

## Bhutan: Financial Market Development Program (Subprogram 3)

| Project Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
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| 110jece Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Financial Market Development Program (Subprogram 3)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Project Number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 51252-005                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Country                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Bhutan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Project Status                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Approved                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Project Type / Modality of<br>Assistance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Loan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Source of Funding / Amount                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Loan 4130-BHU: Financial Market Development Program (Subprogram 3)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Concessional ordinary capital resources lending                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | US\$ 30.00 million                                                                                                      |  |  |
| Strategic Agendas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Environmentally sustainable growth<br>Inclusive economic growth                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Drivers of Change                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Governance and capacity development<br>Partnerships                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Sector / Subsector                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Finance - Central banking systems - Housing finance - Money and capital markets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Gender Equity and<br>Mainstreaming                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Some gender elements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | The proposed program modality is a programmatic approach. It consists of three subprograms that are designed to allow ADB to remain engager and to help the government implement increasingly complex long-term finance sector reforms. Under this third subprogram, there are 3 reforms areas. Reform area 1: Nonbank financial systems developed. This will concentrate on secondary market development and an insurance strategy, including alternative investments and housing finance schemes focusing on gender-based requirements, while improving governance rules in capital markets. Reform area 2: Stability and integrity of the financial system strengthened. There will be focus on implementing the International Financial Reporting Standards 9, revised rules on anti-money laundering based on requirements, and full alignment with Basel III, leading to enhanced stability, efficiency, and inclusiveness in financial markets. Reform area 3: Financial inclusion promoted. This includes financing inclusive green finance and financial technology to promote digital inclusion. The impact of the reform will be the improved economic welfare of the Bhutanese people, especially women, through increased employment, private sector business development, enhanced access to finance, and greater efficiency of financial intermediation. The program will support the government with institutional reforms while improving the technical capacity of regulatory and financial institutions.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| Project Rationale and Linkage                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | The program will support the government in its commitment to continue reforms to make the finance sector more responsive to emerging priorities, while remaining stable and inclusive. This support is critical for the government to achieve national key result areas of the Twelfth Five Year Plan, 2018 2023, such as macroeconomic stability, economic diversification, improving access to finance and poverty reduction. The government has already prepared several long-term sector development strategies. In 2017, the government approved the Financial Sector Development Action Plan, which details reform actions that affect, among others, the banking system, nonbank financial institutions, and financial                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                         |  |  |
| to Country/Regional Strategy                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Year Plan, 2018 2023, such as macroeconomic stability, economic diversification, improving access to finance government has already prepared several long-term sector development strategies. In 2017, the government                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | e and poverty reduction. The<br>t approved the Financial Sector                                                         |  |  |
| Impact                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Year Plan, 2018 2023, such as macroeconomic stability, economic diversification, improving access to finance government has already prepared several long-term sector development strategies. In 2017, the government Development Action Plan, which details reform actions that affect, among others, the banking system, nonba                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | e and poverty reduction. The<br>t approved the Financial Sector                                                         |  |  |
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| Business Opportunities     |                                                                                    |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Consulting Services        | N/A                                                                                |
| Procurement                | N/A                                                                                |
| Responsible ADB Officer    | Gunawardhena, Manohari                                                             |
| Responsible ADB Department | South Asia Department                                                              |
| Responsible ADB Division   | Public Management, Financial Sector and Trade Division, SARD                       |
| Executing Agencies         | Ministry of Finance Royal Government of Bhutan Thimphu, Bhutan Attention: Director |
| Timetable                  |                                                                                    |
| Concept Clearance          | 18 Dec 2022                                                                        |
| Fact Finding               | 16 Feb 2021 to 19 Feb 2021                                                         |
| MRM                        | 17 Aug 2021                                                                        |
| Approval                   | 22 Oct 2021                                                                        |
| Last Review Mission        |                                                                                    |

## Loan 4130-BHU

Last PDS Update

| Financing Plan |                                | Loan Utilization           |      |        |                |
|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|----------------|
|                | Total (Amount in US\$ million) | Date                       | ADB  | Others | Net Percentage |
| Project Cost   | 30.00                          | Cumulative Contract Awards |      |        |                |
| ADB            | 30.00                          | -                          | 0.00 | 0.00   | %              |
| Counterpart    | 0.00                           | Cumulative Disbursements   |      |        |                |
| Cofinancing    | 0.00                           | -                          | 0.00 | 0.00   | %              |

22 Oct 2021

| Project Page            | https://www.adb.org/projects/51252-005/main                         |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Request for Information | http://www.adb.org/forms/request-information-form?subject=51252-005 |
| Date Generated          | 03 November 2021                                                    |

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