

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year ^a				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 (P)
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current market cost)	1,255.4	1,301.6	1,413.5	1,451.2	1,464.7
2. GDP Growth (%, constant factor cost)	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3
a. Agriculture	2.7	2.5	2.1	0.3	3.5
b. Industry	0.8	4.5	5.2	5.8	5.0
c. Services	5.1	4.5	4.4	5.6	6.0
B. Savings and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Total Investment	15.0	14.6	15.7	15.6	15.8
2. National Savings	13.9	13.4	14.7	14.3	14.6
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price Index (period average)	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.2
2. Broad Money	15.9	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	13.3	14.5	14.3	15.3	15.5
2. Expenditure and Net lending	21.5	20.0	19.6	19.6	21.3
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(8.2)	(5.5)	(5.3)	(4.6)	(5.8)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(6.6)	(6.8)	(6.4)	(6.9)	(8.8)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(1.1)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(1.7)	(4.1)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.3	1.1	(3.9)	(8.8)	(0.2)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(0.5)	3.8	(0.9)	(2.0)	15.5
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves ^b (\$ million)	6,008.4	9,097.5	13,525.7	18,142.7	16,144.8
(in month's of goods and services imports)	1.5	2.2	3.2	4.5	3.7
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	19.0	21.6	18.1	19.4	29.7
3. Total External Debt ^c (% of GDP)	26.3	26.7	24.2	26.4	27.2
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current market prices, million rupees)	22,385,657	25,168,805	27,443,022	29,102,630	31,862,167
2. Exchange Rate (rupee/\$, period average)	96.7	102.9	101.5	104.4	104.8
3. Population (million)	184.4	188.0	191.7	195.4	207.7

GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Pakistan's fiscal year runs from 1 July to 30 June.

^b Reserves with the State Bank of Pakistan.

^c Includes external liabilities.

Sources: [Pakistan Economic Survey 2016–17](#), Ministry of Finance; [Economic Indicators](#), State Bank of Pakistan, accessed on 28 March 2018; [Budget in Brief: 2017–18](#), Ministry of Finance; [Monetary Policy Information Compendium](#), January 2018, State Bank of Pakistan; [Provisional Summary Results of 6th Population Census 2017](#), Pakistan Bureau of Statistics.