

Environmental Monitoring Report

2 Semestral Report
March 2016

UZB: Solid Waste Management Improvement Project

Prepared by the State Unitary Enterprise “Maxsustrans” and Tashkent Municipality for the Asian Development Bank.

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Bi-annual Environmental Monitoring Report

Project Number: 45366

July - December 2015

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Republic of Uzbekistan: Solid Waste Management Improvement Project

Financed by: Asian Development Bank

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For “State Unitary Enterprise “Maxsustrans” and Tashkent Municipality

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ABBREVIATIONS

ADB	Asian Development Bank
DC	Design Consultant
EA	Executing Agency
EHS	Environmental Health & Safety
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EIP	Environmental Impact Permit
EMP/ SSEMP	Environnemental Management Plan/ Site-Spécifique Environmental Management Plan
ES/ SES	Environmental Specialist/ Senior Environmental Specialist
GoU	Government of Uzbekistan
GRM	Grievance Redress Mechanism
IA	Implementing Agency
IEE	Initial Environmental Examination
LARP	land Acquisition and Resettlement Plan
Maxsustrans	State Unitary Enterprise “Maxsustrans”
SC	Supervision Consultant
SCNP	State Committee for Nature Protection
SLF	Sanitary Landfill Facility
SPS	Safeguard Policy Statement
MSW	Municipal Solid Waste

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PART I – INTRODUCTION

1.1 Construction activities and project progress during the previous 6 months

General information about the project

1. The present Bi-annual Environmental Monitoring Report covers July-December 2015 time period.
2. The city of Tashkent intends to improve its solid waste management (SWM) system for its 2.3 million residents. This endeavor will involve rehabilitating the existing waste collection and transfer systems, and establishing an environmentally acceptable disposal facility reducing any potential environmental impacts. Given the current SWM practices, the option converting and allocating an area adjacent to the existing dumpsite to an engineered Sanitary Landfill was decided. The proposed sanitary landfill facility (SLF) concept is based on the Best Environmental Practices (BEP) resulting to a *state-of-the-art* design consistent with international acceptable standards. This “stand alone” facility will drastically improve the SWM system (i.e. the handling and final disposal of MSW) with a possible integration capability for a long-solution to cover the entire Tashkent Oblast. The inclusion into the design of a multi-barrier system, leachate and gas collection systems will result in a significant reduction of anticipated impacts. With the significant environmental issues identified and evaluated, mitigation measures and monitoring plans are also proposed to prevent or minimize the negative impacts and further enhance positive effects.
3. The Project shall comprise:
 - Part A – National Municipal Solid Waste Strategy:
 - (a) preparation of a draft national strategy for the management of solid waste, including a draft sector investment program;
 - Part B – Solid Waste Management in Tashkent Municipality:
 - (b) construction and rehabilitation of municipal solid waste collection facilities;
 - (c) procurement of municipal solid waste collection bins;
 - (d) procurement of municipal solid waste collection vehicles and municipal solid waste transfer vehicles;
 - (e) rehabilitation of municipal solid waste transfer stations and possible closure of an existing municipal solid waste transfer station;
 - (f) design and construction of a new sanitary landfill, solid waste facility and closure of an existing landfill solid waste dumpsite;
 - (g) capacity development support for Maxsustrans, including in the areas of operation and management and Project implementation; and
 - (h) development and implementation of a waste minimization and recycling program and a parallel media and public awareness campaign about waste minimization and recycling.

Construction activities and project progress during the previous 6 months

4. During the reporting period, no construction activities have been started under the project. Currently, “Maxsustrans” is preparing the bidding documents for hiring of supervision consultant company.

