

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	976.0	1,110.0	1,236.0	1,385.0	1,544.0
2. GDP growth ^a (% in constant prices)	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3
a. Agriculture	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0
b. Industry	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2
c. Services	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current market prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5
2. Gross domestic saving	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index (FY2006 base, average)	6.8	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.4
2. Total liquidity (M2)	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.4	10.9
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants ^b	11.3	10.9	9.8	10.1	10.2
2. Expenditure and onlending	14.5	14.0	13.5	13.8	13.2
3. Overall fiscal deficit ^c	(3.3)	(3.1)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.0)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(4.7)	(3.9)	(3.6)	(2.8)	(3.8)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	(0.6)
3. Merchandise export (\$ million)	26,567.0	29,777.0	30,697.0	33,441.0	34,019.0
growth (annual % change)	10.7	12.1	3.1	8.9	1.7
4. Merchandise import (\$ million)	33,576.0	36,571.0	37,662.0	39,901.0	43,491.0
growth (annual % change)	0.8	8.9	3.0	5.9	9.0
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million)	15,315.2	21,508.0	25,025.3	30,168.2	33,406.6
weeks of current year's imports of goods and services	18.4	23.6	24.8	31.6	32.0
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services) ^d	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.0
3. Total external debt (% of GDP)	14.9	14.1	12.2	11.9	11.4
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (Tk billion, current prices)	11,989.2	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2
2. Exchange rate (Tk/\$, average)	79.9	77.7	77.7	78.3	79.1
3. Mid-year population (million)	153.7	155.8	157.9	159.9	161.8

() = negative, FY = fiscal year, GDP = gross domestic product, Tk = taka, Bangladesh currency unit.

^aBased on constant 2005/06 market prices.

^bReceipts excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 10.7%, 10.4%, 9.6%, 10.0%, and 10.2% for 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017, respectively.

^cFiscal deficits excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 3.8%, 3.6%, 3.9%, 3.8%, and 3.0% for 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017, respectively.

^dThe ratios of debt services to total foreign exchange earnings from exports of goods and nonfactor services including workers' remittances are 2.5%, 2.7%, 2.2%, 2.0%, and 2.3% for 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017, respectively.

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics; Bangladesh Bank; Export Promotion Bureau; Ministry of Finance; and Asian Development Bank estimates.