



Environmental Monitoring Report

1st Semestral Report
Project Number: 46040-013
July 2016

PRC: Yunnan Pu'er Regional Integrated Road Network Development Project

Prepared by Pu'er Municipal Transport Bureau for the Yunnan Pu'er Municipal Government and the Asian Development Bank

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Asian Development Bank

People's Republic of China

Yunnan Pu'er Regional Integrated Road Network Development Project

ADB LOAN 3217-PRC

Semi-annual Environmental Monitoring Report

#1 Semi-annual Report

For The Period Ending

31 July 2016

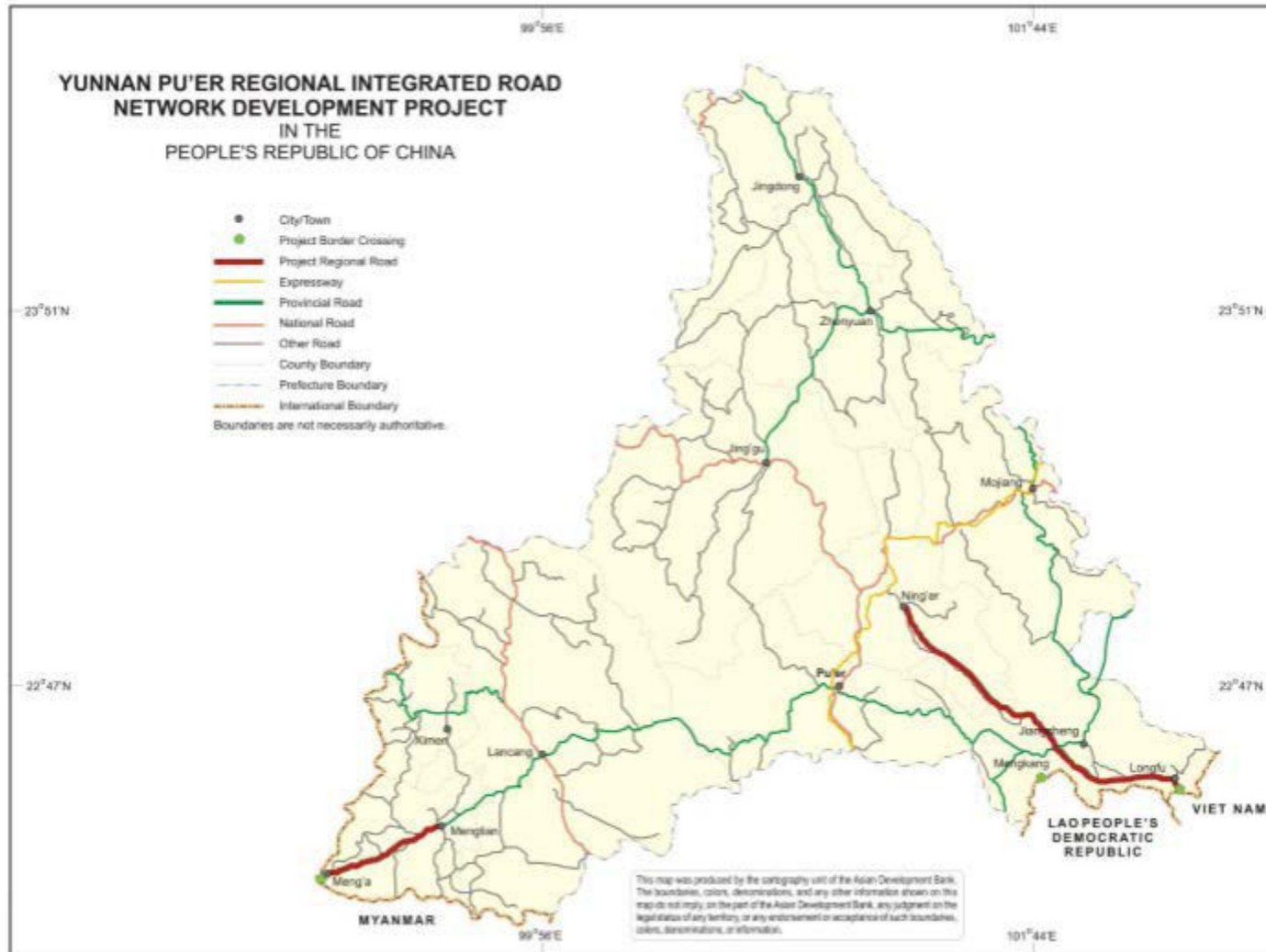


Pu'er Municipal Government
Pu'er Municipal Transport Bureau

ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| ADB | Asian Development Bank |
| CO ₂ | Carbon Dioxide |
| COD _{Cr} | Chemical Oxygen Demand |
| DO | Dissolved Oxygen |
| dB(A) | Unit of the equivalent continuous sound level A(Decibel) |
| EA | Executing Agency |
| EARF | Environmental Assessment And Review Framework |
| EEMA | External Environmental Monitoring Agency |
| EHS | Environmental, Health & Safety |
| EIA | Environmental Impact Assessment |
| EIR | Environmental Impact Report |
| EMDP | Ethnic Minority Development Plan |
| EMP | Environmental Management Plan |
| ESE | Environmental Supervision Engineer |
| FSR | Feasibility Study Report |
| GRM | Grievance Redress Mechanism |
| GTRI | Guangxi Transportation Research Institute |
| ha | Hectare |
| IA | Implementing Agency |
| ICB | International Competitive Bidding |
| km | Kilometre |
| L | Litre |
| LIEC | Loan Implementation Environmental Consultant |
| m ³ | Cubic metre |
| mg | Milligram |
| MMR | Menglian-Menga Road |
| MTC | Meng'A Material Transit Centre |
| NCB | National Competitive Bidding |
| NJFR | Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road |
| NO ₂ | Nitrogen Dioxide |
| O&M | Operation And Maintenance |
| PEMS | Pu'Er Environmental Monitoring Station |
| PEPB | Pu'Er Environmental Protection Bureau |
| PMG | Pu'Er Municipal Government |
| PMTB | Pu'Er Municipal Transport Bureau |
| PPMO | Pu'Er Project Management Office |
| PRC | Project Completion Report |
| PRC | People's Republic Of China |
| PS | Project Supervisor |
| PWRB | Pu'Er Water Resources Bureau |
| RP | Resettlement Plan |
| SO ₂ | Sulfur Dioxide |
| SS | Suspended Solid |
| SWCR | Soil And Water Conservation Report |
| TPH | Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons |
| TSP | Total Suspended Particle |
| YEPB | Yunnan Environmental Protection Bureau |
| YNFY | Yunnan Fangyuan Technology Co., Ltd. |

Map 1 The Location of Yunnan Pu'er Regional Integrated Road Network Development Project



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I. INTRODUCTION

A. Report Purpose and Rationale

The purpose of the Environmental Monitoring Report (EMR) is to document the environmental management activities and compliance with the EMP. This report is 1st semi-annual EMR for the period from April to June, 2016. As 1st semi-annual EMR, it demonstrate compliance with the EMP for the design, bidding, and construction preparation stages.

The Report covers: (i) Implementation progress of the project; (ii) Implementation status of the *Environmental Management Plan* (EMP) and layout of the environmental supervisory institutions; (iii) Implementation of measures to lessen environmental impacts of the project; (iv) Findings of environmental monitoring; (v) Public consultation; (vi) Building and training of institutions; (vii) Major environmental problems during the current phase, countermeasures and suggestions.

The EMP is prepared by the External Environmental Monitoring Agency (Guangxi Transportation Research Institute, Yunnan Fangyuan Science and Technology Co., Ltd, Yunnan Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd, Kunming Longhui Engineering Design Consulting Co., Ltd). It based on the environmental supervision reports, the external environmental monitoring reports and the Soil Erosion Protection monitoring reports, submitted by the External Environmental Monitoring Agencies. Some information provided by the PPMO and other management departments. The field survey carried out by the PPMO and ESE.

B. Project Objective and Components

B-1. Project Scope and Objectives

The principal objective of the project is to improve rural transport situation in Pu'er and regional road network, and to strengthen regional integration of Pu'er and boarder areas of neighboring countries the trade development among them. The project is designed to accomplish these objectives through three discrete components.

Output 1: Regional roads development. This output comprises: (i) upgrading and new construction for a total of 228.078 km of Class III highway between Ning'er–Jiangcheng–Longfu; (ii) upgrading and new construction for the 44.739 km Menglian to Meng'a section of the existing Lancang–Menglian–Meng'a Class III / IV border road to a predominantly Class II road; (iii) the development of trade facilities at the MTC; and (iv) improving the safety of the roads by introducing safety measures determined by the ChinaRAP road safety design decision making tool.

Output 2: Rural access improvements. This output comprises: (i) the upgrading of about 600 km of village earthen or gravel roads to concrete Class IV standard; (ii) spot improvements on up to 1,200 km (or CNY24 million investment) of connecting lower level village roads; (iii) introduction of five new village bus service routes on a pilot basis, and (iv) a gender focused rural road maintenance program. The primary objective of the roads is to provide all weather access to administrative villages or to link with higher level roads.

Output 3: Institutional development. This output will address the limited implementation capacity of PMG. A project management consultant will be recruited to assist the PMG to implement and monitor the project in accordance with ADB procedures. The project will finance a 3-year training program (\$400,000 for 40 person-months) for international and domestic training in financial and project management, road maintenance engineering, road maintenance practices, road safety, environmental management, social safeguards management, and wildlife trafficking and human and drugs trafficking enforcement.

B-2. Engineering Brief

Output 1: Regional Roads

Menglian-Meng'a Road: The Road starts from Menglian at K54+900, goes through Mengma, ends at Meng'a Port, chainage of K99+744.3. There are three broken chainages, so the actual length is 44.7km. The technical standard is highway Class II with design speed of 60 km/h. The standard width is 12m from K54+900 to K95+594.8, only at the end section from K95+585.04 to K99+744.29, ending at Meng'a Port the road width of 23m applies.

Ning'er–Jiangcheng–Longfu Road: The Road starts at Ningjing Highway K3+800, north side of Ning'er Township, Ning'er County, ends at Jiangcheng No.3 China-Vietnam border marker, 228.1km in length. The technical standard is highway Class III, with the design speed of 40 km/h, the width of 8.5m from the start point to Laozhaozhai, 25.136km in length, and the design speed of 30 km/h, the width of 7.5m from the Laozhaozhai to the end point, 202.9km in length (12m in width for the section of KM231+706.30~KM234+069.52).

Output 2: Rural Access Improvements

The rural access improvement plan is to provide all-weather Class IV, thirty-one paved rural roads, 600km in total length in seven counties in Pu'er municipality, and provide spot improvements on the village roads, 1200km in total length linking the remote villages with these rural roads. The current plan is that thirty rural roads, 537.12km in total length will receive the improvements, including three rural roads, 73.7km in total length in Mojiang County, two roads, 70.75km in Jinggu, seven roads, 126.94km in Zhenyuan, two roads, 56.3km in Jiangcheng, five roads, 59.65km in Lancang, six roads, 66.3km in Ximeng and five roads, 73.48km in Jingdong. Most of these rural roads will be paved with cement concrete. The site investigations on the village roads for the spot improvements will be conducted late; the scope will be finalized accordingly.

Table 1-1: Engineering Features

| Engineering Name | Menglian-Meng'a Road | Ning'er–Jiangcheng–Longfu Road | Rural Access Improvements |
|----------------------|---|---|--|
| Total Length | 44.739km | 228.002km | 537km |
| Road Class: | Class II - 2 lanes, undivided; uncontrolled access | Class III - 2 lanes, undivided; uncontrolled access | Class II - 1 lane; uncontrolled access |
| Design Speed | 60km/h | 30 / 40km/h | 20km/h |
| Loading Class | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Earthquake Zone: | IX | VII, VIII | VIII、IX |
| Design Flood | large bridge, 100 years, other 50 years; roadway 50 years | large and medium bridge, 50 yrs, other 25 yrs; roadway 25 years | small bridge, 50 years |
| Subgrade Width | integrated 2 lanes 12 m, 23 m | integrated 2 lanes 7.5 m, 8.5 m | 4.5~6.5m |
| Land area occupied | 121.384 ha | 147.949 ha | — |
| Terrain | mountain area | mountain area | mountain area |
| Horizontal alignment | Curve | 90 | 1673 |
| | Minimum radius | 162.97m | 15m |
| | Length of route in curve | 59.67% | 60.62% |
| Vertical alignment | Steepest gradient | 6% | 12% |
| | Minimum curve radius | crest 2,200 m sag 2,874.341 m | crest 300m sag 300m |

C. Project Implementation Progress

C-1. Procurement Progress

Output 1: Regional Roads

The project has two regional roads. They are Menglian – Meng'a Class II Road 44.739 km in Total Length, and Ning'er – Jiangcheng – Longfu Class III Road 228.078 km in Total Length. The civil works procurement packages are divided into 12 subgrade packages (including 2 for Menglian – Meng'a Road) and 4 pavement packages (including 1 for Menglian – Meng'a Road). Among them, there are 2 subgrade packages applied with International Competitive Bidding (ICB) procedures, 10 subgrade packages and 4 pavement packages applied or will apply with National Competitive Bidding (NCB) procedures. All 12 subgrade packages procurements were completed and the Contract Agreements signed. 4 pavement packages are planned for tendering in Q1 2017.

