

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS
(As of 22 April 2013)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,129.7	1,223.8	1,408.5	1,595.7	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) ^a	5.3	6.8	5.9	5.0	4.9
a. Agriculture	1.8	2.8	4.0	2.7	2.2
b. Industry	5.5	7.7	5.5	4.5	4.9
c. Services	6.6	7.5	7.0	6.4	5.7
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	38.1	38.9	32.6	29.2	...
2. Gross national saving	31.3	34.9	32.8	35.6	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^b	6.9	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6
2. Liquidity (M2)	29.0	33.3	12.1	22.4	...
D. Government Finance (% of GDP) ^c					
1. Revenue and grants	28.1	29.7	26.6	25.1	24.5
2. On-budget expenditure	30.6	29.6	28.1	28.6	30.0
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.5)	0.5	(1.4)	(3.5)	(5.4)
4. Off-budget expenditure and onlending ^d	6.8	7.8	3.6	3.4	...
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^e	(7.8)	(4.9)	(3.9)	(5.7)	...
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(7.8)	(4.8)	(0.4)	7.0	...
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(6.8)	(4.0)	0.2	6.4	...
3. Merchandize export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(8.9)	26.5	34.2	18.2	...
4. Merchandize import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(14.3)	19.6	25.8	7.5	...
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods) ^g	11.4	8.3	7.2	12.6	...
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services) ^f	4.2	3.4	3.5
3. Total external debt (% of GDP)	39.0	42.2	41.5
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices) ^h	1,658.4	1,980.9	2,537.0	2,950.7	3,085.9
2. Exchange Rate (period average, VND per \$) ⁱ	17,065	18,621	20,490	20,828	20,828
3. Population (million)	86.0	86.9	87.8	88.8	...

Numbers in parenthesis are negative, = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Figures for 2013 are March 2013 on March quarter 2012.

^b Calculated as year average consumer price index. For 2013, figures are average of first 3 quarter 2013 compared with average of first quarter 2012.

^c For 2011 and 2012, the figures are preliminarily provided by the Ministry of Finance, based on the available data collected to date. Figures for 2013 are forecasts as at 31 March 2013.

^d Includes gross offbudget expenditure, financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds, and official development assistance financed onlending.

^e Overall fiscal balance includes gross off-budget expenditure but excludes on-lending

^f Excludes the government's foreign exchange deposits at the State Bank of Viet Nam and the foreign exchange counterpart of swap operations.

^g Medium and long term debt.

^h Figures for 2013 are cumulative twelve months to end of March 2013.

ⁱ Figure for 2013 is average for first three months 2013.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, United Nations Population Fund, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates.