

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,545	1,755	1,909	2,052	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) ^a	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.5
a. Agriculture	4.0	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.1
b. Industry	6.7	5.7	5.4	7.1	9.6
c. Services	6.8	5.9	6.6	6.0	6.2
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	29.8	27.2	26.7	26.8	...
2. Gross National saving	29.9	33.2	30.9	31.7	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^b	18.6	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.9
2. Liquidity (M2) ^c	12.1	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^d					
1. Revenue and grants	26.1	22.7	22.1	21.5	24.0
2. On-budget expenditure	25.4	28.2	26.0	25.9	27.0
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	0.7	-5.5	-3.9	-4.4	-3.0
4. Off-budget expenditure ^e	3.5	3.3	2.5
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^f	-2.8	-8.8	-6.4	-4.4	-3.0
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP) ^g	-0.3	5.6	5.1	6.5	2.7
2. Current account balance (% of GDP) ^g	0.2	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.3
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) ^h	34.2	18.2	15.3	13.8	9.3
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) ^h	25.8	8.7	16.5	12.0	16.7
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ⁱ	6.4	11.3	9.8	11.7	11.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.5	3.5	4.3
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	39.3	37.4	37.3	40.0	43.6
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices) ^j	2,779.9	3,245.4	3,584.3	3,937.9	2,851.3
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$) ^k	20,490	20,828	20,935	21,149	21,629
3. Population (million)	87.8	88.8	89.7	90.7	...

... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a For 2015, aggregate GDP is ADOU 2015 full year forecast. Sector figures are at September 2015.

^b For 2015, figure is ADOU full year forecast.

^c For 2015, figure is at June 2015.

^d For 2014, figure is preliminary. For 2015, figures are Jan. – Sept. 2015 in percentage of GDP of first nine months of the year.

^e Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds.

^f Overall fiscal balance includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending.

^g For 2015, figures is Jan. – Jun. 2015 in percentage of GDP of first half of the year

^h For 2015, figures are Jan.- Jun. 2015 on corresponding period of 2014.

ⁱ Exclude government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap. For 2015, the figure is at end of June 2015.

^j For 2015, figure is Jan.- Sept. 2015.

^k For 2015, figure is year average to date.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates