

VIET NAM: COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,232	1,333	1,545	1,755	1,909
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	5.4	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4
a. Agriculture	1.9	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.7
b. Industry	6.0	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4
c. Services	6.5	7.2	6.8	5.9	6.6
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	37.2	35.7	29.8	27.2	...
2. Gross National saving	30.9	32.0	29.9	33.1	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^a	6.9	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6
2. Liquidity (M2) ^b	29.0	33.3	12.1	18.5	14.6
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^c					
1. Revenue and grants	25.8	27.6	26.1	22.8	22.1
2. On-budget expenditure	28.1	27.2	25.4	26.0	26.0
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.3)	0.5	0.7	(3.2)	(3.9)
4. Off-budget expenditure ^d	4.9	5.0	3.5	2.0	2.5
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^e	(7.2)	(4.5)	(2.8)	(5.2)	(6.4)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP) ^f	(7.2)	(4.4)	(0.3)	6.3	7.0
2. Current account balance (% of GDP) ^f	(6.2)	(3.7)	0.2	5.8	6.2
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) ^g	(8.9)	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.0
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) ^g	(14.3)	19.6	25.8	7.5	11.8
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods) ^h	11.4	8.3	7.2	12.6	10.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.2	3.4	3.5	1.3	...
3. External debt service (% of GDP)	39.0	42.2	41.5	41.0	...
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (d trillions, current prices)	1,809.1	2,157.8	2,779.9	3,245.4	3,584.3
2. Exchange rate (period average, d per \$.) ⁱ	17,066	18,621	20,490	20,828	20,935
3. Population (million)	86.0	86.9	87.8	88.8	89.7

() = negative number, ... = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product, d = Viet Nam Dong

^a For 2013 is year average to end March 2013 on corresponding period in 2012.

^b For 2013 is year-on-year to end January 2013 on corresponding period in 2012.

^c 2012 is preliminary, 2013 is January to December 2013 as a percentage of GDP in first twelve months.

^d Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds.

^e Overall fiscal balance includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending.

^f For 2013 is cumulative twelve months to end December 2013 as percentage of GDP in same period.

^g For 2013 is cumulative twelve months to end December 2013 compared with corresponding period in previous year.

^h Exclude government's foreign exchange deposit at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap operations.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates.