

**Country Economic Indicators**  
**(India)**  
(Updated as of 19 August 2011)

Item	Fiscal Year					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>						
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	845.1	1,088.9	1,053.5	1,180.6	1,456.9	—
2. GDP Growth (%, in constant 2004-2005 prices)	9.6	9.3	6.8	8.0	8.5	—
a. Agriculture	4.2	5.8	-0.1	0.4	6.6	—
b. Industry	12.2	9.7	4.4	8.0	7.9	—
c. Services	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	9.4	—
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (current market prices, % of GDP)						
1. Gross Domestic Investment	35.7	38.1	34.5	36.5	36.4	36.7 <sup>d</sup>
2. Gross National Saving	34.6	36.9	32.2	33.7	33.8	34.0 <sup>d</sup>
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)						
1. Wholesale Price Index <sup>a</sup>	6.5	4.8	8.0	3.6	9.6	9.5 <sup>e</sup>
2. Total Liquidity (M2) <sup>b</sup>	21.7	21.4	19.3	16.8	15.2	16.4 <sup>f</sup>
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP) <sup>c</sup>						
1. Revenue and Grants	20.4	21.3	20.0	18.3	20.1	19.0 <sup>g</sup>
2. Expenditure and Onlending	25.8	26.4	28.7	28.0	28.4	26.5 <sup>g</sup>
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(5.4)	(4.1)	(8.5)	(9.2)	(7.7)	(6.8) <sup>g</sup>
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>						
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(6.5)	(7.4)	(9.7)	(8.5)	(7.5)	—
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.0)	(1.3)	(2.3)	(2.8)	(2.6)	—
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	22.6	29.0	13.6	(2.5)	37.4	—
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	24.5	35.5	20.7	(5.0)	26.7	—
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>						
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	54.3	62.5	42.6	48.5	41.7	—
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.5	4.2	—
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	17.5	18.0	20.5	18.0	17.3	—
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>						
1. GDP (current prices, Rs billion)	42,937	49,864	55,826	65,503	78,756	—
2. Exchange Rate (Rs/\$, average)	45.28	40.24	45.92	47.42	45.58	44.63 <sup>h</sup>
3. Population (million)	1,122	1,138	1,154	1,170	1,186	—

( ) = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Wholesale price index base: 2004–2005 = 100).

<sup>b</sup> The liquidity data provided here pertains to M3.

<sup>c</sup> Consolidated including federal as well as states.

<sup>d</sup> Estimated by Prime Minister's Economic Advisory Council (Govt. of India)

<sup>e</sup> Apr- July 2011

<sup>f</sup> As of 29 July 2011

<sup>g</sup> Budget Estimates.

<sup>h</sup> April– July 2011

Sources: Government of India. 2011. *National Accounts Statistics 2011*. Central Statistical Organization. Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation. New Delhi; Government of India. 2010. *Economic Survey 2010–2011*. Ministry of Finance. New Delhi; Reserve Bank of India. *Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years) and Annual Report 2009–10*. Mumbai; Center for Monitoring Indian Economy. various months. *Monthly Review of the Indian Economy*. Mumbai.