

Country Economic Indicators: Bangladesh

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 ^e
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	620.0	687.0	748.0	766.0	838.0
2. GDP Growth ^a (% , in constant prices)	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.2	6.0
a. Agriculture	4.1	5.2	5.1	3.1	2.2
b. Industry	6.5	6.5	8.2	8.9	9.0
c. Services	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7
B. Saving and Investment (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	24.4	24.4	25.2	26.5	26.8
2. Gross National Saving	29.6	30.0	28.8	29.2	29.5
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	6.7	7.3	8.8	10.6	7.8
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4	17.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants ^b	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.9	14.0
2. Expenditure and Onlending	14.3	14.6	16.1	16.6	18.2
3. Overall Fiscal Deficit ^c	(3.6)	(3.2)	(4.2)	(3.7)	(4.2)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(5.3)	(5.1)	(6.9)	(6.9)	(4.7)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	2.7	3.7	0.8	1.4	2.0
3. Merchandise Export (\$ million)	15,581.0	16,233.0	22,592.0	23,992.0	26,559.0
Growth (annual % change)	10.1	4.2	39.2	6.2	10.7
4. Merchandise Import (\$ million)	20,291.0	21,388.0	30,336.0	31,987.0	32,627.0
Growth (annual % change)	4.2	5.4	41.8	5.4	2.0
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, \$ million)	7,471.0	10,749.7	10,911.6	10,364.4	14,300.0
Weeks of current year's imports of goods and services	15.1	20.6	14.8	13.4	18.0
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services) ^d	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.6	—
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	23.3	20.3	19.7	19.7	—
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Tk billion)	6148.0	6943.2	7967.0	9181.4	10,379.9
2. Exchange Rate (Tk/\$, average)	68.8	69.2	71.2	79.1	80.6
3. Mid-year population (million)	144.2	146.1	149.7	151.6	153.6

— = data not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, Tk = taka.

^a Based on constant 1995/96 market prices.

^b Receipts excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 10.4%, 10.9%, 11.7%, 12.5% and 13.5% for 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 and 2013 respectively.

^c Fiscal Deficits excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 3.9%, 3.7%, 4.4%, 4.1% and 4.8% for 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 and 2013 respectively.

^d The ratios of Debt Services to total foreign exchange earnings from exports of goods and nonfactor services including workers' remittances are 3.2%, 2.9%, 2.5%, and 2.4% for 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012 respectively.

^e Estimates.

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics; Bangladesh Bank; Export Promotion Bureau; Ministry of Finance and Asian Development Bank estimates.