedial plan towards achieving the debt anchor; and, (ii) through the National Treasury and Economic Planning, issued the Public Finance Management (National Government) (Amendment) Regulations, 2023; to establish a public debt anchor (threshold) at 55% of Gross Domestic Product in present value terms.
4. The Recipient, through its Cabinet: (i) designated the National Safety Net Program (“NSNP”) as a priority budgetary expenditure; and (ii) directed the National Treasury and Economic Planning to prioritize full disbursements to implementing agencies of NSNP in accordance with each cash transfer payment schedule.

B. Improving Competitiveness to Boost Agricultural Exports

5. The Recipient: (i) through its Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock Development, eliminated the outright purchase of publicly-procured cereals from farmers and instead has instituted a policy of holding a physical base stock through warehouse receipts by issuing the National Cereals and Produce Board (National Strategic

Reserve) Regulations, 2023 and (ii) through its Cabinet, approved the National Agricultural Soil Management Policy which creates an institutional framework for effective management and enforcement of issues pertaining to agricultural soils and water,

6. To secure and expand access to international markets for Kenyan farmers by facilitating their compliance with importers' food safety and phytosanitary requirements, the Recipient, through its Cabinet: (i) approved and submitted to Parliament the Food and Feed Safety Control Coordination Bill, 2023; and (ii) approved the National Phytosanitary Policy, that together help coordinate all government activities in the field of food safety, food quality, and safety systems, as well as regulate compliance with importing countries' phytosanitary and food safety requirements.

C. Improving Governance and Financial Inclusion for Private Sector Driven Development

7. To mitigate risks associated with conflicts of interest, the Recipient, through its Cabinet, approved and submitted to the Parliament the Conflict of Interest Bill, 2023, expanding the scope of public officers and decision-making processes under the purview of the law, and providing a coherent institutional framework for the management of conflict of interest in the discharge of official duties.
8. To streamline the process for the government to exit commercial investments, the Recipient, through its Cabinet, approved and submitted to the Parliament the Privatization Bill, 2023, whose objective is to streamline the regulatory and institutional framework for the privatization of public entities.
9. The Recipient, through its National Climate Change Council, issued the Climate Change (Public Participation and Access to Climate Change Information) Regulations, 2023 to improve access to climate change information by providing detailed guidance on the conduct of mandatory public consultations for any proposed law, policy, and strategy related to government's climate actions.
10. The Recipient, through the National Treasury and Economic Planning, issued the Public Finance Management (Financial Inclusion Fund) Regulations, 2022 to create the Financial Inclusion Fund, which enhances financial inclusion of the under-served segment of the population and small and micro-enterprises in a sustainable manner leveraging market-based mechanisms.

Section II. Availability of Financing Proceeds

- A. General.** The Recipient may withdraw the proceeds of the Financing in accordance with the provisions of this Section and such additional instructions as the Association may specify by notice to the Recipient.
- B. Allocation of Financing Amounts.** The Financing is allocated in a single withdrawal tranche, from which the Recipient may make withdrawals of the Financing proceeds. The allocation of the amounts of the Financing to this end is set out in the table below:

Allocations	Amount of the Financing Allocated (Expressed in USD)
(1) Single Withdrawal Tranche	185,000,000
TOTAL AMOUNT	185,000,000

C. Withdrawal Tranche Release Conditions.

No withdrawal shall be made of the Single Withdrawal Tranche unless the Association is satisfied: (a) with the Program being carried out by the Recipient; and (b) with the adequacy of the Recipient's macroeconomic policy framework.

D. Deposit of Financing Amounts.

1. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 2.03 of the General Conditions:
 - (a) the Recipient shall open, prior to furnishing to the Association the first request for withdrawal from the Financing Account, and thereafter maintain the following two dedicated accounts on terms and conditions satisfactory to the Association: (i) a dedicated account in United States Dollar ("Foreign Currency Dedicated Account"); (ii) a dedicated account in Kenyan Shillings ("Local Currency Dedicated Account"); and
 - (b) all withdrawals from the Financing Account shall be deposited by the Association into the Foreign Currency Dedicated Account. Upon each deposit of an amount of the Financing into the Foreign Currency Dedicated Account, the Recipient shall deposit an equivalent amount into the Local Currency Dedicated Account.

2. The Recipient, within thirty (30) days after the withdrawal of the Financing from the Financing Account, shall report to the Association: (a) the exact sum received into the Foreign Currency Dedicated Account; (b) the details of the account to which the Kenyan Shillings equivalent of the Financing proceeds will be credited; (c) the record that an equivalent amount has been accounted for in the Recipient's budget management systems; and (d) the statement of receipts and disbursement of the Foreign Currency Dedicated Account.

E. Audit. Upon the Association's request, the Recipient shall:

1. have the Dedicated Accounts audited by independent auditors acceptable to the Association, in accordance with consistently applied auditing standards acceptable to the Association;
2. furnish to the Association as soon as available, but in any case, not later than four months after the date of the Association's request for such audit, a certified copy of the report of such audit, of such scope and in such detail as the Association shall reasonably request, and make such report publicly available in a timely fashion and in a manner acceptable to the Association and
3. furnish to the Association such other information concerning the Dedicated Accounts and their audit as the Association shall reasonably request.

F. Closing Date. The Closing Date is June 30, 2025.

SCHEDULE 2

Repayment Schedule

Date Payment Due	Principal Amount of the Credit repayable (expressed as a percentage)*
On each March 15 and September 15: commencing September 15, 2028, to and including March 15, 2048	1.65%
commencing September 15, 2048, to and including March 15, 2053	3.40%

* The percentages represent the percentage of the principal amount of the Credit to be repaid, except as the Association may otherwise specify pursuant to Section 3.05 (b) of the General Conditions.

APPENDIX

Section I. Definitions

1. “Basis Adjustment to the Interest Charge” means the Association’s standard basis adjustment to the Interest Charge for credits in the currency of denomination of the Credit, in effect at 12:01 a.m. Washington, D.C. time, on the date on which the Credit is approved by the Executive Directors of the Association and expressed either as a positive or negative percentage per annum.
2. “Basis Adjustment to the Service Charge” means the Association’s standard basis adjustment to the Service Charge for credits in the currency of denomination of the Credit, in effect at 12:01 a.m. Washington, D.C. time, on the date on which the Credit is approved by the Executive Directors of the Association, and expressed as a percentage per annum.
3. “Borrower” means the Republic of Kenya.
4. “Cabinet” means the Recipient’s cabinet as defined in article 152 of the Recipient’s Constitution, 2010.
5. “Climate Change (Public Participation and Access to Climate Change Information) Regulations, 2023” means the regulations made pursuant to section 24(3) of the Climate Change Act (published under Legal Notice No. 38/2023 dated March 30, 2023), providing for *inter alia*, detailed guidance on the conduct of mandatory public consultations for any proposed law, policy, and strategy related to government’s climate actions.
6. “Climate Change Act” means the Recipient’s law no. 11 of 2016, which provides, *inter alia*, the regulatory framework for enhanced response to climate change, as may be amended from time to time.
7. “Conflict of Interest Bill” means the bill submitted to Parliament, which makes provision for the management of conflict of interest by public officials in the discharge of their official duties.
8. “Constitution of Kenya” means the Recipient’s constitution, 2010, as may be amended from time to time.
9. “Dedicated Accounts” means both the Foreign Currency Dedicated Account and the Local Currency Dedicated Account.”.
10. “Energy and Petroleum Regulatory Authority” or “EPRA” means the body established under section 9 of the Energy Act, No. 1 of 2019, Laws of Kenya.

11. “Excise Duty (Amendment) Regulations, 2023” means the regulations made by the Cabinet Secretary the National Treasury and Economic Planning pursuant to section 45 of the Excise Duty Act (No. 23 of 2015) and published under Legal Notice No. 40/ 2023 (dated March 21, 2023), providing for, inter alia, the importation of excisable goods.
12. “Foreign Currency Dedicated Account” means the account referred to in Part D.1(a)i of Section II of Schedule 1 to this Agreement.
13. “General Conditions” means the “International Development Association General Conditions for IDA Financing, Development Policy Financing”, dated December 14, 2018 (revised on August 1, 2020, April 1, 2021, and January 1, 2022).
14. “Income Tax (Financial Derivatives) Regulations, 2023” means the regulations made by the Cabinet Secretary, National Treasury and Economic Planning pursuant to section 9(4) of the Income Tax Act (published on Legal Notice No.4/ 2023 dated January 27, 2023), providing for additional guidance on the taxation of gains accruing to non-resident persons without a permanent establishment in Kenya from financial derivative contracts.
15. “Kenya Power and Lighting Company” or “KPLC” means the Kenya Power & Lighting Company PLC, the public company domiciled in the Republic of Kenya and with the Government of Kenya as its principal shareholder, whose business is the transmission, distribution and retail of electricity.
16. “Kenyan Shillings” means the Recipient’s local currency.
17. “Loan Agreement” means the loan agreement for the Program in the amount of five hundred million Dollars (USD 500,000,000) (loan number 9525-KE) between the Republic of Kenya and the Bank, dated the same date as this Agreement, as such loan agreement may be amended from time to time. “Loan Agreement” includes all appendices, schedules, and agreements supplemental to the Loan Agreement
18. “Local Currency Dedicated Account” means the account referred to in Part D.1(a)ii of Section II of Schedule 1 to this Agreement.
19. “Ministry of Agriculture and Livestock Development” means the Recipient’s ministry responsible for agriculture (as described in the Recipient’s Executive Order No. 1 of 2023) and its successor thereto.
20. “National Agricultural Soil Management Policy” means the Recipient’s policy approved by Cabinet on March 21, 2023, aimed at raising the awareness about the

services that soils provide to society with a view to instigating a process by which key stakeholders will work together to achieve better soil protection.

21. “National Cereals and Produce Board (National Strategic Reserve) Regulations, 2023” means the regulations made pursuant to section 30 of National Cereals and Produce Board Act, 1985 (Chapter 338 of the laws of Kenya) and the published on Legal Notice No. 25/ 2023 dated March 13, 2023, providing for, inter alia, the management of national strategic food reserve.
22. “National Climate Change Council” means the council established pursuant to section 5 of the Climate Change Act.
23. “National Phytosanitary Policy” means the Recipient’s national phytosanitary policy approved by Cabinet on March 21, 2023, providing a road map for the creation of an enabling environment for the protection of Kenya’s plant resources, and an effective phytosanitary system and frameworks to facilitate fair and safe competitive international trade.
24. “National Safety Net Program” or “NSNP” means the Recipient’s social protection program established in September 2013, as part of the Recipient’s initiatives to improve and enhance social protection delivery in Kenya.
25. “National Treasury and Economic Planning” means the Recipient’s ministry responsible for finance and any successor thereto.
26. “Parliament” means the Recipient’s legislative arm of government.
27. “Privatization Bill, 2023” means the bill approved by Cabinet on March 21, 2023, and submitted to Parliament, providing for, inter alia, the regulatory and institutional framework for privatization of public entities.
28. “Program” means the program of objectives, policies, and actions set forth or referred to in the letter dated April 6, 2023 from the Republic of Kenya to the Association and the Bank declaring the Republic of Kenya’s commitment to the execution of the Program, and requesting assistance from the Association and the Bank in support of the Program during its execution and comprising actions taken, including those set forth in Section I of Schedule 1 to this Agreement, and actions to be taken consistent with the program’s objectives.
29. “Public Finance Management (Financial Inclusion Fund) Regulations, 2022” means the regulations made pursuant to section 24(4) of Public Finance Management Act (published under Legal Notice No. 213/2022 dated November 23, 2022), providing for, inter alia, the establishment of the Financial Inclusion Fund.

30. “Public Finance Management (National Government) (Amendment) Regulations, 2023” means the regulations made by the Cabinet Secretary for the National Treasury and Economic Planning pursuant to section 205 of the Public Finance Management Act, providing for the level of public debt to be maintained.
31. “Public Finance Management Act” means the Recipient’s Law No. 18 of 2012, providing for the management of public finances at both the national and the county levels of government in accordance with the principles set out in the Recipient’s constitution, as may be amended from time to time.
32. “Signature Date” means the later of the two dates on which the Recipient and the Association signed this Agreement and such definition applies to all references to “the date of the Financing Agreement” in the General Conditions.
33. “Single Withdrawal Tranche” means the amount of the Financing allocated to the category entitled “Single Withdrawal Tranche” in the table set forth in Part B of Section II of Schedule 1 to this Agreement.
34. “SML Financing Agreement” means the legal agreement through which the Association agrees to extend to the Recipient a credit in the amount of USD 315,000,000 (credit number 7323-KE) to finance the Program.
35. “Value Added Tax (Electronic, Internet and Digital Marketplace Supply) Regulations, 2023” means the regulations made pursuant to section 67 of the Value Added Tax Act (no. 35 of 2013) and published under Legal Notice No 29/ 2023 dated March 21, 2023, providing for value added tax on taxable services supplied in Kenya through digital marketplace.