

Country Economic Indicators

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,847	1,855	2,065	2,562	3,335
2. GDP growth (% , in constant prices)	8.9	(1.3)	6.4	17.3	12.3
a. Agriculture	4.7	3.6	(16.6)	(0.5)	21.3
b. Industry	(0.8)	(0.4)	4.3	9.1	10.1
c. Services	16.6	0.8	9.8	16.8	13.4
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross domestic investment	43.6	34.4	40.8	62.5	63.5
2. Gross national saving	29.1	27.5	32.6	37.3	32.7
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	28.0	7.6	10.1	9.2	14.3
2. Total liquidity (M2)	21.2	2.5	40.9	59.9	20.4
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	33.1	30.3	37.1	40.3	35.5
2. Expenditure and onlending	37.6	35.5	36.6	45.1	43.9
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(4.5)	(5.2)	0.5	(4.8)	(8.4)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(12.6)	(5.5)	(4.7)	(20.3)	(22.9)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(12.3)	(7.5)	(14.3)	(31.5)	(31.3)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	30.1	(25.6)	54.3	65.6	(9.0)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	57.4	(34.1)	49.7	106.2	2.1
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	10.2	31.5	35.7	19.4	31.6
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	12.4	11.3	6.6	9.3
3. Total external debt (% of GDP)	38.8	65.1	95.7	109.9	148.7
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, MNT billion)	6,555.6	6,590.6	8,414.5	11,087.7	13,944.2
2. Exchange rate (MNT/\$, average)	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.9	1,265.2	1,359.2
3. Population (million)	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9

GDP = gross domestic product, MNT = Mongolian togrog, M2 = broad supply of money.

Sources: National Statistical Office of Mongolia, Ministry of Finance of Mongolia, Bank of Mongolia.