



Environmental Monitoring Plan

Development of Sarulla Geothermal Field and Power Plant of 330 MW Capacity

North Tapanuli Regency, North Sumatera Province

VALIDATION SHEET

GOVERNOR OF NORTH SUMATERA DECREE NUMBER: 671.26/3067/K/2009 ON 12 AUGUST 2009

CONCERNING

ENVIRONMENTAL FEASIBILITY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF SARULLA GEOTHERMAL FIELD AND POWER PLANT WITH CAPACITY OF 330 MW IN

NORTH TAPANULI REGENCY

NORTH SUMATERA PROVINCE



Sarulla Operations Ltd (SOL) 2009

Sarulla Operations Ltd. C/O The Energy 50th Floor Jl. Jend. Sudirman Kav. 52-53 Jakarta Selatan 12190 - Indonesia

Phone: +62 21 2995 1300 Fax: +62 21 522 5977



STATEMENTNo: SOL-092/DIR/VII/2009

The undersigned,

Name : Aries Pardjimanto

Position : Director

Company : Sarulla Operations Ltd. (SOL)

Address : The Energy 50th Floor, SCBD Lot 11A

Jl. Jend. Sudirman Kav. 52-53 Jakarta 12190 – Indonesia

Telephone : 021-29951300 Fax : 021-5225877

As the project proponent for the Development of Sarulla Geothermal Field and Power Plant of 330 MW Capacity in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency, North Sumatera Province, states that:

- 1. We will implement the commitments on environmental management and monitoring as specified in Environmental Management Plan and Environmental Monitoring Plan for the Development of Sarulla Geothermal Field and Power Plant of 330 MW Capacity in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency, North Sumatera Province.
- 2. We will undertake environmental management and monitoring as appropriate in accordance with relevant regulations.

This statement is prepared truthfully and to be used appropriately.

Jakarta, June 2009 Sarulla Operations Ltd. (SOL)

Aries Pardjimanto

Director

FOREWORD

SARULLA OPERATIONS LTD., (SOL) a consortium between PT MEDCO GEOPOWER SARULLA, ORSARULLA INC., SARULLA POWER ASSET LTD., and KYUDEN SARULLA PTE LTD, plans to develop Sarulla geothermal field and 330 MW power plant in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts of Tapanuli Utara Regency, Sumatera Utara Province.

The development of this project will bring positive impacts but on the other hand possibilities of negative impacts on physical-chemical components, biological components, and socio-economic, socio-cultural, and public health components.

AMDAL documents of Sarulla geothermal field development were approved in November 2005 by the Governor of Sumatera Utara. Considering (a) additional activities like production well operation and drilling; (b) changes in vapor and brine cooling system from water to air, which is more environmentally friendly; (c) constructions and operations of internal electricity transmission from Silangkitang (SIL) to Namora I Langit NIL; (d) changes of project proponent from PT PLN (Persero) to Sarulla Operations Ltd. (SOL), the 2005 AMDAL documents have been revised in order to continue the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant.

Following an approval of Term of Reference Document by the Environmental Impact Control Agency of North Sumatera Province No: 973/BPDL-SU/BTL/2008 on 8 August 2008, the Environmental Impact Statement (ANDAL), Environmental Management Plan (RKL) and Environmental Monitoring Plan (RPL) documents have been prepared. These documents have been prepared in accordance to Minister of Environment Decree No. 08 of 2006 regarding Guidance for Preparing Environmental Impact Assessment Documents.

Sarulla Operations Ltd. is committed to environment, health and safety (HSE) in conducting its activities. It is expected that this project will give benefits to the stakeholders, especially to local communities, local government, employees and its shareholders.

To those who have helped in the completions of ANDAL, RKL, and RPL documents, we express our gratitude.

Jakarta, June 2009

Project Proponent, Sarulla Operations Ltd., (SOL)

Aries Pardjimanto

Director

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CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

1.1 BACKGROUND

This Environmental Monitoring Plan (*Rencana Pemantauan Lingkungan Hidup* = RPL) is an effort to monitor environmental components significantly impacted by the activities of developing Sarulla geothermal field and power plant in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency, North Sumatera Province proposed by Sarulla Operations Ltd (hereafter referred to as SOL) (see **Map 1-1 for project location**). The Environmental Monitoring Plan consists of a set of activities performed continuously, systematically and planned. Monitoring will be carried out for relevant environmental components used as indicators for (1) compliance evaluation of relevant laws and regulations related to the activities in developing geothermal field and Sarulla power plant, (2) determining conformance towards SOL's commitments and other SOL's operational conditions, (3) determining long-term trends of monitored environmental indicator.

In principle, the Environmental Monitoring Plan can be used as:

- Operational guidelines, directions and instructions in environmental monitoring of activities in the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant;
- Guidelines and directions for SOL as the project proponent and relevant institutions in carrying out and inspection of environmental monitoring in North Tapanuli Regency, North Sumatera Province.

1.2 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PLAN (RPL) OBJECTIVES

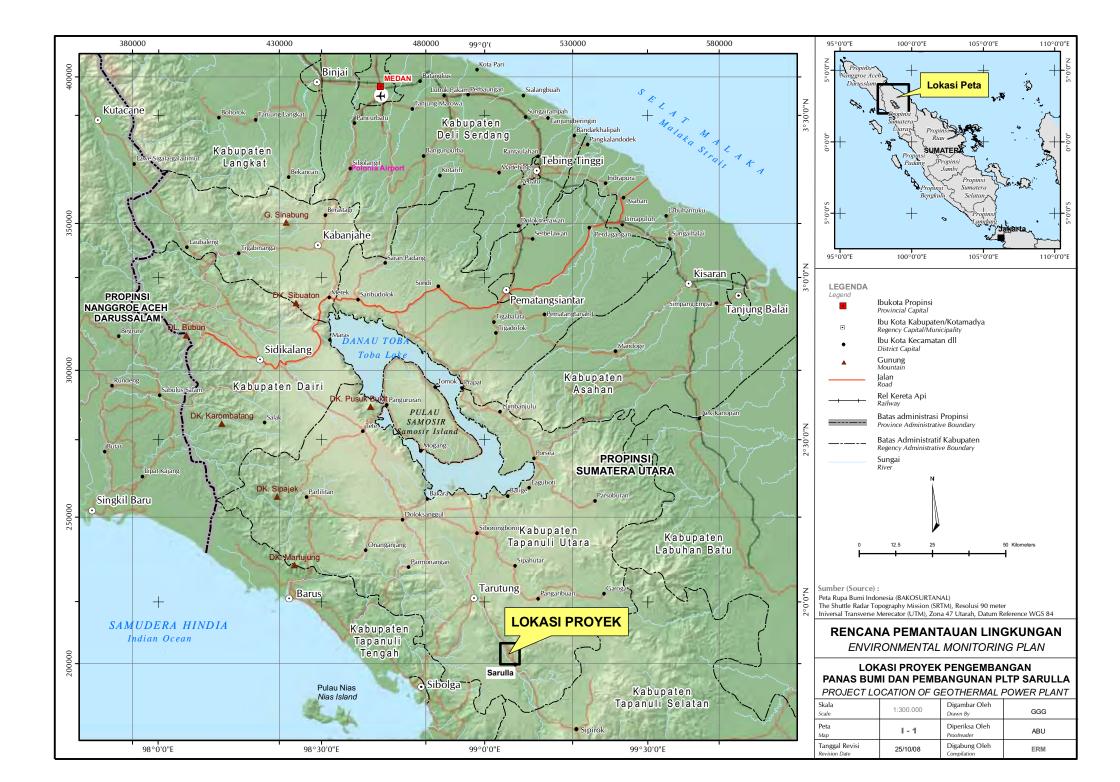
The main objective of this Environmental Monitoring Plan is to monitor all activities to be undertaken by SOL, especially activities impacting the following environmental components: physical-chemical, biological, social, economical, and public health. SOL is obliged and responsible for the prevention and the mitigation of such negative impacts caused by the activities. Objectives of the Environmental Monitoring Plan are:

- To monitor environmental components affected by the activities of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant in accordance to the ANDAL study undertaken;
- To ensure that the implementation of the Environmental Monitoring Plan is on target, and minimize the negative impacts and maximize the positive impacts of the proposed activities.

1.3 THE PURPOSES OF ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PLAN (RPL)

This Environmental Monitoring Plan serves as directions to guide the environmental decision-making process in environmental monitoring of SOL activities for the government, project proponent (SOL) and the local community:

- For the Project Proponent (SOL), the RPL will be used as guidelines in the
 implementation of the environmental monitoring program in order to
 achieve environmentally sound activities. For the project proponent, the
 results of environmental monitoring can be used as an early warning
 system in the case of unpredicted events;
- For the government, the RPL is a source of information and as a guideline in observation and guidelines in environmental management, inspection and conservation of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant areas;
- For the local community, the RPL is a source of information to understand the activities in developing Sarulla geothermal field and power plant that are environmentally sound. Thus, to minimize misunderstanding and to create mutual cooperation between SOL and the local community.



CHAPTER II ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PLAN

2.1 PRE-CONSTRUCTION STAGE

2.1.1 Socio-economic, socio-cultural and public health components

- 2.1.1.1 Land ownership and occupancy
 - 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Area and lay out of the land required by SOL

- b) Significant impact indicator
 - Changes in land ownership that used to be owned by local communities in the vicinity of the project areas
 - Community unrest due to land acquisition
- 2. Source of significant impact

Land acquisition

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To ensure that land acquisition process complies with the applicable regulations on compensations toward land and vegetation

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - *a)* Data collection and analysis
 - To calculate the amount of land required for the project
 - To acquire data on land ownership, area, legal status of the land to be acquired and from the National Land Agency (BPN) of North Tapanuli Regency
 - To create a map of land ownership in collaboration with the BPN of North Tapanuli Regency
 - b) Environmental monitoring location

The development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

During pre-construction stage

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL

- Supervisor: BPN of North Tapanuli Regency
- Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.1.1.2 Community unrest

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Community unrest

- b) Significant impact indicator
 - Communities' complaints regarding boundaries and size of land
 - Different opinions in land value and compensation types for land and/or vegetation acquisitions
- 2. Source of significant impact

Land acquisition

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To ensure that the land acquisition process complies with the applicable regulations on compensations toward land and vegetation

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - *a)* Data collection and analysis

To collect data and to record complaints arising from the land acquisition process

b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

During the pre-construction stage

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL

- Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
- Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.2 CONSTRUCTION STAGE

2.2.1 Geophysical and chemical components

2.2.1.1 Air quality

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

H₂S concentrations in ambient air

- b) Significant impact indicatorMinister of Environment Decree No. Kep-50/MENLH/11/ 1996
- 2) Source of significant impactWell drilling and production testing
- 3) Environmental monitoring objective

 To monitor changes in H₂S concentrations in ambient air
- 4) Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

Measurement of H₂S concentrations in ambient air using H₂S monitoring equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Well locations and villages around the well locations
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequencyOnce a week during well drilling and production testing
- 5) Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL

- Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
- Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.2.1.2 *Noise*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Noise level

- b) Significant impact indicatorMinister of Environment Decree No. Kep-48/MENLH/11/1996
- 2. Source of significant impact
 - Well drilling and production testing
 - Mobilization of equipment and materials
- 3. Environmental monitoring objective

To determine the noise level

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

Measurement of noise levels in ambient air using equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Well locations
 - Villages around the well locations
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a week during production testing

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL

- Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
- Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.2.2 Socio-economic, socio-cultural and public health components

2.2.2.1 *Job opportunities*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameterJob opportunities
 - b) Significant impact indicator

Numbers of local and non-local workers recruited by SOL and its contractors

2. Source of significant impact

Workforce recruitment

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To ensure that the optimum number of local workers are hired by SOL and its contractors

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - *a)* Data collection and analysis

To record the numbers, percentages, areas of origin of SOL and its contractors employees using available employee data from SOL and its contractors

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency
 - SOL office at project location
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Labor Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.2.2.2 Business opportunities

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Business opportunities

b) Significant impact indicator

Creation of business opportunities for local communities

2. Source of significant impact

Construction activities

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To monitor local communities' participation level in the project activities

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis
 - To collect data on purchases of goods and services carried out by SOL and its contractors, and contracts awarded to local companies
 - To collect data on the growth of local businesses before, during and after construction stage
 - b) Environmental monitoring location

North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency

Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
and Energy Resources

2.2.2.3 *Community income*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Community income

b) Significant impact indicator

Household income

2. Source of significant impact

Job and business opportunities during construction period

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To evaluate the household income levels surrounding the project area

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - *a)* Data collection and analysis
 - To collect community income data from local agencies
 - b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Labor Agency and Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate

General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.2.2.4 Community unrest

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Community unrest

- b) Significant impact indicator
 - Communities' complaints regarding workforce recruitment
 - Local concerns toward well drilling and production testing
 - Local concerns toward the transmission network
- 2. Source of significant impact
 - Workforce recruitment
 - Well drilling and production testing
 - Installation of transmission network
- 3. Environmental monitoring objective

To identify local communities' complaints regarding local workforce recruitment, well drilling and production testing, and installation of transmission network

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To record complaints regarding the use of the local workers, well drilling and production testing, and installation of transmission network

b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of project area (Sibaganding, Lumban Jaean, Simataniari, Silangkitang, Sigurung-gurung, Pardomuan Nainggolan, Pardamean Nainggolan)

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL

- Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province and Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
- Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.2.2.5 Transportation

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Ground traffic disruption

- b) Significant impact indicator
 - Peak Hours Factors (PHF)
 - Number of traffic accidents
- 2. Source of significant impact

Mobilization of equipment and materials

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To collect data on the number of traffic accidents and matters related to traffic safety

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To record data on the number of traffic accidents experienced by SOL staff and its contractors, and to record accidents along the roads accessed by project vehicles

b) Environmental monitoring location

Roads accessed by project vehicles in North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL

- Supervisor: Traffic and Road Transportation Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
- Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.3 OPERATION STAGE

2.3.1 Geophysical and chemical components

2.3.1.1 H₂S

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

H₂S concentrations in ambient air

- b) Significant impact indicatorMinister of Environment Decree No. Kep-50/MENLH/11/ 1996
- 2. Source of significant impact

Power plant operation

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To monitor changes in H₂S concentrations in ambient air

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

Measurement of H_2S concentrations in ambient air using H_2S monitoring equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Well locations
 - Power plant locations
 - Villages around well drilling and production location
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency
 - Well locations: once every three months
 - Power plant locations: once every three months

- Villages around well drilling and production testing locations: once every three months
- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province and Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.3.1.2 Noise

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Noise level

b) Significant impact indicatorMinister of Environment Decree No. Kep-48/MENLH/11/ 1996

2. Source of significant impact

Power plant operation

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To determine noise level

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

Measurement of noise levels in ambient air using equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Well locations
 - Power plant locations
 - Villages around well drilling and production testing locations

- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency
 - Well locations: once every three months during operation stage (24 hours monitoring)
 - Power plant locations: once every three months during operation stage (24 hours monitoring)
 - Villages around well drilling and production testing: once every three months during operation stage (24 hours monitoring)
- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province and Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.3.2 Socio-economic, socio-cultural and public health components

2.3.2.1 *Job opportunities*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameterJob opportunities
 - b) Significant impact indicator

Numbers of local and non-local workers recruited by SOL and its contractors

2. Source of significant impact

Workforce recruitment

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To ensure that the optimum number of local workers are hired by SOL and its contractors

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To record the numbers, percentages, areas of origin of SOL and its contractors employees using available employee data from SOL and its contractors

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency
 - SOL office at project location
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a year during operation stage

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Labor Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.3.2.2 Business opportunities

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Business opportunities

b) Significant impact indicator

Creation of business opportunities for local communities

2. Source of significant impact

Construction activities

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To monitor local communities' participation level in project activities

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis
 - To collect data on purchases of goods and services carried out by SOL and its contractors, and contracts that SOL awarded to local companies
 - To collect data on the growth of local businesses before, during and after construction period
 - b) Environmental monitoring location
 - North Tapanuli Regency
 - SOL office at project location
 - c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency
 - Once a year during operation stage
- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.3.2.3 *Community income*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Community income

- b) Significant impact indicator
 - Household income
- 2. Source of significant impact

Job and business opportunities during operation stage

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To evaluate the household income levels in the surrounding project area

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To collect community income data from local agencies

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency
 - SOL office at project location
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency
 - Once a year during operation stage
- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Labor Agency and Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.3.2.4 Community unrest

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Community unrest

- b) Significant impact indicator
 - Communities' complaints regarding workforce recruitment
 - Local concerns toward transmission network
- 2. Source of significant impact
 - Workforce recruitment
 - Operation of transmission network

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To identify local communities' complaints regarding local workforce recruitment, well drilling and production testing, and operations of transmission network

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To record complaints regarding the use of local workers, well drilling and production testing, and operation of transmission network

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency
 - SOL office at project location
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency
 - Once a year during operation stage
- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province and Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.3.3 Other monitoring

- 2.3.3.1 Solid and liquid waste monitoring
 - 1. Significant impact monitored
 - *a) Impact parameter*
 - Solid waste: types and quantities of waste collected, transported, disposed to landfills, and recycled
 - Domestic liquid waste effluent: BOD, COD, TSS, and pH
 - Types and quantities of hazardous and toxic (B3) wastes
 - Spillage: type and quantities of spillage

b) Significant impact indicator

- Compliance with Minister of Energy and Mineral Resources
 Decree No. 45 of 2006 regarding the Management of Drilling
 Reservoir, Slurry Waste and Drill Powder in Oil and Gas Drilling
 Activities
- Compliance with B3 waste regulation (Government Regulations No. 18 of 1999 and No. 85 of 1999)

2. Source of significant impact

- Domestic liquid waste
- Water discharges from domestic wastewater treatment plant
- Drilling wells, sump pit, well production (during production test) which potentially producing both B3 or non-B3 waste

3. Environmental monitoring objective

- To identify the types and quantities of solid waste generated by SOL
- To find out if surface water quality is affected by effluent discharge from the domestic wastewater treatment plant
- To determine the performance of the wastewater treatment plant
- To ensure correct handling and disposal of B3 wastes

4. Environmental monitoring plan

- a) Data collection and analysis
 - To measure the quantities of solid waste generated by counting the number of trucks coming in and out of waste disposal area
 - To sample, prepare and analyze water samples from domestic wastewater treatment plant outlets according to SOL protocols (which are based on Indonesian National Standards (SNI)) and to measure pH, conductivity, and in situ
 - To monitor the implementation of standard operational procedures (SOP) for oil spill prevention
 - To monitor the correct implementation of SOP for B3 wastes handling and disposal
 - To carry out TCLP Test for drilling sludge, slurry waste and drill powder

b) Environmental monitoring location

- Domestic solid waste disposal area
- Domestic wastewater treatment plant location
- Well locations (sump pit and slurry disposal)

- Community wells at SIL and NIL
- Batang Toru River
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency
 - Solid waste: each time solid waste is being disposed
 - Domestic wastewater treatment plant: once a month
 - Well locations: during and after drilling
- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province and Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.3.3.2 Provision of education service and facility

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Provision of education services and facilities for local communities

b) Significant impact indicator

Distribution of provision educational facilities around the project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

2. Source of significant impact

Increased demands for education services and facilities

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To monitor and evaluate SOL community development program and to ensure that funding for the program is used responsibly and effectively

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL

b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a year during the implementation of community development program

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Education Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.3.3.3 Provision of public health service

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Provision of public health service and facilities

b) Significant impact indicator

Distribution of provision of health facilities around the project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

2. Source of significant impact

Increased demands for health services and facilities

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To monitor the effectiveness of the distribution of health services and facilities within the community development program

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - *a)* Data collection and analysis

To evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL

- b) Environmental monitoring location
 - Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency
 - Public health centers in the vicinity of the project area
- c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a year during the implementation of community development program

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Health Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
- 2.3.3.4 Initiatives for improving farming and agriculture cultivation techniques
 - 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Agriculture productivity in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districs, North Tapanuli Regency

b) Significant impact indicators

Production level and types of agriculture commodities around the project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districs, North Tapanuli Regency

- 2. Sources of significant impacts
 - Limited knowledge on agriculture commodities with high economic values amongst young farmers
 - Low level of interest on agriculture activities amongst younger generation
 - Shortage of agriculture products
 - Limited high quality agriculture production facilities
 - Limited skills in using agriculture machineries amongst farmers

- 3. Environmental monitoring objectives
 - To monitor the understanding of significant factors affecting agriculture production
 - To monitor production level of significant local agriculture products
- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL

b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a year during the implementation of community development program

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Agriculture Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.3.3.5 Local business opportunities

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Local communities' participation level in various economic activities

- b) Significant impact indicator
 - Number of locally owned and managed businesses
 - Types of goods and services provided
 - Local economic activities value
- 2. Source of significant impact
 - Level of local communities participation integrally and equally in local business opportunities

- Level of local communities business skill
- Availability of access to sources of funding and capitals
- 3. Environmental monitoring objective

To monitor local communities participation in the economic development of the project area in North Tapanuli Regency

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis
 - To collect data on purchases of goods and services carried out by SOL and its contractors, and contracts awarded to local companies
 - To record the number of economic facilities managed by the local communities
 - To record data on economic and business development initiatives undertaken by SOL
 - b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a year during the implementation of community development program

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
- 2.3.3.6 Provision of public infrastructures
 - 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Local communities' needs and demands for public services

b) Significant impact indicator

Local governments' request to provide public infrastructures

- 2. Source of significant impact
 - Rapid growth and development rates
 - Local communities' increased demands for public services
- 3. Environmental monitoring objective

To support local governments in its efforts to provide adequate public services to local communities

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To collect data on the availability of public infrastructures and evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL

b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a year during the implementation of community development program

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Public Works Agency of North Tapanuli, Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.3.3.7 *Cultural preservation*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Traditional activities, cultural festivals, books and monographs on language, history, sociology and local anthropology

b) Significant impact indicator

Changes in traditional and cultural values and customs

2. Source of significant impact

Increasing presence of modern society and its associated infrastructures and materials

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To assist the local community in maintaining their traditional cultures intact

4. Environmental monitoring plan

- a) Data collection and analysis
 - To document and report on programs and activities of local ethnic groups
 - Cultural preservation, including traditional activities (dancing), cultural festivals, seminars and conferences, books and monographs on language, history, sociology and local anthropology

b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once a year during the implementation of community development program

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Education Agency of North Tapanuli, Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.3.3.8 Awareness of SOL activities

1. Significant impact monitored

a) Impact parameter

Accuracy and completeness of information about SOL activities within the local communities

b) Significant impact indicator

Lack of awareness and understanding of SOL activities (such as employment, training and business opportunities) within the workforce and local communities

