

Country Economic Indicators

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	498	611	720	709	713 ^a
2. GDP Growth (% , in basic prices)	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.5	3.6 ^a
a. Agriculture	3.0	2.0	4.5	5.0	1.3 ^a
b. Industry	(0.6)	4.0	4.3	3.0	1.6 ^a
c. Services	6.0	5.8	3.4	4.5	6.0 ^a
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	31.7	38.3	38.3	34.9	37.8 ^a
2. Gross National Saving	35.9	35.9	37.4	40.0	38.4 ^a
C. Money and Inflation					
1. Consumer Price Index (average annual % change)	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.3	9.9 ^b
2. Total Liquidity (M2) (annual % change)	27.0	30.5	12.3	22.6	16.4 ^b
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	16.7	18.2	17.8	18.6	19.8 ^c
2. Expenditure and Onlending	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.8	19.4 ^c
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(3.3)	(1.9)	(2.4)	(2.2)	0.4 ^c
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(21.2)	(25.4)	(23.2)	(24.3)	(27.1) ^b
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	4.2	(2.3)	(0.9)	4.9	3.4 ^b
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(4.7)	(6.3)	11.7	5.7	(2.9) ^b
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	8.3	35.5	8.9	4.7	10.9 ^b
5. Remittances (% of GDP)	21.5	19.7	18.6	23.6	25.6 ^b
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million)	3671.2	3612.2	3835.8	4960.0	5613.7 ^b
Months of current year's imports of goods)	9.8	7.4	7.4	9.4	8.9 ^b
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	10.2	11.5	11.1	10.6	9.8 ^d
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	27.6	21.5	18.9	20.1	19.6 ^d
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, NRs billion)	988.3	1,192.8	1,375.0	1,536.0	1701.2 ^a
2. Exchange Rate (NRs/\$, average)	76.6	74.2	72.1	80.7	87.7 ^b
3. Population (million)	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.9	27.2

Note: FY2013 started on 16 July 2012 and ended on 15 July 2013.

GDP = gross domestic product

^a Based on FY2013 National Accounts Statistics. Central Bureau of Statistics

^b Based on FY2013 annual data. Nepal Rastra Bank

^c Based on FY2014 Budget Speech. Ministry of Finance

^d Based on FY2013 annual data. Financial Comptroller General Office

Sources: Ministry of Finance. FY2014 Budget Speech. Kathmandu; Nepal Rastra Bank. 2013. Macroeconomic Situation. Kathmandu; Central Bureau of Statistics. April 2013. FY2013 National Accounts Statistics. Kathmandu; Ministry of Finance. Economic Survey 2013. Kathmandu; Central Bureau of Statistics. 2012. National Population and Housing Census 2011; Financial Comptroller General Office Annual Data.