Agencies for monitoring environment and soil erosion protection in construction period of **Regional Roads** have been hired. Environmental monitoring on Menglian - Meng'a Road in construction period is undertaken by Guangxi Transportation Research Institute, and soil erosion protection monitoring is undertaken by Yunna Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd. Environmental monitoring on Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road in construction period is undertaken by Yunnan Fangyuan Technology Co., Ltd., and water conservation monitoring is undertaken by Kunming Longhui Engineering Design Consultation Co., Ltd.

The Project Supervisor on Menglian - Meng'a Road is implemented by Yunnan Shengmeng Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd. The Project Supervisor on Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road is implemented by Yunnan Yuantu Engineering Supervision Co., Ltd. and Shangdong Ping'an Lu'qiao Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd. In the process of construction engineering supervision, the environmental supervision is to be implemented.

Output 2: Rural Access Improvements

The project is planned to include 30 rural roads. The PMO submitted on 29 April 2016 the Procurement Plan for the first batch of Rural Roads to ADB for the review and approval, ADB approved 3 packages of 7 rural road procurement plan for Jinggu County and Lancang County. The PMO has submitted on 7 July 2016 the Procurement Plan for the Second Batch of Rural Roads to ADB for the review and approval including the remaining 23 rural roads divided into 11 packages. The tenders for rural roads procurements are underway.

C-2. Construction Progress

Output 1: Regional Roads

Menglian - Meng'a Road: By 31 July 2016 procurement of this subgrade contract package has been completed, and the contractors have prepared for subgrade construction and have mobilized at road sections K62+890~K63+150 and K84+200~K84+400, with excavation and embankment work started; procurement of pavement work has yet been finished, so the construction has not been commenced.

Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road: By 31 July 2016 procurement of this subgrade contract package has be completed, but the mobilization of the contractor and subgrade works have not started; purchasing by invitation to bid of pavement works has yet been finished, so the construction has not been commenced.

Output 2: Rural Access Improvements

Procurement is underway. Construction is not commenced.

II. INSTITUTIONAL ORGANISATION AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR EMP IMPLEMENTATION

A. Institutional responsibilities

The Pu'er Municipal Government is the Executing Agency (EA) who has overall responsibility for project implementation. The EA has established the Pu'er Project Management Office (PPMO), which has been delegated overall responsibility for day-to-day management of the project, supervising the implementation of the EMP, coordinating the project environmental grievance redress mechanism and reporting to ADB.

The Pu'er Municipal Transport Bureau (PMTB) is the Implementing Agency (IA) responsible for implementing project components, administering and monitoring contractors and suppliers, construction supervision, quality control and EMP implementation. The IA will prepare bid documents and ensure that bids are responsive to environmental requirements and budgets and contracts include environmental clauses from the EIA, and the full EMP.

The PPMO and the IA have both assigned environmental staff to manage, coordinate, oversee and verify EMP implementation.

Mitigation measures (including, road alignment avoiding sensitive or protected areas) have been built into the detailed design by the engineering design consultants.

PMTB has contracted the Yunnan Fangyuan Science and Technology Co., Ltd, Guangxi Transportation Research Institute, Kunming Lonhwin Engineering Design Consulting Co., Ltd, and Yunnan Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd, who shall carry out environmental monitoring at the construction stage according to the EMP. These four agencies are the External Environmental Monitoring Agency (EEMA).

PMTB has contracted Yunnan Shengmeng Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd, Shandong Ping'an Road and Bridge Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd, and Yunnan Yuantu Engineering Supervision Co., Ltd, to supervise the construction of the Menglian-Meng'a Road and the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road, supervise the environment simultaneously during engineering supervision, and submit the environmental supervision report on monthly basis.

The IA and PMTB have contracted an independent Environmental Supervision Engineer (ESE) to undertake compliance monitoring for external verification of compliance with EMP implementation.

A Loan Implementation Environmental Consultant (LIEC) is included through the project Management Consulting services. They will assist the PPMO and the IA with EMP implementation including environmental training and reporting. The semi-annual EMPs will be prepared by the External Environmental Monitoring Agency.

Contractors will be responsible for implementing the mitigation measures during construction under the supervision of PPMO through the Supervision Office, ESE and LIEC.

In their bids, contractors are required to respond to the environmental management and monitoring requirements defined in the EMP. Each contractor is required to develop site specific EMPs and will assign a person responsible for environment, health and safety.

See the Appendix 1 for the environmental management institutions of the project.

Table 2-1 Compliance Status of Institutional Responsibilities for Environmental Management

| Responsible Entity | Project Stage | Environmental Responsibility | Compliance with EMP | |
|---|-----------------------------|--|---|---|
| PMG | All Stages | The Executing Agency (EA) for the project responsible for overall implementation and compliance with loan assurances and the EMP. | Being complied with | |
| PPMO | Project Preparation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engage design institutes on FSR, EIR, RP and SWCR | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with | |
| | Engineering Detailed Design | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engage design institutes Review updated EMP, confirm that mitigation measures have been included in engineering detail design | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with | |
| | | Tendering & Pre-construction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Appoint at least one environmental specialist on staff | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with |
| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incorporate EIA/EMP clauses in tender documents and contracts Prepare EIAs for replacement rural roads according to the EARF and submit to ADB | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |
| | Construction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supervise the effective implementation of the EMP | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establish and operate the project public complaints center and coordinate the project environment GRM. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prepare quarterly project progress reports and semi-annual environment monitoring reports and submit them to ADB | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conduct information disclosure and public consultation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inspect implementation of mitigation measures. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | PMTB | Tendering & Pre-construction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Manage the procurement process | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incorporate EIA/EMP clauses in tender documents and contracts | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Appoint at least one environmental specialist on staff | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engage LIEC as part of the Loan Implementation Project Management Consulting Services | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engage PEMS for environmental monitoring | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Engage ESE for independent compliance monitoring | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complied with | |
| Construction | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supervise contractors and ensure compliance with the EMP | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Approve method statements | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinate construction supervision and quality control | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Coordinate environmental monitoring according to the environmental monitoring program in the approved EMP | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Act as a local entry point for the project GRM | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Submit quarterly monitoring results to PPMO, PEPB. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with | |

| Responsible Entity | Project Stage | Environmental Responsibility | Compliance with EMP |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| Design institutes | Project Preparation | • Prepare project FSRs, EIRs, RPs, SWCRs | • Complied with |
| | | • Conduct public consultation | • Complied with |
| | Engineering Detailed Design | • Incorporate mitigation measures defined in the EMP into engineering detail designs | • Complied with |
| | | • Update the EMP in cooperation with the LIEC | • Being complied with |
| YEPD | Project Preparation | • Review and approve the project EIRs | • Complied with |
| PEPB/PWRB | Construction | • Conduct inspections of construction sites and activities to monitor compliance with PRC regulations and standards | • Being complied with |
| PPTA consultant | Project Preparation | • Provide technical assistance | • Complied with |
| | | • Review EIRs | • Complied with |
| | | • Prepare EIA report and EMP | • Complied with |
| LIEC | Engineering Detailed Design | • Review updated EMP, confirm that mitigation measures have been included in engineering detailed design | • Complied with |
| | Tendering & Pre-construction | • Review bidding documents to ensure that the EIA/EMP clauses are incorporated | • Complied with |
| | | • Confirm project's readiness in respect of environmental management. | • Complied with |
| | Construction | • Advise on mitigation measures | • Being complied with |
| | | • Provide technical support to PPMO and PMTB for environmental management | • Being complied with |
| | | • Conduct environmental training | • Being complied with |
| | | • Conduct semi-annual EMP compliance review | • Being complied with |
| | | • Support PPMO in preparing quarterly project progress reports and semi-annual environmental monitoring reports. | • Being complied with |
| | | • Review domestic environmental acceptance reports | • Being complied with |
| | | • Prepare environmental completion report. | • To be complied with |
| | | | |
| Contractors | Tendering & Pre-construction | • Ensure sufficient funding and human resources for proper and timely implementation of required mitigation and monitoring measures in the EMP throughout the construction phase | • Complied with |
| | Construction | • Appoint an environment, health and safety (EHS) officer to oversee EMP implementation related to environmental, occupational health and safety on construction site | • Complied with |
| | | • Ensure health and safety | • Being complied with |
| | | • Implement mitigation measures | • Being complied with |
| | | • Prepare method statements on the implementation of pollution control and mitigation measures listed in Table 2 of EMP, and submit to PMTB and ESE for review | • Being complied with |
| | | • Act as a local entry point for the project GRM | • Being complied with |

| Responsible Entity | Project Stage | Environmental Responsibility | Compliance with EMP |
|--------------------|---------------|---|---|
| EEMA | Construction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Undertake environmental monitoring according to the environmental monitoring program in the approved EMP (contracted by PMTB) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Report monitoring data to ESE and PMTB monthly | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |
| ESE | Construction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conduct independent verification of project's environment performance and compliance with the EMP (contracted by PMTB) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Review monthly monitoring data submitted by PEMS and conduct compliance checking against applicable environmental standards | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide advice to contractors for resolving on-site environmental problems when monitoring data show non-compliance. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Submit quarterly compliance monitoring results to PPMO, PMTB and PEPB | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |

B. Incorporation of Environmental Requirements into Project Contractual Arrangements

The main items of the EIA and all the contents of the EMP have been included in the bidding documents and construction contracts.

B-1. Output 1: Regional Roads

The environmental engineering is clearly defined as one of the main contents in the bidding documents for regional roads and all the requirements concerning environmental protection are included in the special terms of related contracts:

Menglian-Meng'a Road:

Table2-2: Environmental Requirements of Menglian-Meng'a Road Construction Contract

| Terms | Environmental Requirements |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 4.18 Environmental Protection | <p>The Contractor shall execute environmental monitoring procedures and mitigation measures to minimize adverse impacts of the project to the environment. The aforesaid mitigation measures shall cover the design, construction and management of the project and the maintenance and operation of equipments used here, and shall be implemented strictly.</p> <p>The Contractor shall guarantee that the emissions, disposed items and sewage generated during the construction of the project will not go beyond related limits defined by related laws and regulations.</p> <p>(1) For the purpose of protecting health of the construction workers, the Contractor shall, as for the control of noises generated by construction machinery and transport vehicles, observe the <i>Noise Pollution Control Law of the People's Republic of China</i> and the <i>Emission Standard of Environmental Noise within the Boundary of Construction Site</i> (GB12523-2011) and arrange the working machinery rationally so that to minimize the duration of exposure of workers in the intensive environmental noises, or arrange periodic intensive noise work, or provide protective devices (like safety shoes and helmets, goggles, breathing masks or take other effective measures, which including definitely, shorter work hours. Furthermore, importance shall be paid to maintain the machinery so that to minimize possible noises. For the purpose of protecting residents nearby, no night construction activities shall be arranged, or earlier approval from the residents shall be obtained or use low-noise machinery if night construction is required. Loud-noise equipments, such as the stone breaker and the concrete mixer, shall be kept at least 1km away from the noise sensitive objects.</p> |

| Terms | Environmental Requirements |
|---------------|---|
| | <p>(2) Pollutants during road construction mainly come from the lime-soil dust generated from the running and transportation of construction vehicles and machines. In this regard, effective measures shall be taken to mitigate air pollution on the construction site so that to protect health of the workers. These measures include:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Choose sealed dustproof electronic equipments; b. Water the machines for channel building and the concrete mixing plants at regular intervals to lower the dust; c. For by-stage works, certain moisture shall be kept to avoid dust; d. Treat the sludge in the drilled pile with correct method when erecting bridges so that to prevent directly dumping the sludge into the rivers or farmlands; e. Spoils can be dumped only at approved site. <p>(3) Reliable measures shall be taken to guarantee unblocked traffic, water supply for domestic use and irrigation, power supply, communication, and normal living and production conditions of nearby urban and rural resident.</p> <p>(4) The preparatory area for construction, work shed, storing area for fuel and other materials, and the fueling and maintenance areas shall be at least 500m away from the water source.</p> <p>(5) The Contractor shall comply with related national and local environmental laws and regulations to A) Set up an operating mechanism to control environmental impacts; B) Adopt and implement the environmental supervision, EIA and EMP. The Contract shall report the implementation of such environmental supervision, EIA and EMP to the Owner on quarterly or half-yearly basis.</p> <p>The Contractor shall comply with related national, provincial and local environmental laws and regulations and the EMP. In addition, the Contractor shall:</p> <p>(1) Set up the environmental impact control system; (2) include in the EIA and the EMP the measures to control and mitigate environmental impacts; (3) Distribute budget according to related requirements so that to guarantee implementation of related measures. The Contractor is required to report to the Owner the implementation of these measures on half-yearly basis.</p> <p>What's more, the Contractor shall comply with (i) The measures and requirements proposed in the EIA and the EMP, see the Appendix [2] for details; (ii) The Employer shall be always ready to monitor the implementation of the EMP and carry out all the correction or prevention presented in the security monitoring report.</p> <p>The Contractor shall follow these measures, requirements and actions to distribute the cost.</p> |
| Work Contents | <p>MM-Sub1: Roadbed, bridge and culverts, greening and environmental protection, etc;</p> <p>MM-Sub2: Roadbed, bridge and culverts, greening and environmental protection, etc;</p> |

Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road:

Table2-3: Environmental Requirements of Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road Construction Contract

| Terms | Environmental Requirements |
|------------------------|---|
| General terms 1.1 (36) | <p>Work contents:</p> <p>NJL-Sub1: Roadbed, bridge and culverts, greening and environmental protection, etc ;</p> <p>NJL-Sub2: Roadbed, bridge and culverts, greening and environmental protection, etc;</p> <p>NJL-Sub3: Roadbed, bridge and culverts, greening and environmental protection, etc;</p> <p>NJL-Sub4: Roadbed, bridge and culverts, greening and environmental protection, etc;</p> <p>NJL-Sub5: Roadbed, bridge and culverts, greening and environmental protection, etc;</p> |
| General terms | Following documents are part of the contract: |

| Terms | Environmental Requirements |
|---------------------|---|
| 2.3 (9) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Resettlement plan (RP); 2. Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA); 3. Environmental Management Plan (EMP); 4. Gender Action Plan (GAP); 5. Ethnic Minority Development Plan(EMDP); |
| Special terms 65 | <p>The Contractor shall comply with the national, provincial and local environmental laws and regulations;</p> <p>The Contractor shall:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Set up a running system for environmental impact management; (b) Take monitoring and mitigation measures over the EIA, EMP, RP and EMDP (focus on the environmental protection, the non-voluntary resettlement guarantee measures and indigenous people guarantee, during construction); (c) Comply with all the corrective and preventive measures, including: (i) the guarantee supervision report; or (ii) follow-up agreements between the Asian Development Bank and the People's Government of Pu'er; (d) Take all the necessary measures to minimize damage to religious trees and religious remains during construction; (e) Allocate budget for guarantee the implementation of all the above measures. <p>The Contractor shall fulfill related responsibilities concerning the non-voluntary resettlement guarantee before settling the final payment.</p> <p>The Contractor shall submit to the IA reports on the implementation of all the above measures on quarterly basis.</p> |

B-2. Output 2: Rural Roads

The bidding documents of Rural Roads are under preparation.

III. COMPLIANCE WITH ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION TERMS OF AGREEMENTS CONCERNING THE PROJECT

Up to now, the EA and IA of the project have fully implemented or are implementing all the due environmental terms defined in the loan agreement, and have get well prepared to implement all the undue environmental terms. See the following table for compliance with environmental terms defined in Appendix B of the Loan Agreement.

Table3-1: Compliance with Environmental Protection Terms of Agreements

| Environmental Relevant Covenant | Status of Compliance |
|---|--|
| 2. PMG shall ensure or cause to ensure that the preparation, design, construction implementation, operation and decommissioning of the project and all project facilities comply with (a) all applicable laws and regulations of the Borrower relating to environment, health and safety; (b) the Environmental Safeguards; and (c) all measures and requirements set forth in the EIA, the EMP, and any corrective or preventative actions (i) set forth in a Safeguards Monitoring Report, or (ii) which are subsequently agreed between ADB and PMG. | The executing institution and the implementing institution have strictly taken measures and observed requirements defined in the EIA and the EMP. • Being complied with. |
| 3. PMG shall ensure that permanent and temporary land take for the MenglianMeng'a Road shall avoid intact woodlands at road sections as specified and agreed in the EMP. | Design and current construction of the Menglian-Meng'a Road have avoided the whole forest land along the road. • Being complied with. |
| 4. PMG shall ensure CO ₂ emissions monitoring and annual reporting to ADB during the operation of the Project Rural Roads and Project Regional Roads up to year 2020, by conducting traffic counts annually and calculating CO ₂ emissions, for comparison with ADB's CO ₂ emission threshold of 100,000 tons annually for all the project roads combined. | • To be complied during operation |
| 5. PMG shall ensure that the design of the project roads takes into consideration climate change adaptation recommendations from the ADB funded climate change assessment study. | • Complied with. |
| 6. PMG shall ensure that the road section as specified and agreed in the EMP shall not traverse through Protection Zones 1 and 2 of the Wenquan Reservoir. | The protected area 1 and protected area 2 of the Wenquanhe Reservoir are avoided during the design stage of the section K25+200~K45+200 of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road; • Complied with. |
| 7. PMG shall ensure that there is no tree felling and siting of asphalt mixing and concrete batching station within the road section as specified and agreed in the EMP during its construction. | Up to now, no trees are cut during construction of roads in the project; the asphalt mixing plant and the concrete grading station haven't started work yet; • Being complied with. |
| 8. PMG shall ensure that the protected tree species at locations along the Ning'er-Longfu Road as specified under the EMP shall be marked, tagged and fenced off before commencement of the construction | • To be complied during the construction stage of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road; |
| 9. PMG shall ensure that noise mitigation measures are implemented. Such measures shall include road side noise barriers and provision of double-glazed windows at locations specified in the approved domestic Environmental Impact Assessment for the Menglian-Meng'a Road and the Ning'er-Longfu Road. | The corresponding noise reducing measures will be included in the engineering design; • To be complied at the late stage of construction. |

IV. ENVIRONMENTAL MITIGATIONS AND COMPENSATION MEASURES IMPLEMENTED IN THE REPORTING PERIOD

Investigation is made on changes in the engineering contents during the current report period and results are as follows:

Adjustments have been made to 28 line positions along the Menglian-Meng'a Road, increasing the earthwork by 43,500m³ and the requisitioned forest land by 5.2474ha. All the adjustments are made by unilateral vibration based on the original line positions, which leads to no increase or decrease of environmental sensitive protected objects along the line. Thus, no increase or decrease of measures to mitigate the environmental impact is required and there is no need to update the EMP.

Construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started yet. The protected areas of the Wenquanhe Reservoir are avoided during the design stage of the NJL Road section K25+200~K45+200 and there is no changes in the contents of other works. Thus, there is no need to update the EMP.

The implementation status of measures to mitigate environmental impacts of the project up to now is listed below according to the EMP. During the current report period, measures to be implemented to mitigate the environmental impacts have been implemented.

Table4-1: Implementation Status of Measures to Mitigate Potential Environmental Impacts

| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|--|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| A. Potential environmental impacts and countermeasures existing in and applicable to the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road, Menglian-Meng'a Road and rural roads | | | | | |
| The Design Stage | | | | | |
| Soil resources | Loss of land and topsoil and increased risk of erosion | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Minimize permanent and temporary land take for both highways, especially cultivated land and basic farmland. ➢ Retain/incorporate landscape features of interest in design. ➢ Optimize balance between cut and fill and avoid deep cuts and high embankments to minimize earthworks. ➢ Maximize reuse of spoil within the construction or adjacent construction works. ➢ Agree borrow and spoil disposal sites, management and rehabilitation plan with PEPB if these sites are different from those specified in the Soil and Water Conservation Report. ➢ Remove and store topsoil (10-30cm) for restoration works prior to main earthworks. ➢ Specify landscape species that serve a specific bioengineering function, are in keeping with natural habitats and landscape and of local provenance. ➢ Design appropriate retention and drainage systems for slopes to reduce soil erosion. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | <p>The dedicated <i>Design Proposal for Water and Soil Conservation</i> is prepared and this proposal will be followed for engineering construction here.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Complied with |
| Extreme weather events due to climate change | Road surface cracking due to extreme hot or cold weather, landslide and flooding due to torrential rainfall | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Consider potential impacts from extreme weather events due to climate change in designing road subgrade, pavement, road-side slopes, drainage system, bridges and culverts. ➢ Adopt appropriate protective measures such as vegetation cover, geotextiles, settling basins, permeable paving, infiltration ditches, stepped slopes, riprap, crib walls, retaining walls and intercepting ditches to reduce the speed of surface run-off. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | <p>Potential impacts from extreme weather events are taken into consideration during the design stage. See the designed flood frequency set forth in Table 1-1 herein.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Complied with |
| Water quality | Bridge construction across water | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ All construction staging areas, construction camps, fuel and materials storage, re-fuelling and maintenance areas to be located at least 500m from watercourses. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | <p>All the designed interim facilities during construction stage of the project are far away from the surface</p> |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| | bodies | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Design of these construction staging areas and construction camps must ensure proper collection and treatment of wastewater and site runoff. | | | water; sewage collection and treatment facilities are designed for all the construction areas and living quarters. ➢ Complied with |
| Health and safety | Promotion of pedestrian safety, protection of vulnerable road users | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Design must ensure public health and safety. ➢ Design must ensure safety of pedestrians and agricultural traffic. ➢ Adopt universal design principles for where appropriate. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | Dedicated public health and safety design are made during design of the project ➢ Complied with |
| Air emissions | Construction transport emissions | Specify local materials from licensed providers that minimize transport distance. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | Most of materials used for construction of the project are purchased from local markets according to the principle of "purchase nearby"; ➢ Complied with |
| GHG emissions | Energy efficiency | Consider energy efficient machinery and operational equipment | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | All the machines and equipments used for the project satisfy related energy efficiency standard of China. ➢ Complied with |
| Pre-construction Stage | | | | | |
| Institutional strengthening | Lack of environment management capacity within PPMO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Appoint qualified environment specialist to PPMO staff. ➢ Include LIEC in loan implementation project management consulting services. ➢ LIEC to conduct environment management training for PPMO staff and environmental specialist. | PPMO, LIEC, PEPB | ADB | PPMO has appointed the environment specialist and the LIEC. Environment management trainings have been included in the plan ➢ Being complied with |
| | Lack of environment management and monitoring capacity within PMTB | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Appoint qualified environmental specialist to PMTB staff. ➢ Contract PEMS to conduct environment monitoring ➢ Contract qualified ESE to conduct external compliance monitoring and verification of EMP implementation ➢ LIEC to conduct environment management training for PMTB staff and their environmental specialist. | PMTB, LIEC, PEPB | PPMO, ADB | PMTB has appointed the environment specialist and signed a contract with the external environmental monitoring institutions to carry out legal compliance supervision for environmental monitoring and the EM. The LIEC hasn't organized related |

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|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| | | | | | training activities yet. ➤ Being complied with |
| EMP update | - | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Review mitigation measures defined in this EMP and update as required to reflect detailed design. ➤ Submit to ADB/PPMO for approval and disclose updated EMP on ADB website. ➤ Prepare a revised environmental compliance monitoring plan as required to meet the environmental requirements in the updated EIA and EMP. | PMTB, LIEC | PPMO, ADB | Reviewing shows that the EMP requires no upgrading now. ➤ Complied with |
| EIA for replacement rural roads | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prepare EIA (including EMP) for replacement rural roads according to the EARF and submit to ADB | PPMO | ADB | At present, the EIA for replacement rural roads has been submitted to PEPB for approval and will later, if approved, be submitted to the ADB. ➤ Being complied with |
| Air quality | Dust (TSP) impact to sensitive receptors | Put into tender documents dust suppression measures: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Frequent watering of unpaved areas, backfill areas and haul roads to suppress dust; ➤ Erect hoarding around dusty activities to contain emissions; ➤ Manage stockpile areas with frequent watering or covering with tarpaulin; ➤ Minimize the storage time of construction and demolition wastes on site by regularly removing them off site; ➤ Do not overload trucks when transporting earth materials to avoid spilling dusty materials onto public roads; ➤ Equip trucks for transporting earth materials with covers or tarpaulin to cover up the earthy materials during transport; ➤ Install wheel washing equipment or conduct wheel washing manually at each exit of each works area to prevent trucks from carrying muddy or dusty substance onto public roads; ➤ Immediately cleanup all muddy or dusty materials on public roads outside the exits of the works areas; ➤ Sensibly plan the transport routes and time to avoid busy traffic and heavily populated areas when transporting earthy materials; and | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | Some measures (see the special term 4.18) in the EMP are included in the tender documents for the Menglian-Meng'a Road; no detailed measures are included in the tender documents for the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road but the EIA and the EMP are included are part of the contract (General term 2.3 (9)). ➤ Being complied with |

| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---------------|--|--|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Immediately plant vegetation in all temporary land take areas upon completion of construction to prevent dust and soil erosion. | | | |
| | Fumes and particulate matter from asphalt mixing plant and concrete batching plant | Put into tender documents that <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • These plants must be enclosed and equipped with bag house filter or similar air pollution control equipment. • Locate asphalt mixing plants and concrete batching plants at least 300m downwind from residential areas and other sensitive receptors. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | |
| Noise | Power mechanical equipment noise impact to sensitive receptors | Put into tender documents the following noise mitigation measures: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Use quiet equipment; ➤ Adopt good O&M of machinery; ➤ Use temporary hoardings or noise barriers to shield off noise sources; ➤ Avoid nighttime construction between 2200 and 0600 hours; ➤ If nighttime construction needed, consult nearby residents beforehand for their consensus; ➤ If nighttime construction needed, avoid using noisy equipment; and ➤ Maintain continual communication with the schools along the road alignments to avoid noisy activities near the schools during examination periods. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | |
| Water quality | Construction site wastewater impact on water bodies | Put into tender documents the following measures to treat wastewater and runoff from construction sites and to prevent pollution to nearby water channels:: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ All construction camps, fuel and materials storage, re-fuelling and maintenance areas to be located at least 500m from watercourses ➤ Provide portable toilets and small package WWTPs for workers and canteens; and ➤ Install sedimentation tanks on-site to treat process water and muddy runoff. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---------------------------|--|--|--|--------------------|--|
| Ecology | Protection of flora and fauna | Put into tender documents: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ All project personnel, including construction workers, are prohibited from catching or trading in flora or fauna ➤ Project personnel will immediately report to the PMTB and ESE any fauna found trapped within project sites e.g. in ditches or pits | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | |
| Solid waste | Disposal or storage of excavated spoil | Specify in tender documents the spoil disposal or storage sites and that only these sites could be used. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | |
| Health & safety | Occupational health & safety of workers | Specify in tender documents the provision of personal safety and protective equipment such as safety hats and shoes, eye goggles, respiratory masks, etc. to all construction workers; | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | |
| Social and environmental | Handling and resolving complaints received during project implementation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ PPMO to establish a project Complaint Center with hotline ➤ PPMO to publicize local access points (contractors, PMTB) for the GRM ➤ PPMO to establish grievance redress mechanism procedures for resolving, documenting and reporting complaints according to the EMP | PPMO | ADB | PPMO has set up the GRM. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Complied with |
| Traffic | Construction vehicles causing traffic congestion | Plan transport routes for construction vehicles and specify in tender documents to forbid vehicles from using other roads during peak traffic hours. | Design Institute, Local traffic police | PPMO; PMTB | It is clearly defined in the tender documents that the Contractors shall "take reliable measures to guarantee unblocked traffic". <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Complied with |
| Construction Stage | | | | | |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| Soil resources | Spoil disposal | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Strip and store topsoil in a stockpile for reuse in restoration. ➤ Use spoil disposal sites approved by PEPB and manage in accordance with approved plan. ➤ Avoid side casting of spoil on slopes. ➤ Co-ordinate with water resources bureau monitoring station on effectiveness of soil erosion prevention measures and any need for remedial action. ➤ Rehabilitate and restore spoil disposal sites in accordance with agreed plan. ➤ Conduct project completion audit to confirm that spoil disposal site rehabilitation meets required standard, contractor liable in case of non-compliance. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. The surface soil, spoils and waste are treated strictly according to the design and the EMP.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |
| | Soil erosion | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Implement soil erosion protection measures as defined in the Soil and Water Conservation Report ● Confirm location of the borrow pits and spoil storage and disposal sites; if these are different from those specified in the Soil and Water Conservation Report. ● Construct intercepting ditches and drains to prevent runoff entering construction sites, and diverting runoff from sites to existing drainage; ● Construct hoardings and sedimentation ponds to contain soil loss and runoff from the construction sites ● Limit construction and material handling during periods of rains and high winds; ● Stabilize all cut slopes, embankments, and other erosion-prone working areas while works are ongoing; ● Stockpiles shall be short-term, placed in sheltered and guarded areas near the actual construction sites, covered with clean tarpaulins when not in use, and sprayed with water during dry and windy weather conditions; ● All cut areas shall be stabilized with thatch cover within 30 days after earthworks have ceased at the sites; ● Immediately restore and landscape temporarily occupied land | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. Measures proposed in the SWCR are implemented in the road sections under construction now and monitoring on the soil erosion protection is carried out.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |

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|---------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| | | <p>upon completion of construction works.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unauthorized extraction or disposal at other sites would be subject to penalties. | | | |
| | Soil contamination | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Properly store petroleum products, hazardous materials and wastes on an impervious surface. Develop spill response plan. Keep a stock of absorbent materials (e.g. sand, earth or commercial products) on site to deal with spillages and train staff in their use. If there is a spill take immediate action to prevent entering drains, watercourses, unmade ground or porous surfaces. Do not hose the spillage down or use any detergents. Use oil absorbent materials and dispose at a licensed waste management facility. Record any spill events and actions taken in environmental monitoring logs and report to LIEC. Properly store petroleum products, hazardous materials and waste in clearly labeled containers on an impermeable surface in secure and covered areas, preferably with bund and/or containment tray for any leaks. Remove all construction waste from the site to approved waste disposal sites. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. Petroleum products on the road under construction are all kept according to related regulations. All hazardous substances and waste materials are treated appropriately without leakage. Construction wastes are delivered to designated place for disposal.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Being complied with |
| Air quality | Dust (TSP) during construction | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frequent watering of unpaved areas, backfill areas and haul roads to suppress dust. Pave frequently used haul roads Limit the speed of vehicles traveling on unpaved areas and haul roads Pay particular attention to dust suppression near sensitive receptors such as schools, hospitals, residential areas and natural areas. Erect hoarding/screens around dusty activities such as demolition. Manage stockpile areas to avoid mobilization of fine material, cover with tarpaulin and/or spray with water. Do not overload trucks transporting earth materials. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. One watering truck is provided for the each section contractor of the Menglian-Meng'a Road; the watering truck waters once per three non-rainy days. No excess load is found on any haulage truck and all the trucks are covered during transportation. Traffic rush hours and areas with intensive</p> |

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|---------------|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Equip trucks transporting earth materials with covers or tarpaulin to cover loads during transport. ➢ Install wheel washing equipment or conduct wheel washing manually at each exit of each works area to prevent trucks from carrying muddy or dusty substance onto public roads. ➢ Immediately cleanup all muddy or dusty materials on public roads outside the exits of the works areas. ➢ Plan the transport routes and time to avoid busy traffic and heavily populated areas when transporting earthy materials. ➢ Immediately plant vegetation in all temporary land take areas upon completion of construction to prevent dust and soil erosion. | | | <p>population are avoided. No wheel-washing facilities are configured at the exit of the construction area.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Being complied with |
| | Fumes and particulate matter from asphalt mixing plant, concrete batching plant and other equipment and machinery | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Locate asphalt mixing plants and concrete batching plants at least 300m downwind from residential areas and other sensitive receptors. ➢ Enclose these plants and equip them with bag house filter or similar air pollution control equipment. ➢ Regularly inspect and certify vehicle and equipment emissions and maintain to a high standard. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>The asphalt mixing plant and the concrete mixing station haven't started construction yet.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ To be complied with |
| Noise | Noise from power mechanical equipment and vehicles | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Sensibly schedule construction activities, avoid noisy equipment working concurrently. ➢ Select advanced quiet equipment and construction method, and tightly control the use of self-provided generators. ➢ Comply with local requirements in areas with sensitive receptors very close by, ➢ Avoid construction works, particularly noisy activities such as piling and compaction from 22:00 to 06:00 hr. ➢ If nighttime construction needed, consult nearby residents beforehand for their consensus. ➢ If nighttime construction needed, avoid using noisy | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. All the contractors comply with related requirements to reduce noises. Noise within the boundary of construction site meets GB12523-2011 and no adverse impacts are generated to local residents.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Being complied with |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---------------|---|--|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| | | <p>equipment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ If necessary, set up temporary noise barriers. ➤ Control speed of bulldozer, excavator, crusher and other transport vehicles travelling on site. ➤ Specify equipment and machinery that conforms to PRC noise standard GB12523-90 and ensure regular maintenance. ➤ Adopt noise reduction devices and measures for works in proximity to sensitive noise receptors to ensure required standards are maintained. ➤ Locate sites for rock crushing, concrete mixing and other noisy activities at least 1km away from sensitive noise receptors. ➤ Limit the speed of vehicles travelling on site and on haul roads (less than 8 km/hr). ➤ Minimize the use of whistles and horns. ➤ Maintain continual communication with schools along the road alignments to avoid noisy activities near the schools during examination periods and other noise-sensitive activities. | | | |
| Water quality | Management of works in and adjacent to watercourses | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ If possible, carry out bridge pier construction during the dry season. ➤ Erect berms or sandbags during bridge foundation works if necessary to contain runoff polluting the rivers. ➤ Maintain adequate flood flow during the rainy season. ➤ All construction camps, fuel and materials storage, refueling and maintenance areas to be located at least 500m from watercourses. ➤ Take all necessary measures to prevent construction materials and waste from entering drains and water bodies. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. No bridge foundation work is carried out. All the interim facilities are far away from the water source.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |
| Water quality | Construction site wastewater discharge | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ All construction wastewater to be treated to appropriate PRC standard prior to discharge. ➤ Ensure timely cleanup of scattered materials on site, stockpiles must adopt measures to prevent being washed | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of earthwork in</p> |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|--------------------------------|--|--|---------------------|---|--|
| | | <p>into water bodies by rain water.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Reuse equipment and wheel wash wastewater for dust suppression. | | | <p>some sections. All the sewage from construction is treated according to related requirements.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |
| Solid waste | Construction site refuse | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Prepare a waste management plan including waste minimization and re-use ➤ Prepare a spill management plan for hazardous materials on construction sites ➤ Set up centralized domestic waste collection point and transport offsite for disposal at licensed municipal waste facility; ➤ Prohibit burning of waste. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, all contractors of all road sections haven't prepared the <i>Waste Management Plan</i> and the <i>Spillage and Leakage Control Plan</i>. All the construction wastes are treated jointly according to related regulations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |
| Ecology | Protection of vegetation and fauna, and restoration of disturbed areas | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Demarcate the construction working area to prevent encroachment and damage to adjacent areas. ➤ Ensure sufficient aftercare for landscape planting to maximize survival. ➤ Agree compensation planting for any forestry losses in line with PRC forestry laws. ➤ All project personnel, including construction workers, are prohibited from catching or trading in flora or fauna ➤ Project personnel will immediately report to the PMTB and ESE any fauna found trapped within project sites e.g. in ditches or pits | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. All the construction areas are within the boundary and no hunting or picking of plants are founded.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Complied with |
| Physical cultural resources | Destruction of cultural relics in river bed and soil | <p>Contractor must comply with PRC's Cultural Relics Protection Law and Cultural Relics Protection Law Implementation Regulations if such relics are discovered, stop work immediately and notify the relevant authorities, adopt protection measures and notify the local Cultural Bureau to protect the site.</p> | Contractor | Cultural Relics Bureau; PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, construction of the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road hasn't started; the Menglian-Meng'a Road is at the stage of excavation and embankment work in some sections. No historical relics are found in the construction area.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Complied with |
| Occupational health and safety | Construction site sanitation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Effectively clean and disinfect the site. ➤ During site formation, spray with phenolated water for disinfection. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>The layout of the living quarters on the construction site of the Menglian-Meng'a Road is irrational,</p> |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Disinfect toilets and refuse piles and ensure timely removal of solid waste; ➤ Exterminate rodents on site at least once every 3 months, and exterminate mosquitoes and flies at least twice each year; ➤ Provide public toilets in accordance with the requirements of labor management and sanitation departments in the living areas on construction site, ➤ Appoint designated staff responsible for cleaning and disinfection. | | | <p>no disinfection work or cleaning work is carried out.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |
| | Occupational safety | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Appoint Environment, Health and Safety Officer to develop and implement environmental, health and safety management plan, maintain records concerning health, safety and welfare and regularly report on accidents, incidents and near misses. ➤ Train all construction workers in general health and safety matters and on emergency preparedness and response procedures. ➤ Provide personal protective equipment (hard hats, shoes and high visibility vests) to all construction workers and enforce their use. ➤ Provide goggles and respiratory masks to workers doing asphalt road paving. ➤ Provide ear plugs to workers working near noisy powered mechanical equipment (PME), especially during piling of bridge foundations. ➤ Ensure safe handling, transport, storage and application of explosives for tunnel construction. ➤ Implement special measures to ensure worker safety in confined spaces during tunnel construction. ➤ Provide a clean and sufficient supply of fresh, potable water for all camps and work sites. ➤ Provide an adequate number of latrines and other sanitary arrangements at the site and work areas and ensure that they are cleaned and maintained in a hygienic state. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>The contractor of the Menglian-Meng'a Road under construction now has prepared corresponding environmental health and safety control plan and carried out related training. Personal protective appliances are distributed to some but not all the construction workers. Safe drinking water is available on the construction site. WC (with ordinary sanitary conditions) and waste collecting facilities are made available. There is no child labor.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---------------|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Provide adequate waste receptacles and ensure regular collection and disposal. ➤ Ensure that Contractors have adequate worker and third party insurance cover. ➤ No children (less than 14 years of age) to work on any contract. | | | |
| | Food safety | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Inspect and supervise food hygiene in cafeteria on site regularly. ➤ Cafeteria workers must have valid health permits. ➤ Once food poisoning is discovered, implement effective control measures immediately to prevent it from spreading | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>At present, the food and sanitary conditions of the dining hall on the construction site are good; however, some workers in the dining hall have no related health permits. No food poisoning events have taken place during the report period.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Being complied with |
| | Disease prevention and safety awareness | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Construction workers must have physical examination before start working on site. ➤ If infectious disease is found, the patient must be isolated for treatment to prevent the disease from spreading. ➤ From the second year onwards, conduct physical examination on 20% of the workers every year. ➤ Establish health clinic at location where workers are concentrated, which should be equipped with common medical supplies and medication for simple treatment and emergency treatment for accidents. ➤ Specify the person responsible for health and epidemic prevention responsible for the education and propaganda on food hygiene and disease prevention to raise the awareness of workers. ➤ Regularly inspect works to ensure there are no areas of stagnant water that could provide breeding grounds for malaria, encephalitis and dengue fever mosquitoes. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>Annual health checks are required by Chinese regulation. All construction workers have annual exam. No infectious diseases have been reported during the report period.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Complied with |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Community health and safety | Temporary traffic management | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ A traffic control and operation plan will be prepared together with the local traffic management authority prior to any construction. The plan shall include provisions for diverting or scheduling construction traffic to avoid morning and afternoon peak traffic hours, regulating traffic at road crossings with an emphasis on ensuring public safety through clear signs, controls and planning in advance. ➢ As much as possible, schedule delivery of construction materials and equipment during non-peak hours. | Contractor, local traffic police | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>The contractors have prepared traffic control and implementation plan. Specific workers are appointed to guide the traffic at road intersections and signboards are erected.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Complied with |
| | Information disclosure | Residents and businesses will be informed in advance through publicity about the construction activities and provided with the dates and duration of expected disruption and alternative routes, as required. | Contractor, PMTB | PPMO, LIEC | <p>Bulletin boards are set up at the construction area of each section of the Menglian-Meng'a Road to publicize information concerning construction of the project.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Complied with |
| | Access to construction sites | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Clear signs will be placed at construction sites in view of the public, warning people of potential dangers such as moving vehicles, hazardous materials, excavations and raising awareness on safety issues. ➢ All sites will be made secure, discouraging access by members of the public through fencing or security personnel, as appropriate. | Contractor | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>Safety warning boards are set up at the construction area of each section of the Menglian-Meng'a Road.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Complied with |
| | Utility services interruptions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Assess construction locations in advance for potential disruption to services and identify risks before starting construction. ➢ If temporary disruption is unavoidable, develop a plan to minimize the disruption in collaboration with relevant local authorities such as power company, water supply company and communication company. ➢ Communicate the dates and duration in advance to all affected people. | Contractor, local service providers | PMTB; ESE; LIEC | <p>All the electrical power, telecommunication and water supply facilities within the construction site of the Menglian-Meng'a Road are relocated when the contractors move in. No interruption or adverse impacts to the public service facilities have taken place during the report period.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➢ Complied with |
| Social & environmental | Handling and resolving complaints | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Appoint a GRM coordinator within PPMO. ● Brief and provide training on GRM access points (PMTB, contractors). | PPMO, PMTB, Contractor | ADB | <p>PPMO has set up the GRM. Specific workers at all the road sections are appointed to handle and solve</p> |

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| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---|---|---|----------------------|--------------------|--|
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disclose GRM to affected people before construction begins at the main entrance to each construction site. Maintain and update a Complaints Register to document all complaints and their resolution. Report on GRM in quarterly project progress reports and semi-annual environmental monitoring reports.. | | | complaints and announcement will be made on the construction site. No related complaints are reported during the report period. ➤ Complied with |
| Operational Stage | | | | | |
| Traffic | Road condition | Regularly inspect and maintain the road surface, drains and verges. | O&M units | PPMO | ➤ To be complied at operational stage |
| | Road safety and traffic accidents | Strictly enforce traffic law to improve road safety and reduce traffic accidents. | Pu'er Traffic Police | PMG | ➤ Complied with |
| | Collisions with wildlife | Monitor incidence and type of wildlife fatality and install warning signs or other preventative measures, as required. | O&M units | PPMO/PMG | ➤ To be complied at operational stage |
| B. Specific potential impacts and mitigation measures for Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road | | | | | |
| Detailed Design Stage | | | | | |
| Drinking water source – Wenquan Reservoir | Alignment near the reservoir at section K25+200 to K45+200. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Alignment design of road section K25+200 to K45+200 must not traverse through Protection Zone 1 of the Wenquan Reservoir Drainage design of road section K25+200 to K45+200 traversing through Protection Zone 2 of the Wenquan Reservoir must have collection, containment and treatment systems for the road runoff. | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | Protected areas of the Wenquanshui Reservoir are avoided in the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road section K25+200 to K45+200. ➤ Complied with |
| Social, environmental health | Traffic noise impact to sensitive receptors | ➤ Design road side noise barriers at the following 6 locations as indicated in the domestic EIR: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Banhai Village – 2.5 m high x 100 m long Manlian Village – 2.5 m high x 90 m long Sanjia Village – 2.5 m high x 50 m long Longtangba – 2.5 m high x 50 m long Xishitou Village – 2.5 m high x 100 m long Baozang Township – 2.5 m high x 250 m long | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | Dedicated design for 6 noise barriers is made during design ➤ Complied with |
| Pre-construction Stage | | | | | |
| Trees native to | Damage to protected tree | Trees at the following locations shall be tagged, conspicuously marked and fenced off prior to commencement of construction | PMTB environme | PPMO | At present, contractors of detailed sections haven't moved in. They will |

| Impact Factor | Potential Impacts and/or Issues | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---|--|--|---------------------|--------------------|---|
| Yunnan | species native to Yunnan by construction workers and machinery | activities ➤ <i>Panax zingiberensis</i> 姜状三七: 20 trees in Liming Township along chainage K80 to K85 ➤ <i>Phoebe nanmu</i> 滇楠: 3 trees in Liming Township approximately 200 m to the right of road center line at chainage K85+100 and in Qushui Township approximately 55 m to the right of road center line at chainage K200+800 ➤ <i>Dalbergia retusa</i> 黑黄檀: 1 tree in Mengxian Township approximately 100 m to the left of road center line at chainage K48+800. ➤ <i>Aesculus wangii</i> 云南七叶树: 5 trees in Qushui Township approximately 50 m to the right of road center line at chainage K215+800. | ntal specialist | | marks and separate the protected plants with fences after moving in. ➤ To be complied with |
| C. Specific potential impacts and mitigation measures for Menglian-Meng'a Road | | | | | |
| Detailed Design Stage | | | | | |
| Social, environmental health | Traffic noise impact to sensitive receptors | Design road side barrier at the following one location as indicated in the domestic EIR: Menghai Primary School – 3 m high x 200 m long | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | Special design of sound barrier is made for the Manghai Primary School during design of the project. ➤ Complied with |
| Landscape | Preservation of trees and woodlands | Permanent and temporary land-take to avoid intact woodlands at sections K55+200-K65+500、K70+100-K72+300、K75+300-K77+200 | Design Institute | PPMO; PMTB | The whole forest land along the line is avoided during design of the Menglian-Meng'a Road. ➤ Being complied with |
| Operational Stage | | | | | |
| Social, environmental health | Traffic noise impact to sensitive receptors | Install 140 m ² of double-glazed windows on first row of non-commercial buildings facing the road at the following 3 locations as indicated in the domestic EIR (CNY1,000/m ²). Total cost = \$23,000 • Mengma Township at K79+800 • Manglang at K95+200 • Anma at K97+350 | PPMO | PMG, PEPB | ➤ To be complied during the operation stage |

V. SUMMARY OF ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

A. Monitoring Plan and Responsibilities

This Environmental Monitoring Report is prepared by the External Environmental Monitoring Agency (Guangxi Transportation Research Institute, Yunnan Fangyuan Science and Technology Co., Ltd, Yunnan Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd, Kunming Lonhwin Engineering Design Consulting Co., Ltd). It based on the environmental supervision reports, the external environmental monitoring reports and the Soil Erosion Protection monitoring reports, submitted by the External Environmental Monitoring Agencies. Some information provided by the PPMO and other management departments. The field survey carried out by the PPMO and ESE. This Report covers for the period from April to June, 2016.

For the regional roads, the monitoring plan during the construction period is defined in the EMP. Environmental monitoring on Menglian - Meng'a Road in construction period is undertaken by Guangxi Transportation Research Institute, and soil erosion protection monitoring is undertaken by Yunna Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd. Environmental monitoring on Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road in construction period is undertaken by Yunnan Fangyuan Technology Co., Ltd., and water conservation monitoring is undertaken by Kunming Longhui Engineering Design Consultation Co., Ltd.

Table 5-1: Monitoring Plan during Construction Period for the Regional Roads

| Item | Monitoring Parameter | Monitoring Location | Monitoring Frequency & Duration | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity |
|-----------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------|--------------------|
| Menglian-Meng'a Road | | | | | |
| Construction Stage | | | | | |
| Air quality | TSP; (SO ₂ & NO ₂ only if there is asphalt mixing within 500 m) | 10 locations that are within 20 m of the alignment: 1. Hegelaozhai (K76+460) 2. Hegexinzhai (K77+060) 3. Mengma Primary School (K79+900) 4. Hehaxinzhai (K82+500) 5. Manghai Primary School (K89+060) 6. Nanma Electric Station Dormitory (K89+800) 7. Guangsan (K90+650) 8. Bingsuo (K91+800) 9. Manglang (K95+350) 10. Anma (K97+350) | 1 day (24-hr) per month (Monitor only when road section has construction activities within 500 m) | GXTRI | PMTB, ESE |
| Noise | L _{Aeq} | 10 locations that are within 20 m of the alignment: 1. Hegelaozhai (K76+460) 2. Hegexinzhai (K77+060) 3. Mengma Primary School (K79+900) 4. Hehaxinzhai (K82+500) 5. Manghai Primary School (K89+060) 6. Nanma Electric Station Dormitory (K89+800) 7. Guangsan (K90+650) 8. Bingsuo (K91+800) 9. Manglang (K95+350) 10. Anma (K97+350) [Note: nighttime monitoring not needed at the school locations] | 2 times per day (daytime and nighttime); 1 day per month (Monitor only when road section has construction activities within 500 m) | GXTRI | PMTB, ESE |
| Water quality | DO, SS, TPH | 3 locations in Nanma River during bridge construction at the following | 1 time per day; 1 day per month | GXTRI | PMTB, ESE |

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| Item | Monitoring Parameter | Monitoring Location | Monitoring Frequency & Duration | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | <u>road sections:</u> 1. K64+200 2. K77+800 3. K99+200 <u>Set up 2 stations for water quality monitoring at each of the 3 locations as follows:</u> 1. Control station: 50 m upstream of the bridge alignment 2. Impact station 100m downstream of the bridge alignment (Note: if downstream impact station data > 130% of upstream control station data (DO < 130%), mitigation measures are needed) | during bridge construction | | |
| Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road | | | | | |
| Construction Stage | | | | | |
| Air quality | TSP; (SO ₂ & NO ₂ only if there is asphalt mixing within 500 m) | <u>11 locations that are within 20 m of the alignment</u> 1. Banhai Primary School (K4+100) 2. Manlian Primary School (K7+100) 3. Xishitou Village (K20+200) 4. Mengxian Middle School (K56+900) 5. An'ning Village (K63+800) 6. Xuan'de Village (K69+800) 7. Xianren Village (K106+500) 8. Liming Village (K123+350) 9. Baozang Village (K156+500) 10. Qiyiqiao (K174+600) 11. Niuluohe Village (NK1+200) | 1 day (24-hr) per month (Monitor only when road section has construction activities within 500 m) | YNFY | PMTB, ESE |
| Noise | L _{Aeq} | <u>11 locations that are within 20 m of the alignment</u> 1. Banhai Primary School (K4+100) 2. Manlian Primary School (K7+100) 3. Xishitou Village (K20+200) 4. Mengxian Middle School (K56+900) 5. An'ning Village (K63+800) 6. Xuan'de Village (K69+800) 7. Xianren Village (K106+500) 8. Liming Village (K123+350) 9. Baozang Village (K156+500) 10. Qiyiqiao (K174+600) 11. Niuluohe Village (NK1+200) [Note: nighttime monitoring not needed at the school locations] | 2 times per day (daytime and nighttime); 1 day per month (Monitor only when road section has construction activities within 500 m) | YNFY | PMTB, ESE |
| Water quality | DO, SS, TPH | <u>7 rivers during bridge construction at the following road sections:</u> 1. Mengxian River (K68+160) 2. Manxian River (K101+983) 3. Manbangtian River (K126+353) 4. Mengyejiang (K153+643) 5. Lahu River (K207+253) 6. Longtong River (K234+283) 7. Shili River (K238+173) <u>Set up 2 stations for water quality monitoring at each of the 7 rivers as follows:</u> | 1 time per day; 1 day per month during bridge construction | YNFY | PMTB, ESE |

| Item | Monitoring Parameter | Monitoring Location | Monitoring Frequency & Duration | Implementing Entity | Supervising Entity |
|------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | 1. Control station: 50 m upstream of the bridge alignment 2. Impact station 100m downstream of the bridge alignment (Note: if downstream impact station data > 130% of upstream control station data (DO <130%), mitigation measures are needed) | | | |

B. Environmental Quality Objectives and Sampling Analysis Method

B-1. Environmental quality objectives

The environmental monitoring results of the project are evaluated according to the environmental quality objectives defined in the EMP. In which, the latest GB3095-2012 is adopted for the *Ambient Air Quality Standard*. See the table below for applicable standards.

Table 5-2: Applicable Standards for Monitoring Indexes

| Period | Indicator | Standard |
|--------------|---|---|
| Construction | TSP | <i>Ambient Air Quality Standard</i> (GB3095-2012)Class II |
| | Fume from asphalt mixing plant (SO ₂ , NO ₂) | <i>Integrated emission standard of air pollutants</i> (GB 16297-1996) |
| | Noise limits of PME at boundary of construction site | Emission standard of environment noise for boundary of construction site(GB 12523-2011) |
| | Discharge of wastewater from construction sites | <i>Integrated Wastewater Discharge Standard</i> (GB 8978-1996)Class I |
| | DO, SS and TPH levels in river during bridge construction works | SS and TPH at downstream impact station <130% of the upstream control station. DO at downstream impact station >70% of the upstream control station and must not be < 2mg/L |
| Operation | Traffic noise at sensitive receptor within 35 m of road red line | <i>Environmental Quality Standard for Noise</i> (GB3096-2008) Category 4a Functional Area |
| | Traffic noise at sensitive receptor beyond 35 m of road red line | <i>Environmental Quality Standard for Noise</i> (GB3096-2008) Category 1 and Category 2 Functional Areas |

B-2. Sampling analysis method

The sampling analysis methods of monitoring parameters are subject to related national standards. See the following table for details.

Table5-3: Sampling Analysis Methods of the Indicators

| Indicator | Sampling analysis method | Detection Limit |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------|
| COD _{Cr} | <i>Water Quality-Determination of the Chemical Oxygen Demand-Dichromate Method</i> (GB11914-89) | 10 mg/L |
| SS | <i>Water Quality-Determination of Suspended Substance-Gravimetric Method</i> (GB11901-89) | 4 mg/L |
| TPH | <i>Water Quality-Determination of Petroleum Oil, Animal and Vegetable Oils-Infrared Photometric Method</i> (HJ637-2012) | 0.04 mg/L |
| DO | <i>Water Quality-Determination of Dissolved Oxygen-Iodometric Method</i> (GB 7489-1987) | 0.2mg/L |
| Noise(L _{Aeq}) | <i>Environmental Quality Standard for Noise</i> (GB3096-2008) | / |
| TSP | <i>Ambient Air-Determination of Total Suspended</i> | 0.001mg/m ³ |

C. Monitoring Results

C-1. Project Implementation Progress at Environmental Monitoring Points

Menglian - Meng'a Road: Table 5-4 shows project implementation progress at each monitoring points of Menglian - Meng'a Road by 31 July, 2016.。

Table 5-4: Project Progress at Monitoring Points of Menglian - Meng'a Road

| S/N | Monitored Objects | Stake No. | Name of the Monitoring Point | Progress of works |
|-----|---------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Noise | K76+460 | Hegelaozhai | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 2 | | K77+060 | Hegexinzhai | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 3 | | K79+900 | Mengma Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 4 | | K82+500 | Hehexinzhai | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 5 | | K89+060 | Manghai Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 6 | | K89+800 | Nanma Electric Station Dormitory | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 7 | | K90+650 | Guangsan | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 8 | | K91+800 | Bingsuo | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 9 | | K95+350 | Manglang | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 10 | | K97+350 | An'ma | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 1 | Ambient air quality | K76+460 | Hegelaozhai | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 2 | | K77+060 | Hegelaozhai | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 3 | | K79+900 | Meng'a Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 4 | | K82+500 | Hegexinzhai | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 5 | | K89+060 | Manghai Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 6 | | K89+800 | Nanma Electric Station Dormitory | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 7 | | K90+650 | Guangsan | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 8 | | K91+800 | Bingsuo | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 9 | | K95+350 | Manglang | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 10 | | K97+350 | An'ma | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 1 | Surface water | K64+200 | Nanma River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet, while the subgrade works of upstream road sections K62+890~K63+150 are in construction phase |
| 2 | | K77+800 | Nanma River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |

| | | | | |
|---|--|---------|-------------|--|
| 3 | | K99+200 | Nanma River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |
|---|--|---------|-------------|--|

Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road: Table 5-5 shows the project progress at each monitoring points of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road by 31 July, 2016. Therefore, in this monitoring period, this road has not been constructed yet, the environmental monitoring units conducted environmental background monitoring on each monitoring point.

Table 5-5: Project Progress at Monitoring Points of Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road

| S/N | Monitored Objects | Stake No. | Name of the Monitoring Point | Progress of works |
|-----|---------------------|-----------|------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Noise | K4+100 | Banhai Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 2 | | K7+100 | Manlian Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 3 | | K20+200 | Xishitou village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 4 | | K56+900 | Mengxian Middle School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 5 | | K63+800 | An'ning Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 6 | | K69+800 | Xuande Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 7 | | K106+500 | Xianren Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 8 | | K123+350 | Liming Township | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 9 | | K156+500 | Baozang Township | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 10 | | K174+600 | Qiyiqiao | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 11 | | NK1+200 | Niuluohu Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 1 | Ambient air quality | K4+100 | Banhai Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 2 | | K7+100 | Manlian Primary School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 3 | | K20+200 | Xishitou village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 4 | | K56+900 | Mengxian Middle School | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 5 | | K63+800 | An'ning Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 6 | | K69+800 | Xuande Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 7 | | K106+500 | Xianren Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 8 | | K123+350 | Liming Township | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 9 | | K156+500 | Baozang Township | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 10 | | K174+600 | Qiyiqiao | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 11 | | NK1+200 | Niuluohu Village | Neither subgrade works nor pavement works is commenced |
| 1 | Surface | K68+160 | Mengxian | River-crossing bridge works have not |

| | water | | River | started yet |
|---|-------|----------|-------------------|--|
| 2 | | K101+986 | Manxian River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |
| 3 | | K126+353 | Manbangtian River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |
| 4 | | K153+643 | Mengye River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |
| 5 | | K207+253 | Lahu River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |
| 6 | | K234+283 | Longdong River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |
| 7 | | K238+173 | Shili River | River-crossing bridge works have not started yet |

C-2. Monitoring Results of Noise

Menglian - Meng'a Road:

From April to July 2016, a whole-day monitoring was conducted monthly at ten sensitive sites: Hegelaozhai (K76+460), Hegexinzhai (K77+060), Mengma primary school (K79+900), Hehexinzhai (K82+500), Manghai primary school (K89+060), Nanma Electric Station Dormitory (K89+800), Guangsan (K90+650), Bingsuo (K91+800), Manglang (K95+350), An'ma (K97+350), among them, Mengma Primary School and Manghai Primary School need no monitoring at nighttime according to EMP. Table 5-6 shows monitoring results.

Table 5-6 shows that from April to July 2016, the overall qualified rate for monitoring data, forty sets (seventy-eight figures) in total, of noise at ten monitoring points is 100% within requirements. The monitoring values at these points range from 55.0 dB (A) to 59.0 dB (A) at daytime and range from 44.3 dB (A) to 48.0 dB (A) at night, which satisfies the limit value given in GB3096-2008.

Table5-6: Noise Monitoring Results in Construction Period of Menglian - Meng'a Road

Unit: dB (A)

| Name of the Monitoring Point | Monitoring Time | Standard Limit | Monitoring Results | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | | | April | | May | | June | | July | |
| | | | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value |
| Hegelaozhai (K76+460) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 55.5 | 10 | 55.8 | 15 | 56.6 | 14 | 56.2 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 47.9 | 10 | 47.6 | 15 | 45.4 | 14 | 45.8 |
| Hegexinzhai (K77+060) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 59.0 | 10 | 58.3 | 15 | 57.9 | 14 | 57.4 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 47.4 | 10 | 46.8 | 15 | 47.1 | 14 | 46.3 |
| Mengma Primary School (K79+900) | Daytime | 60 | 11 | 55.0 | 10 | 57.1 | 15 | 58.3 | 14 | 56.8 |
| | Nighttime | 50 | 11 | / | 10 | / | 15 | / | 14 | / |
| Hehaxinzhai (K82+500) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 58.4 | 10 | 58.1 | 15 | 56.9 | 14 | 57.7 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 47.4 | 10 | 46.1 | 15 | 44.8 | 14 | 46.9 |
| Manghai Primary School (K89+060) | Daytime | 60 | 11 | 57.9 | 10 | 55.2 | 15 | 57.8 | 14 | 55.9 |
| | Nighttime | 50 | 11 | / | 10 | / | 15 | / | 14 | / |
| Nanma Electric Station Dormitory (K89+800) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 57.1 | 10 | 56.6 | 15 | 57.5 | 14 | 57.4 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 44.7 | 10 | 45.1 | 15 | 47.4 | 14 | 45.8 |
| Guangsan (K90+650) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 58.2 | 10 | 55.5 | 15 | 58.2 | 14 | 58.2 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 44.8 | 10 | 45.4 | 15 | 44.6 | 14 | 47.2 |
| Bingsuo (K91+800) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 55.7 | 10 | 58.9 | 15 | 57.9 | 14 | 56.8 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 44.3 | 10 | 45.3 | 15 | 46.6 | 14 | 45.9 |
| Manglang (K95+350) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 56.9 | 10 | 56.6 | 15 | 58.3 | 14 | 57.3 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 46.7 | 10 | 47.4 | 15 | 48.0 | 14 | 46.4 |
| An'ma (K97+350) | Daytime | 70 | 11 | 55.4 | 10 | 56.5 | 15 | 57.6 | 14 | 57.6 |
| | Nighttime | 55 | 11 | 45.6 | 10 | 47.5 | 15 | 44.7 | 14 | 46.7 |

Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road:

The subgrade works and pavement works of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road have not been constructed. According to EMP, noise background monitoring is performed at each monitoring point by Yunnan Fangyuan Technology Co., Ltd. Table 5-7 shows monitoring results.

Table 5-7: Noise Monitoring Result before Construction of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road Unit: dB (A)

| S/N | Name of the Monitoring Point | Monitoring Period | Sampling Date | Monitoring Results | Standard Limit |
|-----|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Banhai Primary School (K4+100) | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 57.4 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | / | / |
| 2 | Manlian Primary School (K7+100) | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 56.9 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | / | / |
| 3 | Xishitou village (K20+200) | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 57.7 | 65 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 44.7 | 55 |
| 4 | Mengxian Middle School (K56+900) | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 58.6 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | / | / |
| 5 | An'ning Village (K63+800) | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 57.9 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 45.2 | 50 |
| 6 | Xuande Village (K69+800) | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 58.3 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 45.6 | 50 |
| 7 | Xianren Village (K106+500) | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 58.7 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 44.9 | 50 |
| 8 | Liming Township K123+350 | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 59.1 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 45.7 | 50 |
| 9 | Baozang Township K156+500 | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 59.3 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 45.4 | 50 |
| 10 | Qiyiqiao K174+600 | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 58.5 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 45.3 | 50 |
| 11 | Niuluohu Village NK1+200 | Daytime | 12 Jul. | 57.3 | 60 |
| | | Nighttime | 12 Jul. | 44.8 | 50 |

Table 5-7 shows the monitoring results of noise at eleven monitoring points is 100% within requirements. The monitoring value ranges from 56.9dB (A) to 59.3dB (A) at daytime and ranges from 44.7dB (A) to 45.7dB (A) at night. All the monitoring points can satisfies the corresponding requirements of limit value given in GB3096-2008.

C-3. Monitoring Results of Ambient Air Quality

Menglian - Meng'a Road:

By 31 July, 2016, the roads around acoustic environmental monitoring points of noise environment on Menglian - Meng'a Road have not been constructed. From April to July 2016, Guangxi Transportation Research Institute monitored the TSP concentration in ambient air at ten sensitive sites. They are Hegelaozhai (K76+460), Hegexinzhai (K77+060), Mengma primary school (K79+900), Hehaxinzhai (K82+500), Manghai primary school (K89+060), Nanma Electric Station Dormitory (K89+800), Guangsan (K90+650), Bingsuo (K91+800), Manglang (K95+350), An'ma (K97+350), etc. Table 5-8 shows monitoring results.

During the period from April to July 2016, as show in Table 5-8 that the monitoring results of all monitoring points is 100% within requirements. There are forty monitoring data of ambient air at ten monitoring points in total. The TSP daily mean value of these ten monitoring points ranges from 0.106 to 0.219, which satisfie the limit of Class II in *Ambient Air Quality Standard* (GB3095-2012).

Table 5-8: Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Results in Construction Period of Menglian - Meng'a Road

Unit: mg/m³

| S/N | Location of the Monitoring Point | Standard Limit | Monitoring Results | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|----------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | | | April | | May | | June | | July | |
| | | | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value | Sampling Date | Monitoring Value |
| 1 | Hegelaozhai (K76+460) | 0.3 | 11 | 0.138 | 10 | 0.162 | 13 | 0.141 | 10 | 0.106 |
| 2 | Hegexinzhai (K77+060) | 0.3 | 11 | 0.145 | 10 | 0.164 | 13 | 0.211 | 10 | 0.170 |
| 3 | Mengma primary school (K79+900) | 0.3 | 12 | 0.185 | 11 | 0.142 | 14 | 0.167 | 11 | 0.165 |
| 4 | Hehaxinzhai (K82+500) | 0.3 | 12 | 0.191 | 11 | 0.149 | 14 | 0.149 | 11 | 0.188 |
| 5 | Manghai primary school (K89+060) | 0.3 | 13 | 0.211 | 12 | 0.219 | 15 | 0.194 | 12 | 0.156 |
| 6 | Nanma Electric Station Dormitory (K89+800) | 0.3 | 13 | 0.143 | 12 | 0.197 | 15 | 0.145 | 12 | 0.187 |
| 7 | Guangsan (K90+650) | 0.3 | 14 | 0.212 | 13 | 0.159 | 16 | 0.198 | 13 | 0.121 |
| 8 | Bingsuo (K91+800) | 0.3 | 14 | 0.154 | 13 | 0.193 | 16 | 0.209 | 13 | 0.158 |
| 9 | Manglang (K95+350) | 0.3 | 15 | 0.141 | 14 | 0.139 | 17 | 0.206 | 14 | 0.182 |
| 10 | An'ma (K97+350) | 0.3 | 15 | 0.16 | 14 | 0.185 | 17 | 0.176 | 14 | 0.170 |

Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road:

The subgrade works and pavement works of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road have not been constructed. According to EMP of this project, Ambient Air Quality background monitoring is performed at each monitoring point by Yunnan Fangyuan Technology Co., Ltd.

Table5-9: Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Result and Evaluation before Construction of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road Unit: mg/m³

| S/N | Location of the Monitoring Point | Sampling Date | Monitoring Results | Standard Limit |
|-----|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Banhai primary school (K4+100) | 13 Jul. | 0.132 | 0.3 |
| 2 | Manlian Primary School (K7+100) | 13 Jul. | 0.146 | 0.3 |
| 3 | Xishitou village (K20+200) | 14 Jul. | 0.172 | 0.3 |
| 4 | Mengxain middle school (K56+900) | 14 Jul. | 0.227 | 0.3 |
| 5 | An'ning Village (K63+800) | 15 Jul. | 0.156 | 0.3 |
| 6 | Xuande Village (K69+800) | 15 Jul. | 0.196 | 0.3 |
| 7 | Xianren Village (K106+500) | 16 Jul. | 0.145 | 0.3 |
| 8 | Liming village (K123+350) | 16 Jul. | 0.189 | 0.3 |
| 9 | Baozang village (K156+500) | 17 Jul. | 0.203 | 0.3 |
| 10 | Qiyiqiao (K174+600) | 17 Jul. | 0.140 | 0.3 |
| 11 | Niuluohe Village (NK1+200) | 18 Jul. | 0.179 | 0.3 |

Table 5-9 shows that the monitoring results of ambient air at eleven monitoring points is 100% within requirements. The TSP daily mean value ranges from 0.132 mg/m³ to 0.227 mg/m³, which satisfy the limit of Class II in *Ambient Air Quality Standard* (GB3095-2012).

C-4. Monitoring Results of Surface Water

Menglian - Meng'a Road:

By 31 July, 2016, all the bridge works along Menglian - Meng'a Road has not been constructed. From April to July 2016, Guangxi Transportation Research Institute monthly monitored water quality in river reach near their river-crossing bridges (K64+200, K77+800, K99+200) specified in EMP of the project. The bridge construction of Menglian - Meng'a Road had not started, therefore, the water quality monitoring results of monitoring points between 50m upstream(control station) and 100m downstream(impact station) have not been compared and evaluated. However, up-to-standard evaluation is mainly performed for water quality at monitoring points. Table 5-10 shows monitoring results.

According to evaluation for monitoring results, three monitoring indexes of river reaches near Nanma River K64+200, K77+800, K99+200, COD_{Cr}, DO and petroleum during April to July 2016 can satisfy the water quality standard of category III in *Environmental Quality Standard for Surface Water* (GB3838 - 2002). For suspended solids (SS), no up-to-standard evaluation is performed because no corresponding water environmental quality standard exists in China at present. However, the monitoring point in Nanma River K64+200 is affected by subgrade construction of section K62+890 - K63+150 and SS reaches to 85~156mg/L, which is higher than other monitoring points.

Table5-10: Surface Water Monitoring Results and Evaluation in Construction Period of Menglian - Meng'a Road Unit: mg/L

| River Name and Stake Number | Sampling Date | Sampling stations | Monitoring Results | | | |
|--|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| | | | COD _{Cr} | DO | SS | TPH |
| <i>Environment Quality Standard of Surface Water (GB3838—2002) Class III</i> | | | ≤20 | ≥5 | — | ≤0.05 |
| Nanma River K64+200 | 14 April | Control station | <10 | 5.6 | 85 | 0.04 |
| | 14 April | Impact station | <10 | 6.4 | 90 | 0.04 |
| | 13 May | Control station | <10 | 5.3 | 113 | 0.05 |
| | 13 May | Impact station | 12 | 6.4 | 118 | <0.04 |
| | 17 June | Control station | 14 | 5.5 | 133 | 0.05 |
| | 17 June | Impact station | 15 | 7.1 | 132 | <0.04 |
| | 13 July | Control station | 14 | 7.9 | 152 | 0.05 |
| | 13 July | Impact station | <10 | 6.8 | 156 | 0.05 |
| Nanma River K77+800 | 14 April | Control station | 15 | 7.9 | 21 | 0.04 |
| | 14 April | Impact station | 16 | 6.5 | 16 | 0.05 |
| | 13 May | Control station | 14 | 5.5 | 21 | 0.04 |
| | 13 May | Impact station | 14 | 6.4 | 19 | <0.04 |
| | 17 June | Control station | 10 | 6.5 | 11 | 0.05 |
| | 17 June | Impact station | 12 | 6.3 | 14 | 0.05 |
| | 13 July | Control station | 10 | 6 | 15 | 0.04 |
| | 13 July | Impact station | <10 | 5.9 | 21 | <0.04 |
| Nanma River K99+200 | 14 April | Control station | <10 | 7.5 | 11 | 0.04 |
| | 14 April | Impact station | 14 | 8.0 | 14 | 0.04 |
| | 13 May | Control station | <10 | 5.8 | 13 | 0.04 |
| | 13 May | Impact station | 16 | 7.8 | 18 | 0.04 |
| | 17 June | Control station | <10 | 5.3 | 25 | <0.04 |
| | 17 June | Impact station | 14 | 6.8 | 14 | 0.04 |
| | 13 July | Control station | 10 | 7.2 | 33 | 0.04 |
| | 13 July | Impact station | <10 | 7.1 | 8 | 0.05 |

Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road:

The bridge construction of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road has not started. In July 2016, environmental status monitoring is performed at 7 surface water monitoring points defined in *Environmental Management Plan* (EMP) by Yunnan Fangyuan Technology Co., Ltd. The bridge construction of this road had not started, therefore, the water quality monitoring results of monitoring points between 50m upstream(control station) and 100m downstream(impact station) have not been compared and evaluated. However, up-to-standard evaluation is mainly performed for existing water quality of river. Monitoring results and evaluation are given in Table5-11.

According to the evaluation of monitoring results, all monitoring indexes of the 6 monitoring points, namely, the Manxian River (K101+986), the Manbengtian River (K126+353), the Mengye River (K153+643), the Lahu River (K207+253), the Longdong River (K234+283) and the Shili River (K238+173) comply with related water quality standard; while the COD_{Cr} of Mengxian River (K68+160) exceeds the class III water quality standard. As for SS, since there is no corresponding water environment quality standard at present, no evaluation is made here.

Table 5-11: Surface Water Monitoring Results before Construction of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road Unit: mg/L

| River Name and Stake Number | Sampling Date | Sampling Station | Monitoring Results | | | |
|--|---------------|------------------|--------------------|-----|----|-------|
| | | | COD _{Cr} | DO | SS | TPH |
| <i>Environment Quality Standard of Surface Water (GB3838—2002) Class III</i> | | | ≤20 | ≥5 | — | ≤0.05 |
| Mengxian River K68+160 | 15 Jul. | Control station | <u>21</u> | 7.6 | 4 | <0.04 |
| | 15 Jul. | Impact station | <u>27</u> | 7.9 | 5 | <0.04 |
| Longdong River K234+283 | 18 Jul. | Control station | 15 | 7.9 | 7 | <0.04 |
| | 18 Jul. | Impact station | 17 | 8.3 | 6 | <0.04 |
| Shili River K238+173 | 18 Jul. | Control station | <10 | 8.2 | 6 | <0.04 |
| | 18 Jul. | Impact station | <10 | 8.2 | 5 | <0.04 |
| <i>Environment Quality Standard of Surface Water (GB3838—2002) Class IV</i> | | | ≤30 | ≥3 | — | ≤0.5 |
| Manxian River K101+986 | 16 Jul. | Control station | <10 | 8.5 | 8 | <0.04 |
| | 16 Jul. | Impact station | <10 | 7.6 | 6 | <0.04 |
| Manbangtian River K126+353 | 16 Jul. | Control station | 17 | 8.5 | 4 | <0.04 |
| | 16 Jul. | Impact station | <10 | 8.5 | 4 | <0.04 |
| Mengye River K153+643 | 17 Jul. | Control station | 12 | 8.1 | 5 | <0.04 |
| | 17 Jul. | Impact station | <10 | 8.1 | 6 | <0.04 |
| Lahu River K207+253 | 18 Jul. | Control station | <10 | 8.7 | 7 | <0.04 |
| | 18 Jul. | Impact station | <10 | 8.9 | 9 | <0.04 |

C-5. Monitoring Result of Soil Erosion Protection

Menglian - Meng'a Road:

Yunnan Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd. accepted the monitoring commission for soil and water conservation of highway works for Langcang, Pu'er City - Menglian - Meng'a in November 2013, and its monitoring of soil and water conservation for highway works in Lancang - Menglian - Meng'a started from March 2014. The *Monitoring Report for Soil and Water Conservation of Highway Works in Canglan, Pu'er - Menglian - Meng'a* was submitted quarterly. However, the construction of Menglian - Meng'a section had not started, therefore no soil and water conservation monitoring has been applied to Menglian - Meng'a Road.

In May 2016, to satisfy the requirements of EMP, the supplemental agreement attached to monitoring contract of water and soil conservation was signed by and between Pu'er Transportation Investment Group Co., Ltd. and Yunnan Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd. In June 2016, workgroup of water and soil conservation monitoring made a site survey and data collection along the whole Menglian - Meng'a Road and developed a monitoring plan for water and soil conservation along Menglian - Meng'a Road on the basis of original *Monitoring Design and Implementation Plan for Water and Soil Conservation of Highway Works in Pu'er City along Canglian - Menglian - Meng'a*. The monitoring for water and soil conservation is planned to start in mid-August 2016.

Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road:

After undertaking monitoring work of water and soil conservation for construction project along Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road in May 2016, the Kunming Longhui Engineering Design Consulting Co., Ltd. established a monitoring workgroup of water and soil conservation and made a site survey and data collection along the whole line.

In June 2016, organizing collected project information, the monitoring workgroup of water and soil conservation made the *Monitoring and Implementation Plan for Water and Soil Conservation of*

Highway Works in Pu'er City along Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road by combing actual situation, as well as monitoring plan. The construction of Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road has not started, therefore the monitoring for water and soil conservation of this project is planned to start in mid-August, 2016 by monitoring unit of water and soil conservation.

VI. PUBLIC CONSULTATION

The EMP has defined the public consultation plan during the construction and operation stage of the project. The EMP consists of public participation in the following aspects: (i) Monitor the impacts and countermeasures during the construction and operation stage; (ii) Assess the environmental and economic benefits and social influences; and (iii) have interview with the public after completion of the project. The following types of public participation are included in the EMP: field survey, seminar, investigation into problems, interview and public hearings, etc. The following table details implementation of the public consultation plan.

Table 6-1: Public Consultation Plan

| Organizer | Format | No. of Times | Subject | Attendees |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Construction Stage | | | | |
| PPMO | Public consultation & site visit | 4 times: 1 time before construction commences and 1 time each year during construction | Adjusting of mitigation measures, if necessary; construction impact; comments and suggestions | Residents adjacent to project sites, representatives of social sectors |
| PPMO, PMTB | Expert workshop or press conference | As needed based on public consultation | Comments and suggestions on mitigation measures, public opinions | Experts of various sectors, media |

The one time public consultation before construction of the project has been implemented at the EIA stage. In the EIA stage, field investigation and questionnaire are organized and carried out among local residents by the responsible body to carry out the EIA. The results of public consultation before the construction of each sub-project is included in the EIA report of such sub-project.

Public consultation during the construction stage (annual): Menglian-Meng'a Road has only several sections starting earthwork but including no road sections involving in residents. Therefore, the once-per-year public consultation during the construction period hasn't started. The first public consultation during the construction period is expected to be organized in the first half of 2017. As for the Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road and the rural roads, no construction has started. Therefore, there is no constructions in inhabited areas; no public consultation during the construction period is carried out. Consultation will be carried out according to the construction schedule.

VII. INSTITUTIONAL STRENGTHENING AND TRAINING

According to EMP, The capacity of the PPMO, PMTB and contractors' staff responsible for EMP implementation and supervision will be strengthened. All parties involved in implementing and supervising the EMP must have an understanding of the goals, methods, and practices of project environmental management. The project will enhance capacity and expertise in environmental management through (i) institutional capacity building and (ii) training.

A. Institutional strengthening

The EMP defines corresponding measures concerning the development of environmental management ability of the executing institution (PPMO) and the implementing institution (PMTB) of the project. The implementation status of these measures is listed below.

Table7-1: Implementation status of Institutional strengthening

| Implementing Entity | Mitigation Measures defined in the EMP | Supervising Entity | Implementation status and compliance with EMP |
|---------------------|---|--------------------|---|
| PPMO | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Appoint qualified environment specialist to PPMO staff. ➤ Include LIEC in loan implementation project management consulting services. ➤ LIEC to conduct environment management training for PPMO staff and environmental specialist. | ADB | <p>PPMO has appointed the environment specialist and LIEC. However, no related training activities have yet been done by LIEC.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Partly complied with |
| PMTB | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Appoint qualified environmental specialist to PMTB staff. ➤ Contract PEMS to conduct environment monitoring ➤ Contract qualified ESE to conduct external compliance monitoring and verification of EMP implementation ➤ LIEC to conduct environment management training for PMTB staff and their environmental specialist. | PPMO、ADB | <p>PMTB has appointed the environmental specialist and contracted EEMA to conduct environment monitoring. PMTB has contracted ESE to conduct external compliance monitoring and verification of EMP implementation. LIEC hasn't organized related training activities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Partly complied with |

B. Training

According to EMP, The PPMO, PMTB, contractors and O&M units will receive training in EMP implementation, supervision, and reporting, and on the Grievance Redress Mechanism. Training will be facilitated by the LIEC with support of other experts (e.g. the ESE) under the loan implementation project management consulting services.

Table7-2: Implementation status of Training Plan

| Training | Attendees | Contents | No. of Times | Implementation Status | Plan |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------|---|--|
| EMP adjustment and implementation | PPMO, PMTB, contractors | Development and adjustment of the EMP, roles and responsibilities, monitoring, supervision and reporting procedures, | Once prior to | The Menglian-Meng'a Road has carried out training on the environmental management in April 2016 by the supervisory institution; Party have been implemented | Official training is planned to be carried out after coming of the loan and environmental consultant |

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| Training | Attendees | Contents | No. of Times | Implementation Status | Plan |
|--|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|---|
| | | review of experience (after 12 months) | once after one year of project | To be implemented | Will be organized in May 2017 as scheduled. |
| Grievance Redress Mechanism | PPMO, PMTB, contractors, PEPB | Roles and responsibilities, procedures, review of experience (after 12 months) | Once prior to | To be implemented | Trainings will be done after LIEC assume office |
| | | | once after one year of project | To be implemented | Will be organized in May 2017 as scheduled. |
| Environmental technologies and processes | PPMO, PMTB, contractors, O&M units | Engineering and pollution control technologies, equipment selection and procurements, | Once (during project implementation) | To be implemented | Trainings will be done after LIEC assume office |
| Environmental quality monitoring | PPMO, PMTB, contractors, O&M units | Monitoring methods, data collection and processing, reporting systems | Once (at beginning of project construction) | To be implemented | Trainings will be done after LIEC assume office |
| Roads and traffic | PMTB, O&M units | Traffic management and traffic safety | Once (during project implementation) | To be implemented | Trainings will be done after LIEC assume office |
| | Customs Bureau | Wildlife trafficking | Once (during project implementation) | To be implemented | Trainings will be done after LIEC assume office |

VIII. Key Environmental Issues

A. Key Issues Identified

By 31 July, 2016, only two sections of subgrade works along Menglian - Meng'a, pavement works and bridge works have not been constructed. The construction of whole line along Ning'er - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road has not started. The environmental monitoring results show the environmental baseline. The monitoring of Soil Erosion Protection is planned to start in mid-August in 2016.

According to monitoring results, the quality of acoustic environment, atmospheric environment and surface water environment along Menglian - Meng'a Road and Ning'e - Jiangcheng - Longfu Road is good, measurements meet requirements of corresponding environmental quality standards. However, due to the subgrade construction of Menglian - Meng'a Road (section K62+890 - K63+150). The SS of some river reaches in downstream Nanma River increase.

B. Solutions and Actions

The above problems have been reported to PPMO. The PPMO will then urge the construction supervising institution to strengthen supervision over the contractor of the section K62+890~K63+150 and will carry out control and prevention against the water and soil erosion.

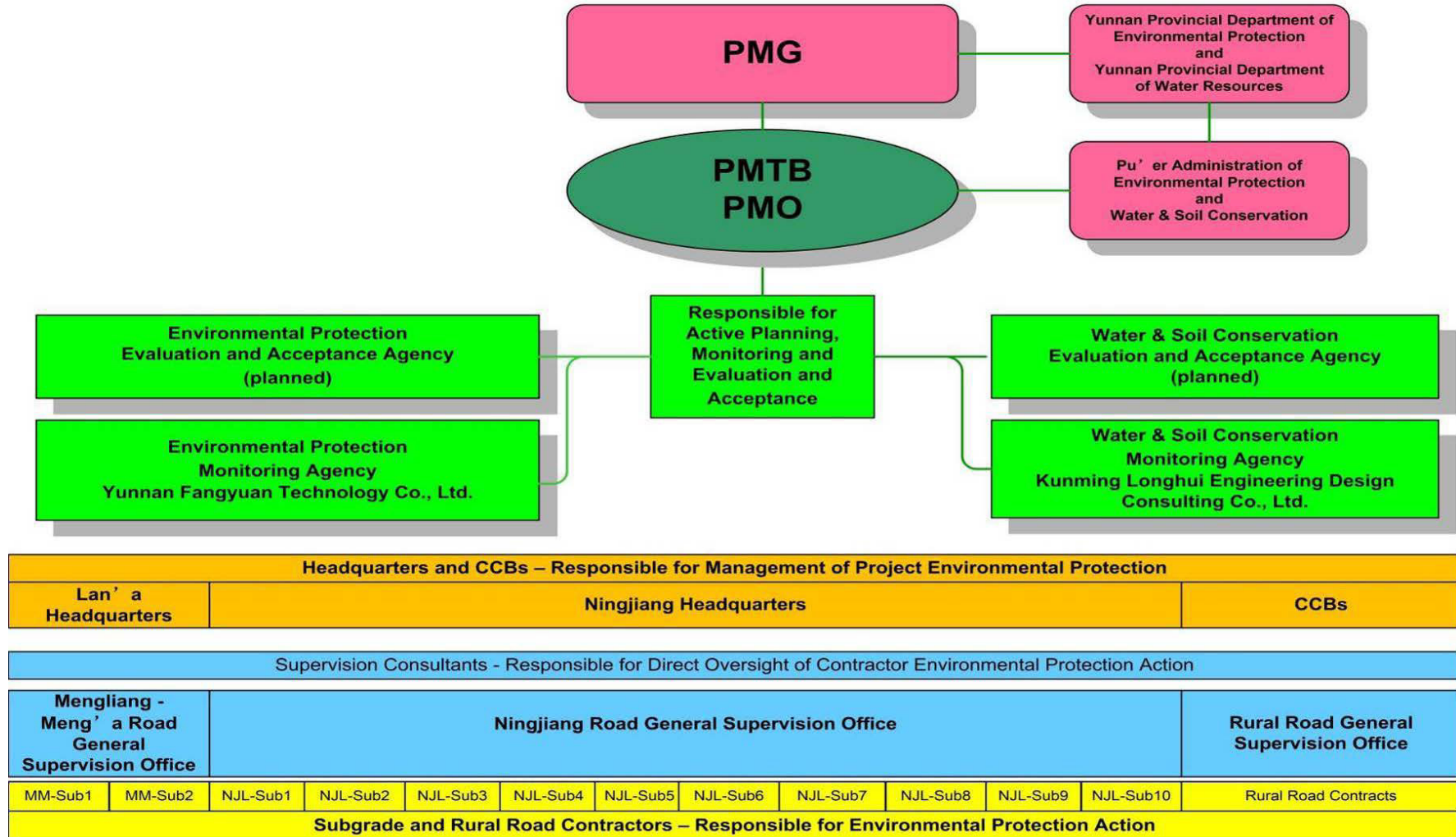
For environment protection in next stage, the following suggestions are provided:

- (1) The construction contractors are required to carry out measures of environmental protection and water conservation in EIA and SWCR to complete environmental protection work during construction.
- (2) Strengthened prevention and control of soil erosion during subgrade construction of roads along river to mitigate impact on water quality of river along lines.

IX. Appendices

- Appendix 1 Environmental Impact Mitigation and Monitoring Structure Diagram
- Appendix 2 The Qualifications of the External Environmental Monitoring Agencies
- Appendix 3 Proposed Grievance Redress Mechanism
- Appendix 4 GRM Access Points

Appendix 1 Environmental Impact Mitigation and Monitoring Structure Diagram



Appendix 2 The Qualifications of the External Environmental Monitoring Agencies





The Qualification of Guangxi Transportation Research Institute



The Qualification of Kunming Lonhwin Engineering Design Consulting Co., Ltd.



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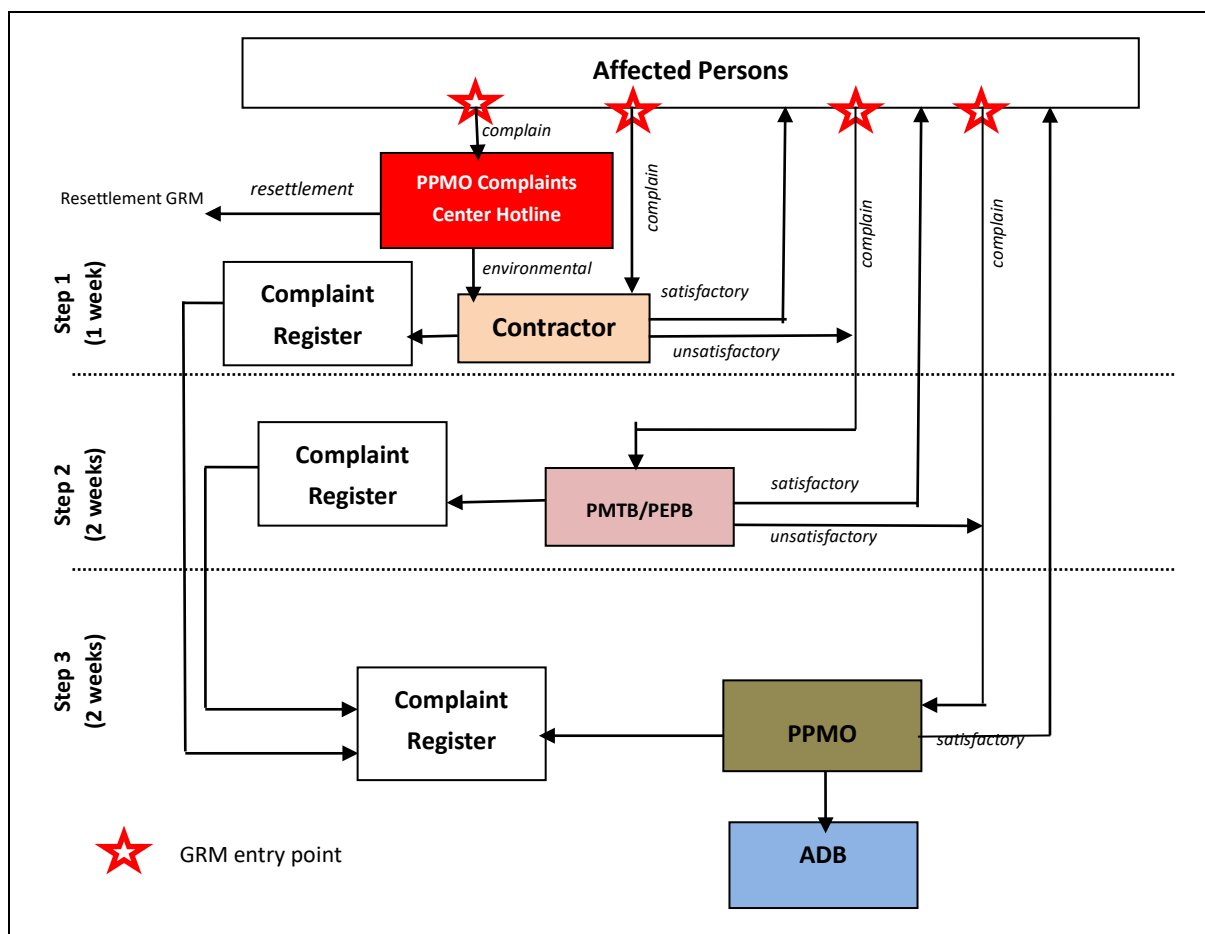
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The Qualification of Yunnan Jin Yu Ecological Engineering Consulting Co., Ltd.

Appendix 3 Proposed Grievance Redress Mechanism



Appendix 4 GRM Access Points

| Implementing Entity | | Responsible person | Complaints Hotline |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------|
| PPMO | | Zhou tian shuang ni | +86 0879 2819198 |
| PMTB | | Zhao shifa | +86 0879 2312319 |
| PEPB | | Pu'er Municipal Environmental Monitoring Detachment | +86 0879 12369 |
| Menglian - Meng'a Road: | | | |
| MM-Sub1 | CCCC Fourth Highway Engineering Co., Ltd. | Zhang Wenbo | +86 18002139751 |
| MM-Sub2 | Yunnan Highway & Bridge Co., Ltd. | Zhou Jian | +86 18587156683 |
| MM-Pav1 | Contract not awarded yet | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| Ning'er-Jiangcheng-Longfu Road | | | |
| NJL-Sub 1 | Liaoning Communication Construction Engineering Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 2* | Sheng Di Communication Engineering Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 3* | Yunnan Jin'guang Construction Engineering Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 4* | Shenmu Yuliang Construction Engineering Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 5* | Jiangxi Hongfa Road & Bridge Construction Engineering Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 6 | Hei Longjiang Hualong Construction Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 7 | Maoming Transport Construction Engineering Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 8 | Dongxiang County GanDong Luqiao Engineering co., LTD. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 9 | Jiangxi province Guyue Engineering Co., Ltd. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Sub 10 | Hunan foreign Construction group co., LTD. | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Pav1 | Contract not awarded yet | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Pav2 | Contract not awarded yet | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |
| NJL-Pav3 | Contract not awarded yet | Not yet specified | Not yet specified |

Appendix 5 Environmental Management Training

| Topic | Trainer(s) | Attendees | | Date |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----|--------------------|
| ADB financed project management & implementation | ADB | PMTB | 1 | 2014-3-31~4-3 |
| ADB financed project management & implementation | Chuxiong PMO Longrui PMO | PMTB | 4 | 2015-3-24~ 3-26 |
| Project management | PMG | PMTB | 1 | 2015-4-29 |
| Disbursement & financial management, procurement, social safeguards, and environmental management (Shangxi Xi'an) | ADB | PMTB | 3 | 2015-9-23~ 9-25 |
| Disbursement & financial management, procurement, social safeguards, and environmental management (Yunnan Mangshi) | Dehong Transport Bureau | PMTB | 3 | 2016-1-13~14 |
| Disbursement & financial management, procurement, social safeguards, and environmental management (Yunnan Pu'er) | ADB | PMTB & CTB | 100 | 2016-4-11~13 |
| Environmental supervision training | MMR General Supervision Office | Supervision Engineer | 13 | 2016-4 |