2. Source of significant impact

Misinformation circulating in the local communities concerning SOL activities

- 3. Environmental monitoring objective
 - To monitor the effectiveness of SOL programs in disseminating information about SOL activities and to rectify inaccurate information
 - To gain feedback from employees and the local communities on how to disseminate accurate and useful information
- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis
 - To discuss and review the discussions with employees and community leaders about information dissemination to employees and the local communities
 - To discuss and review the discussions with local governments about dissemination of information to the local communities
 - b) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once every three years during operational stage

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province and Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency

Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

2.4 POST-OPERATION STAGE

2.4.1 Socio-economic, socio-cultural and public health components

2.4.1.1 *Job opportunities*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameterJob opportunities
 - b) Significant impact indicatorNumbers of local and non-local workers affected by employee release
- 2. Source of significant impact

Employee release

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To ensure that SOL and its contractors fulfill the rights of employees released

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - c) Data collection and analysis

To record the numbers, percentages, areas of origin of SOL and its contractors employees using available employee data from SOL and its contractors

d) Environmental monitoring location

Villages in the vicinity of project area (Sibaganding, Lumban Jaean, Simataniari, Silangkitang, Sigurung-gurung, Pardomuan Nainggolan, Pardamean Nainggolan)

e) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once during post operation stage

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Labor Agency of North Tapanuli Regency.

Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
and Energy Resources

2.4.1.2 *Community income*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - *a) Impact parameter*

Community income

b) Significant impact indicator

Household income

2. Source of significant impact

Business opportunities during post-operation stage

3. Environmental monitoring objective

To determine household income of the communities in the surrounding project area

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

To collect community income data from local agencies

b) Environmental monitoring location

The development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahe Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once during post-operation stage

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Labor Agency and Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency.
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda)
 of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli
 Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province,
 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate
 General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral
 and Energy Resources

2.4.1.3 *Community unrest*

- 1. Significant impact monitored
 - a) Impact parameter

Community unrest

b) Significant impact indicator

Complaint from local communities regarding employee release

- 2. Source of significant impact
 - Employee release
- 3. Environmental monitoring objective

To determine specific complaints from the local communities regarding employee release

- 4. Environmental monitoring plan
 - a) Data collection and analysis

Documenting complaints from the local communities regarding employee release

b) Environmental monitoring location

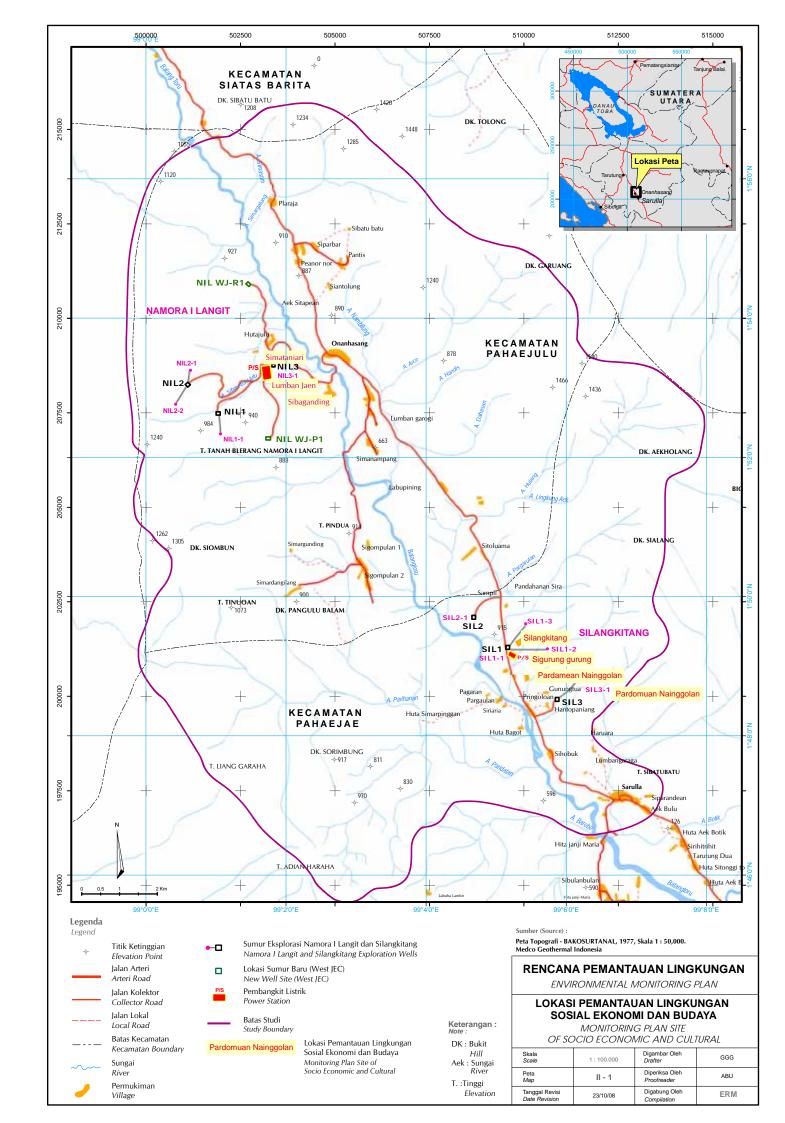
The development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency

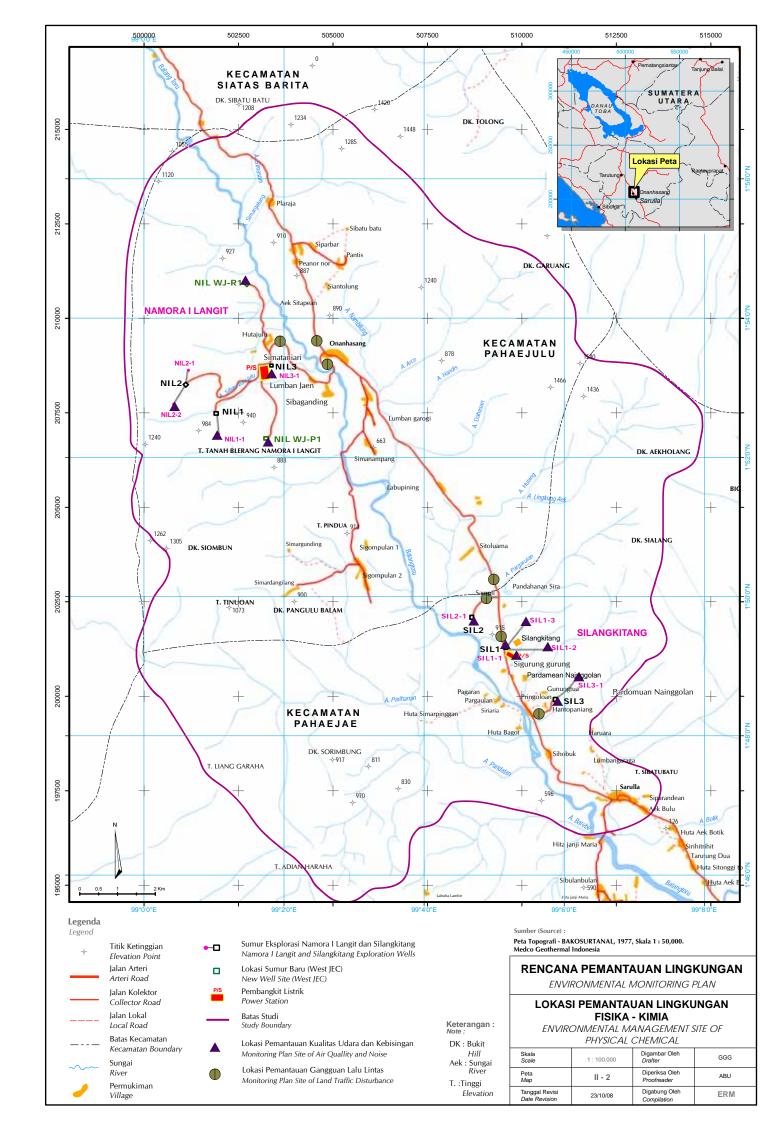
c) Environmental monitoring period and frequency

Once during post-operation stage

- 5. Environmental monitoring institutions
 - Implementer: SOL
 - Supervisor: Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province and Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency
 - Reporting to: Environmental Impact Management Agency (*Bapedalda*) of North Sumatera Province, Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency, Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province, Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency, Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

The Environmental Monitoring Plan Summary Matrix is shown in **Appendix 1**.





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APPENDIX 1

ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PLAN
MATRIX SUMMARY

Environmental	Significant In	pact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envir	onmental Monitoring Plan		Er	nvironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
A. Pre-construction sta	age									
Socio-economic, socio-o	cultural, and public healt	n components								
Land ownership and occupancy	Area and lay out of the land required by SOL	 Changes in land ownership that used to be owned by local communities in the vicinity of the project areas Community unrest due to land acquisition 	Land acquisition	To ensure that the land acquisition process complies with the applicable regulations on compensations toward land and vegetation	 To calculate the amount of land required for the project To acquire data on land ownership, area, legal status of the land to be acquired and from the National Land Agency (BPN) of North Tapanuli Regency To create a map of land ownership in collaboration with the BPN of North Tapanuli Regency 	The development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	During the pre- construction stage	SOL	National Land Agency (BPN) of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Community unrest	Community unrest	Communities' complaints regarding boundaries and size of land Different opinions in land value and compensation types for land and/or vegetation acquisitions	Land acquisition	To ensure that the land acquisition process complies with the applicable regulations on compensations toward land and vegetation	To collect data and to record complaints arising from the land acquisition process	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	During the pre- construction stage	SOL	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency; Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Oirectorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envi	ronmental Monitoring Plan	_	E	nvironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
B. Construction stage										
Geophysical and chemic	cal components									
Air quality										
H₂S	H₂S concentrations in ambient air	Minister of Environment Decree No. Kep- 50/MENLH/11/ 1996	Well drilling and production testing	To monitor changes in H ₂ S concentrations in ambient air	Measurement of H ₂ S concentrations in ambient air using H ₂ S monitoring equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)	Well locations and villages around the well locations	Once a week during well drilling and production testing	SOL	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency 	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North
										 Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Noise	Noise level	Minister of Environment Decree No. Kep- 48/MENLH/11/1996	 Well drilling and production testing Mobilization of equipment and materials 	To determine noise level	Measurement of noise levels in ambient air using equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)	Well locations Villages around the well locations	Once a week during production testing	SOL	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Oirectorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envir	onmental Monitoring Plan		En	vironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
Socio-economic, socio-o	cultural, and public healt	h components				, and the second				
Job opportunities	Job opportunities	Numbers of local and non-local workers recruited by SOL and its contractors	Workforce recruitment	To ensure that the optimum number of local workers are hired by SOL and its contractors	To record the numbers, percentages, areas of origin of SOL and its contractors employees using available employee data from SOL and its contractors	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency SOL office at project location	Once a year during construction stage	SOL	Labor Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Business opportunities	Business opportunities	Creation of business opportunities for local communities	Construction activities	To monitor local communities' participation level in project activities	 To collect data on purchases of goods and services carried out by SOL and its contractors, and contracts that SOL awarded to local companies To collect data on the growth of local businesses before, during and after construction stage 	North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during construction stage	SOL	Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency; Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Community income	Community income	Household income	Job and business opportunities during construction stage	To evaluate the household income levels in the surrounding project area	To collect community income data from local agencies	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during construction stage	SOL	Labor Agency and Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envir	onmental Monitoring Plan		Er	vironmental Monitoring Institu	itions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
						Ö				Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Community unrest	Community unrest	 Communities' complaints regarding workforce recruitment Local concerns toward well drilling and production testing Local concerns toward transmission network 	 Workforce recruitment Well drilling and production testing Installation of transmission network 	To identify local communities' complaints regarding local workforce recruitment, well drilling and production testing, and installation of transmission network	To record complaints regarding the use of local workers, well drilling and production testing, and installation of transmission network	Villages in the vicinity of project area (Sibaganding, Lumban Jaean, Simataniari, Silangkitang, Sigurung-gurung, Pardomuan Nainggolan, Pardamean Nainggolan)	Once a year during construction stage	SOL	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency 	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy
										Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Transportation	Ground traffic disruption	 Peak Hours Factors (PHF) Number of traffic accidents 	Mobilization of equipment and materials	To collect data on the number of traffic accidents and matters related to traffic safety	To record data on the number of traffic accidents experienced by SOL staff and its contractors, and to record accidents along the roads accessed by project vehicles	Roads accessed by project vehicles in North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during construction stage	SOL	Traffic and Road Transportation Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
C. Operation stage										
Geophysical and chemic		Minister of	Dower start	To monitor share as in U.S.	Maggurament of U.C.	- Mall lati	- Mall I	SOL	- Farding and the latest the second s	- Fandarana I
H ₂ S	H ₂ S concentrations in ambient air	Minister of Environment Decree No. Kep-	Power plant operation	To monitor changes in H ₂ S concentrations in ambient air	Measurement of H ₂ S concentrations in ambient air using H ₂ S monitoring	Well locationsPower plant locations	 Well locations: once every three months 	SOL	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North 	 Environmental Impact Management

Environmental	Significant II	mpact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envi	onmental Monitoring Plan		Er	vironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
		50/MENLH/11/ 1996			equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)	Villages around well drilling and production testing locations	Power plant locations: once every three months Villages around well drilling and production testing locations: once every three months		Sumatera Province • Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency	Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Noise	Noise level	Minister of Environment Decree No. Kep- 48/MENLH/11/ 1996	Power plant operation	To determine noise level	Measurement of noise levels in ambient air using equipment according to Indonesian National Standard (SNI)	Well locations Power plant locations Villages around well drilling and production testing locations	Well locations: once every three months during operation stage (24 hours monitoring) Power plant locations: once every three months during operation stage (24 hours monitoring) Villages around well drilling and production testing locations: once every three months during operation stage (24 hours monitoring)	SOL	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

Environmental	Significant Ir	mpact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envir	onmental Monitoring Plan		En	vironmental Monitoring Institu	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
Socio-economic, socio-c	cultural, and public heal	th components				3	,			
Job opportunities	Job opportunities	Numbers of local and non-local workers recruited by SOL and its contractors	Workforce recruitment	To ensure that the optimum number of local workers are hired by SOL and its contractors	To record the numbers, percentages, areas of origin of SOL and its contractors employees using available employee data from SOL and its contractors	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency SOL office at project location	Once a year during operation stage	SOL	Labor Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency; Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Business opportunities	Business opportunities	Creation of business opportunities for local communities	Operation activities	To monitor local communities' participation level in project activities	 To collect data on purchases of goods and services carried out by SOL and its contractors, and contracts that SOL awarded to local companies To collect data on the growth of local businesses before, during and after construction period 	North Tapanuli Regency SOL office at project location	Once a year during operation stage	SOL	Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Community income	Community income	Household income	Job and business opportunities during operation stage	To evaluate the household income levels in the surrounding project area	To collect community income data from local agencies	 Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency SOL office at project location 	Once a year during construction stage	SOL	Labor Agency and Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envi	onmental Monitoring Plan		Er	nvironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
						Monitoring Location	una rrequency			Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Community unrest	Community unrest	Communities' complaints regarding workforce recruitment Local concerns toward transmission network	Workforce recruitment Operation of transmission network	To identify local communities' complaints regarding local workforce recruitment, well drilling and production testing, and operation of transmission network	To record complaints regarding the use of local workers, well drilling and production testing, and operation of transmission network	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency SOL office at project location	Once a year during construction period	SOL	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Other monitoring										
Solid and liquid waste n Surface water quality	Solid waste: types and quantities of waste collected, transported, disposed to landfills, and recycled Domestic liquid waste effluent: BOD, COD, TSS, and pH Types and quantities of hazardous and toxic (B3) wastes Spillage: types and quantities of spillage	Compliance with Minister of Energy and Mineral Resources Decree No. 45 of 2006 regarding the Management of Drilling Reservoir, Slurry Waste and Drill Powder in Oil and Gas Drilling Activities Compliance with B3 waste regulations (Government Regulations No. 18 of 1999 and No. 85 of 1999)	Domestic liquid waste Water discharges from domestic wastewater treatment plant Drilling well, sump pit, well production (during production test) which potentially producing both hazardous and non-hazardous wastes	 To identify the types and quantities of solid waste generated by SOL To find out if surface water quality is affected by effluent discharge from the domestic wastewater treatment plant To determine the performance of the wastewater treatment plant To ensure correct handling and disposal of B3 wastes 	 To measure the quantities of solid waste generated by counting the number of trucks coming in and out of waste disposal area To sample, prepare and analyze water samples from domestic wastewater treatment plant outlets according to SOL protocols (which are based on Indonesian National Standards (SNI)) and to measure pH, conductivity, and <i>in situ</i> To monitor the implementation of standard operational procedures (SOP) for oil spill prevention To monitor the correct implementation of SOP for B3 wastes handling and disposal To carry out TCLP Test for drilling sludge, slurry 	 Domestic solid waste disposal area Domestic wastewater treatment plant location Well locations (sump pit and slurry disposal) Community wells at SIL and NIL Batang Toru River 	Solid waste: each time solid waste is being disposed Domestic wastewater treatment plant: once a month Well locations: during and after drilling	SOL	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envir	onmental Monitoring Plan		Er	nvironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
					waste and drill powder	Wolltoning Location	and Frequency			
Community Developme	nt Programs				•					
Provision of education services and facilities	Provision of education services and facilities for local communities	Distribution of education facilities around the project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districs, North Tapanuli Regency	Increased demands for education services and facilities	To monitor and evaluate SOL community development program and to ensure that funding for the program is used responsibly and effectively	To evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during the implementation of community development program	SOL	Education Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency; Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General
										of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Provision of public health services	Provision of public health services and facilities	Distribution of health facilities around the project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districs, North Tapanuli Regency	Increased demands for health services and facilities	To monitor the effectiveness of the distribution of health services and facilities within the community development program	To evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL	 Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency Public health centers in the vicinity of the project area 	Once a year during the implementation of community development program	SOL	Health Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envir	onmental Monitoring Plan		Er	nvironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
Initiatives for improving farming and agriculture cultivation techniques	Agriculture productivity in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districs, North Tapanuli Regency	Production level and types of agriculture commodities around the project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districs, North Tapanuli Regency	Limited knowledge on agriculture commodities with high economic values amongst young farmers Low level of interest on agriculture activities amongst younger generation Shortage of agriculture products Limited high quality agriculture production facilities Limited skills in using agriculture machineries amongst farmers	 To monitor the understanding of significant factors affecting agriculture production To monitor production level of significant local agriculture products 	To evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during the implementation of community development program	SOL	Agriculture Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province; Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Local business opportunities	Local communities' participation level in various economic activities	 Number of locally owned and managed businesses Types of goods and services provided Local economic activities value 	Level of local communities participation integrally and equally in local business opportunities Level of local communities' business skill Availability of access to sources of funding and capitals	To monitor local communities' participation of in the economic development of the project area in North Tapanuli Regency	 To collect data on purchases of goods and services carried out by SOL and its contractors, and contracts that SOL awarded to local companies To record the number of economic facilities managed by the local communities To record data on economic and business development initiatives undertaken by SOL 	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during the implementation of community development program	SOL	Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Provision of public infrastructures	Local communities' needs and demands for public services	Local governments' request to provide public infrastructures	Rapid growth and development rates Local communities' increased demands for public services	To support local governments in its efforts to provide adequate public services to local communities	To collect data on the availability of public infrastructures and evaluate the effectiveness of all projects funded by SOL	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during the implementation of community development program	SOL	Public Works Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envi	ronmental Monitoring Plan		E	Environmental Monitoring Institu Implementer Supervisor		
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to	
										 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources. 	
Cultural preservation	Traditional activities, cultural festivals, books and monographs on language, history, sociology and local anthropology	Changes in traditional and cultural values and customs	Increasing presence of modern society and its associated infrastructures and materials	To assist the local communities in maintaining their traditional cultures intact	To document and report on programs and activities of local ethnic groups Cultural preservation, including traditional activities (dancing), cultural festivals, seminars and conferences, books and monographs on language, history, sociology and local anthropology	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once a year during the implementation of community development program	SOL	Education Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources 	
Awareness of SOL activities	Accuracy and completeness of information about SOL activities within the local communities	Lack of awareness and understanding of SOL activities (such as employment, training and business opportunities) within the workforce and local communities	Misinformation circulating in the local communities concerning SOL activities	To monitor the effectiveness of SOL programs in disseminating information about SOL activities and to rectify inaccurate information To gain feedback from employees and the local communities on how to disseminate accurate and useful information	To review the discussions with employees and community leaders about information dissemination to employees and the local communities To review the discussions with local government about information dissemination to the local communities	Villages in the vicinity of the development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once every three years during operational stage	SOL	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency 	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources 	

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Envir	ronmental Monitoring Plan		Er	nvironmental Monitoring Institu	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
D. Post-operation stage	e									
Socio-economic, social-o	cultural and public healt	h components								
Job opportunities	Job opportunities	Numbers of local and non-local workers affected by employee release	Employee release	To ensure that SOL and its contractors fulfill the rights of employees released	To record the numbers, percentages, areas of origin of SOL and its contractors employees using available employee data from SOL and its contractors	Villages in the vicinity of project area (Sibaganding, Lumban Jaean, Simataniari, Silangkitang, Sigurung-gurung, Pardomuan Nainggolan, Pardamean Nainggolan)	Once during post - operation stage	SOL	Labor Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Oirectorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Community income	Community income	Household income	Business opportunities during post-operation stage	To determine household income of the communities in the surrounding project area	To collect community income data from local agencies	The development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once in post- operation stage	SOL	Labor Agency and Industrial Agency of North Tapanuli Regency	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy Agency of North Sumatera Province Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency Oirectorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources
Community unrest	Community unrest	Complaint from local communities regarding employee release.	Employee release	To determine specific complaints from local communities regarding employee release	Documenting complaints from local communities regarding employee release	The development of Sarulla geothermal field and power plant project area in Pahae Jae and Pahae Julu Districts, North Tapanuli Regency	Once in post- operation stage	SOL	 Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency 	Environmental Impact Management Agency (Bapedalda) of North Sumatera Province Environmental Office of North Tapanuli Regency Mining and Energy

Environmental	Significant In	npact Monitored	Source of Significant	Environmental Monitoring	Enviro	onmental Monitoring Plan		Env	vironmental Monitoring Instit	utions
Component / Activity	Impact Parameter	Impact Indicator	Impact	Objective	Data Collection and Analysis	Environmental Monitoring Location	Monitoring Period and Frequency	Implementer	Supervisor	Reporting to
										Agency of North Sumatera Province
										 Mining and Energy Agency of North Tapanuli Regency
										Directorate General of Mineral, Coal and Geothermal of Department of Mineral and Energy Resources

APPENDIX 2 SOL ORGANIZATION CHART

