Activity		Indicator	Responsibility	Timeframe			
Output 1: Improved Rural Roads and national roads network							
1.1	For 3,108 km of rural roads to be improved, conduct community consultations and integrate findings into final design, addressing issues of: (i) road safety and EWCD features; (ii) construction impact and mitigation measures; and (iii) social and environmental impact and mitigation measures.	 At least 40% female representation in consultations related to the final design. Consultation findings are integrated into the final design. Road safety and EWCD features include: pedestrian crossings and location of signage. 	Conducted by ESDD/RDA	Year 1			
1.2	For 248 km of national roads to be improved, integrate safety and elderly-women-children-disabled (EWCD) friendly features into final design.	 EWCD and safety design features integrated into final design. Designs include: paved shoulders, pedestrian crossings and location of signage. 	 Conducted by civil works contractor Monitored by PIC and ESDD/RDA 	Year 1 - Year 2			
1.3	Employ local women for road maintenance and ensure equal wages for equal work done by both male and female skilled and unskilled labor in project works	 At least 30% of local road maintenance workers employed are women For rural roads, a 3-year maintenance period with an estimated 222,000 person- days of work for women. For national roads, a 7-year maintenance period with an estimated 44,000 person- days of work for women. 	Conducted by ESDD/RDA	Year 3 - Year 7			
1.4	Train local women for routine road maintenance.	100% women employed for maintenance are trained	 Conducted by contractor Monitored by PIC 	Year 3 - Year 7			
1.5	Ensure women's participation in road safety awareness campaigns targeting local communities	• At least 3 awareness sessions per district for a total of 39 sessions in all districts with at least 30% female participants conducted	 Conducted by PIC Monitored by ESDD/ RDA 	Year 2 - Year 5			
1.6	Provide awareness training on sexually transmitted diseases, STI, including HIV, and human trafficking for civil works employees and local communities	 At least 3 awareness sessions per district for a total of 39 sessions in all districts with at least 30% female participants conducted. Awareness training conducted on an annual basis for civil works employees by all 11 contractors 	 Conducted by PIC (for community) Conducted by civil works contractor (for civil works staff) 	Year 2 - Year 7			

GENDER ACTION PLAN FOR INVESTMENT PROGRAM

	Activity	Indicator	Responsibility	Timeframe			
Output 2: Enhanced capacity of RDA and provincial roads executing agencies							
2.1	Institutionalize sex-disaggregated database and conduct gender analysis during preparatory surveys for all rural roads projects in Sri Lanka.	Poverty and social assessment study include gender assessment with sex-disaggregated data for relevant indicators.	 Conducted by ESDD Supported by Gender Focal Point, ADB SLRM 	Year 1 - Year 7			
2.2	Appoint a social and gender focal at the PIU level and trained by Specialist in PIC	Effective social and gender officer engaged	 Engaged PIU Trained by PIC Monitored by ESDD/RDA 	Year 1			
2.3	Build the capacity of RDA and provincial road agencies on gender-inclusive design and mainstreaming gender in project preparation, consultation; road construction; and maintenance	• At least 20 RDA staff at the national level and 20 staff of provincial road agency trained in mainstreaming gender in road construction and maintenance	 Conducted by PIC Supported by Gender Focal Point, ADB SLRM Monitored by ESDD/RDA 	Year 2 - Year 4			
2.4	Conduct impact assessment for sample roads with sex- disaggregated indicators	 Socioeconomic impact assessment conducted for sample roads with a focus on time-use study of women road users. 	Conducted by ADB (ERD)	Year 1 - Year 8			
Outp	ut 3: Project preparation of the follo	wing tranches	1	I			
3.1	Collect sex-disaggregated data and conduct a gender analysis during preparatory surveys, feasibility studies, assessments and reports.	Poverty and social assessment study include gender assessment with sex-disaggregated data for relevant indicators.	Conducted by ESDD/RDA	Year 1 - Year 2			
3.2	Integrate gender-inclusive features into final design and formulate gender-mainstreaming activities.	At least 50% of outputs for subsequent tranches include gender-related targets.	Conducted by ESDD	Year 1 - Year 2			

ERD = Economic Research Department of ADB; ESDD = Environment and Social Development Division of Road Development Authority; PIC = project implementation consultant; RDA = Road Development Authority.