1.2 Changes in Project Organization and Environmental Management Team

Agencies Involved in Investment Program Implementation

5. The following agencies are involved in implementing the Investment program: State Committee for Nature Protection (SCNP) and Tashkent Hokimiyat (Municipality) are the Executing Agencies (EA). Tashkent Hokimiyat responsible for management, coordination and execution of all activities funded under the loan and has overall responsibility for compliance with loan covenants. SCNP is responsible for implementation of Part A of the contract – preparation of National Municipal Solid Waste Strategy of city Tashkent.
6. State Unitary Enterprise “Maxsustrans” (Maxsustrans) is the implementing agency (IA), which is responsible for administration, implementation (design, construction and operation) and all day-to-day activities under the loan. An Investment Program Implementation Unit (PIU), is established within the Maxsustrans for Investment Program related functions. The PIU coordinates construction of subprojects, and ensures consistency of approach and performance. On 19th of August 2015 contract with International Safeguard Consultant I. Kaviladze was signed, he will start his activities in scope of the project after official procedures will be completed. On 21st of July 2015 the contract with local Monitoring and Evaluation Specialist - Erkinjon Matjanov was signed.
7. Maxsustrans as responsible IA for the project will recruit a Supervision Consultant (SC). The national and international team of consultants will assist Maxsustrans in the supervision of the construction of subprojects under the project. The SC will also provide capacity building training(s) to contractor staff in the management and operation and maintenance of the project. The SC assists Maxsustrans in ensuring that the project will be implemented according to the specified standards. SC assignment will also include the supervising of the implementation of the environmental management plans.
8. All mitigation measures during construction will be implemented by the contractor and these will be monitored by the supervision consultant (SC).
9. The Contractor will have the following obligations:
 - to prepare site-specific environmental management plan (SSEMP) for endorsement by the Supervision Consultant and for approval by the Employer prior to the Contractors taking possession of the construction site;
 - to employ Environmental Specialist responsible for developing and implementing the SSEMPs for construction phase and for providing the corresponding information to Maxsustrans and SC;
 - Carry out the monitoring and mitigation measures set forth in the IEE/EMP/SSEMP;
 - Allocate the budget required to ensure that such measures are carried out;
 - Develop waste management plan, contingency plan and other required environmental management plans;
 - Agree all environmental management plans with the Maxsustrans PIU;
 - Prepare monthly progress reports on SSEMP implementation, which should contain information on the main types of activities carried out during the reporting period,

status of any clearances/permits/licenses which are required for carrying out such activities, mitigation measures applied, and any environmental issues that have emerged in relations with suppliers, local authorities, affected communities, et;.

- Coordinate community relations issues through acting as the Contractor's community relations focal point (proactive community consultation, complaints investigation and grievance resolution).
10. Construction Supervision Company will be responsible for preparing quarterly progress reports which cover the implementation of the SSEMP, discrepancies from the SSEMP and list all HSE relevant incidents and accidents that occur during the implementation; Submits periodic reports based on the monitoring data and laboratory analysis.
 11. ADB is the donor financing the Investment Program.
 12. The structure of environmental team of PIU Maxsustrans is shown in Figure 1. **Project Organization Structure** is shown on Figure 2.

Figure 1: Structure Diagram of the Environmental Management Team of PIU

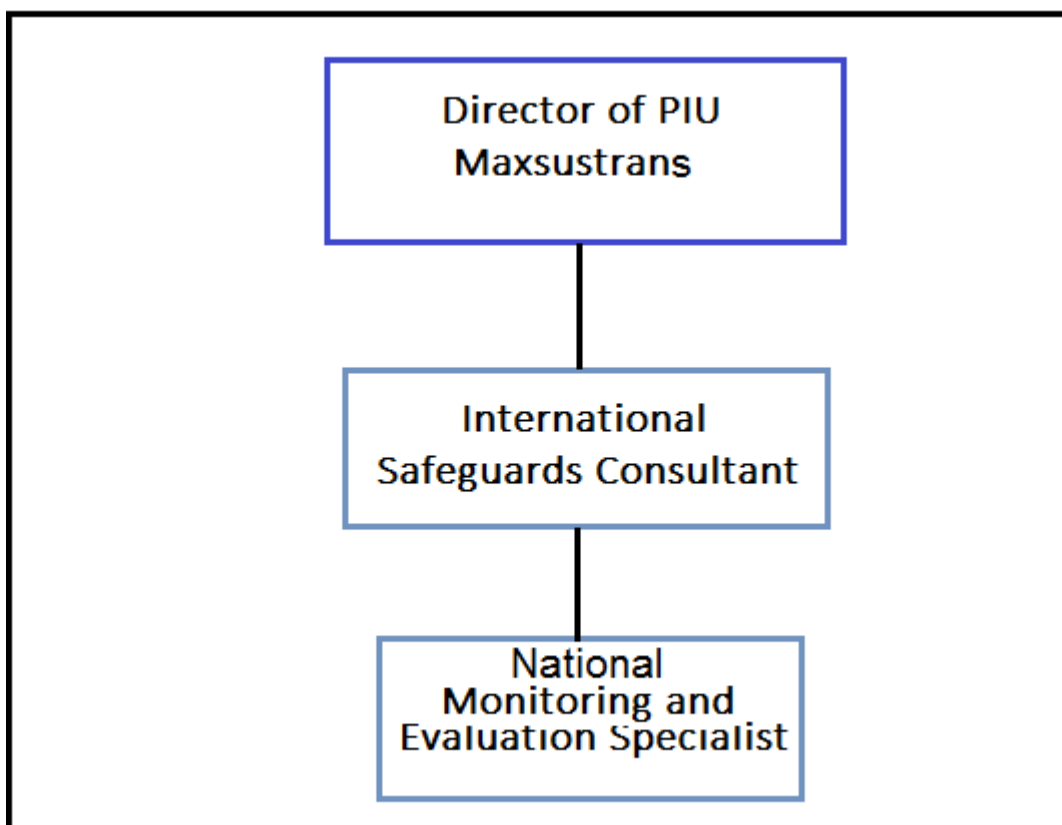
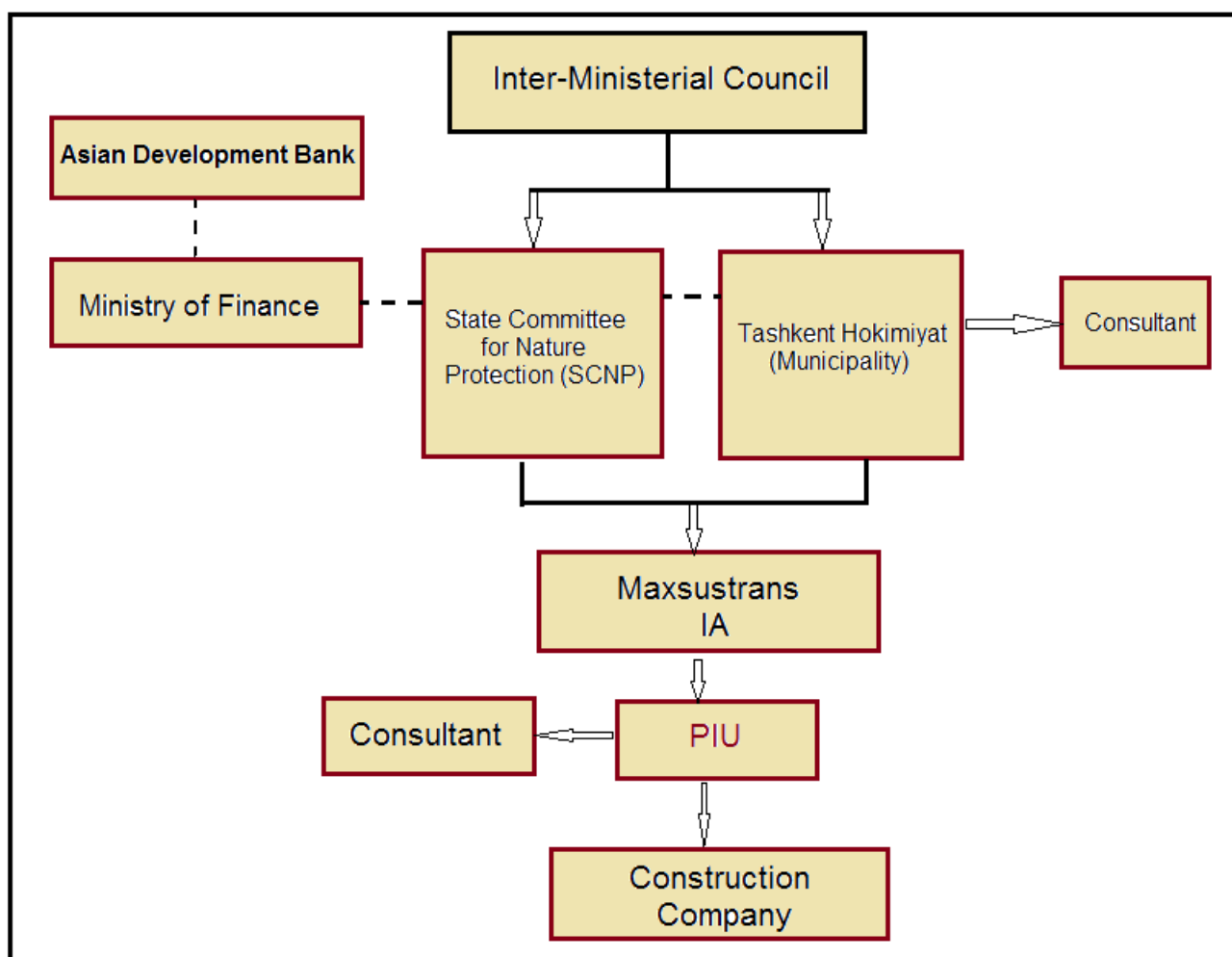


Figure 2: Structure Diagram of the Agencies Involved in Investment Program Implementation



1.3 Relationships with Contractors, Owner, Lender, etc

13. In scope of the project contractors/sub-contractors are not determined.

14. State Committee for Nature Protection (SCNP) and Tashkent Hokimiyat (Municipality) are the Executing Agencies (EA). Tashkent Hokimiyat responsible for management, coordination and execution of all activities funded under the loan and has overall responsibility for compliance with loan covenants. SCNP is responsible for implementation of Part A of the contract – preparation of National Municipal Solid Waste Strategy of city Tashkent.

15. ADB will oversee project sites regularly and give clear instructions for the project sites improvements with regard to environmental safeguards.

PART II - ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

16. No baseline monitoring for environmental conditions has been done for proposed projects. Baseline environmental measurements will be carried out by the contractor before commencement of the civil works.
17. Permanent environmental monitoring will start immediately after the commencement of the civil works under the "Solid Waste Management Improvement Project".

PART III - ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

3.1 The Environmental Management System, site-specific environmental management plan (SSEMP) and work plans

18. SSEMP for the project "Solid Waste Management improvement Project" will be prepared by construction company before commencement of the civil works.

3.2 Site Inspections and Audit

19. Not yet applicable.

3.3 Non-Compliance Notices

20. Not yet applicable.

3.4 Corrective Action Plans

21. Not yet applicable.

3.5 Actions taken to reflect the findings of ADB mission

22. Not yet applicable.

3.6 Consultations and Complaints

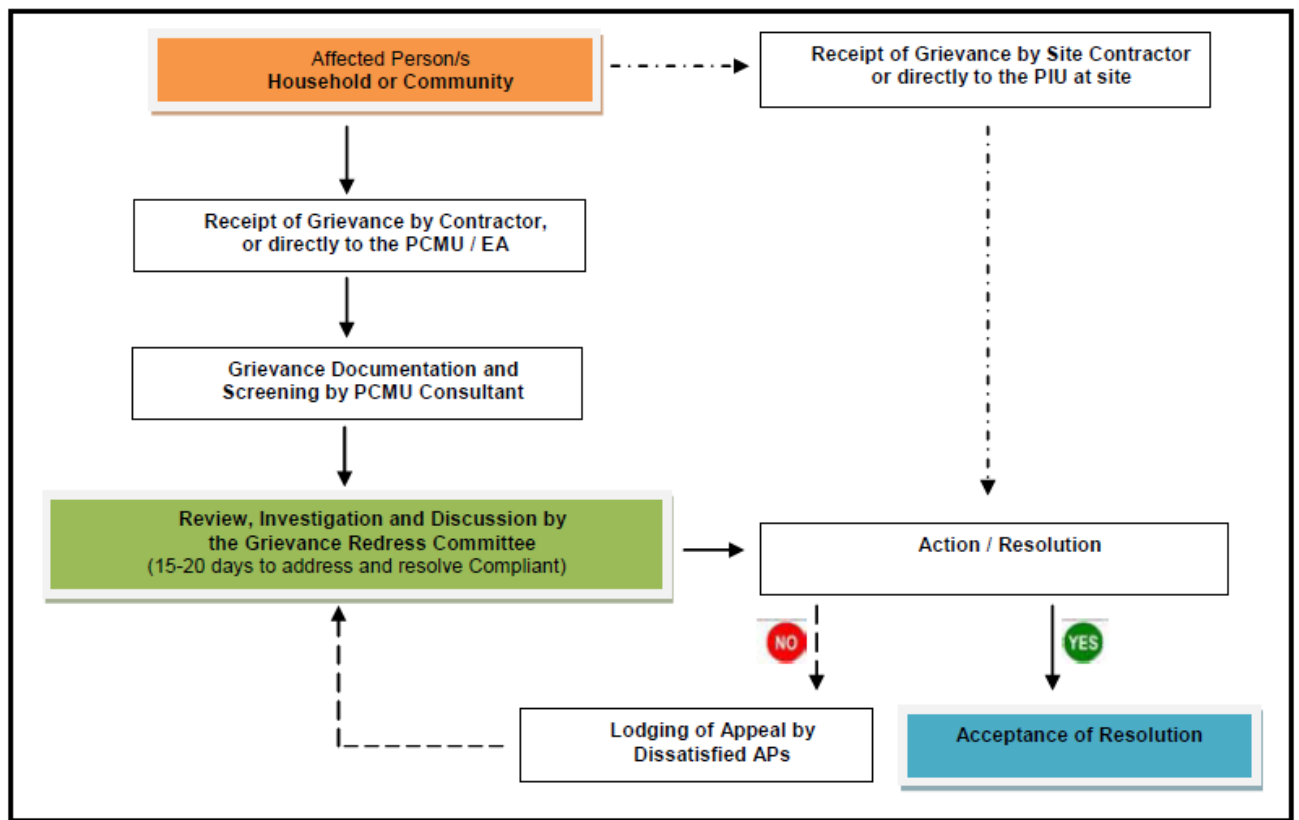
Public Awareness Activities:

23. No public awareness activities were carried out within the project during the period of July-December 2015.

Grievance redresses mechanism (GRM)

24. A project-specific grievance redress mechanism (GRM) will be established by the EA to provide a transparent mechanism to voice and resolve environmental concerns linked to the project. The EA will ensure that grievances and complaints are addressed in a timely and satisfactory manner to avoid any potential delays in the establishment of the project. Figure 3 gives the details of the grievance redress mechanism.

Figure 3 Grievance Redress Mechanism



25. The PIU will establish Grievance Redress Committee. This will provide any APs a venue to file complaints and queries on any environmental (or social) aspect related to the project. Grievances can be submitted in writing or orally to the contractor or directly to the PIU / EA contact person. These will be properly documented (i.e. indicating the date it was received, details of the complaint and complainant/s) and screened by the designated PCMU safeguard consultant for its veracity and validity. The committee will have 15 to 20 days to address and come up with a resolution. Under this GRM, unsatisfied grievances may be able to appeal for a final resolution. This mechanism also does not prevent any AP to approach regulatory agencies to assist and resolve complaints at any stage of the process. In occasions wherein grievances are perceived the by AP to be immediate and urgent; the contractor, EHS officer and PIU on-site supervisor will provide the most accessible and practical solution for a quick resolution of grievances. Such grievances and respective resolutions will be submitted to the PIU for proper documentation. The PIU contact person will be responsible for recording the complaint, the step taken to address grievance, minute of the meetings and preparation of a report for each complaint. Records will be kept by the PIU of all grievances received

including contact details of AP, date the complaint was received, nature of grievance, agreed remedial / corrective action and the date this was implemented, and the final outcome in Complaints Log Book kept at the PIU office.

26. The complaint handling process will be reported to ADB through semi-annual reports. The PIU safeguard consultant will periodically review and record the efficiency and effectiveness of the GRM highlighting the project's ability to prevent and address grievances.

PART IV – CONCLUSIONS AND ACTION PLAN FOR THE NEXT PERIOD

4.1 Conclusions and recommendations

For the reporting period project is at the initial stage. Establishment of environmental and social team within the PIU was completed according to the ADB request during the reporting period.

4.2 Action Plan for the Next Period

- International Safeguards Consultant will prepare Waste Management Strategy Framework for City Tashkent. Prepared Waste Management Strategy Framework should be agreed with State Committee for Nature Protection and the ADB (March-April 2016);
- Project specific Gender Activities Plan will be prepared by International Safeguards Consultant and submitted to the ADB for approval (March 2016).
- Establishment of Working Group for preparation of Waste Management Strategy (May-June 2016).