

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>a</sup>
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,755	1,909	2,052	2,109	2,215
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2
a. Agriculture	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4
b. Industry	7.4	5.1	6.4	9.6	7.6
c. Services	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.0
<b>B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)</b>					
1. Gross domestic investment	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6
2. Gross National saving	33.1	31.2	31.7	28.2	29.9
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)</b>					
1. Consumer price index	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7
2. Liquidity (M2)	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.0
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)</b>					
1. Revenue and grants	22.7	23.1	21.5	22.1	23.1
2. On-budget expenditure	28.2	28.8	25.9	26.1	27.5
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	-5.5	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4
4. Off-budget expenditure <sup>b</sup>	-3.3	...	...	...	...
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) <sup>c</sup>	-8.8	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.9	6.9
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.5	3.3
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	8.5
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.7	16.5	12.0	12.0	4.6
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) <sup>d</sup>	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.6	11.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.5	4.3	4.1	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	37.4	37.3	38.3	43.1	50.1
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	3,245.4	3,584.3	3,937.9	4,192.9	4,502.7
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$)	20,828	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,931
3. Population (million)	88.8	89.7	90.7	91.7	92.7

... = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

<sup>a</sup> Data for 2016 are preliminarily estimated.

<sup>b</sup> Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds. Data for 2015, 2016 are preliminary

<sup>c</sup> Overall fiscal balance for 2012 includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending. From 2013 onwards the balance excludes off-budget and on-lending.

<sup>d</sup> Exclude government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates.