

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

| Item | Fiscal Year | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| A. Income and Growth | | | | | |
| 1. GDP per capita (\$, current) | 1,847 | 1,855 | 2,065 | 2,562 | 3,335 |
| 2. GDP growth (% , in constant prices) | 8.9 | (1.3) | 6.4 | 17.3 | 12.3 |
| a. Agriculture | 4.7 | 3.6 | (16.6) | (0.5) | 21.3 |
| b. Industry | (0.8) | (0.4) | 4.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 |
| c. Services | 16.6 | 0.8 | 9.8 | 16.8 | 13.4 |
| B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP) | | | | | |
| 1. Gross domestic investment | 43.6 | 34.4 | 40.8 | 62.5 | 63.5 |
| 2. Gross national saving | 29.1 | 27.5 | 32.6 | 37.3 | 32.7 |
| C. Money and Inflation (annual % change) | | | | | |
| 1. Consumer price index | 28.0 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 14.3 |
| 2. Total liquidity (M2) | 21.2 | 2.5 | 40.9 | 59.9 | 20.4 |
| D. Government Finance (% of GDP) | | | | | |
| 1. Revenue and grants | 33.1 | 30.3 | 37.1 | 40.3 | 35.5 |
| 2. Expenditure and onlending | 37.6 | 35.5 | 36.6 | 45.1 | 43.9 |
| 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) | (4.5) | (5.2) | 0.5 | (4.8) | (8.4) |
| E. Balance of Payments | | | | | |
| 1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) | (12.6) | (5.5) | (4.7) | (20.3) | (22.9) |
| 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) | (12.3) | (7.5) | (14.3) | (31.5) | (31.3) |
| 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) | 30.1 | (25.6) | 54.3 | 65.6 | (9.0) |
| 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) | 57.4 | (34.1) | 49.7 | 106.2 | 2.1 |
| F. External Payments Indicators | | | | | |
| 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods) | 10.2 | 31.5 | 35.7 | 19.4 | 31.6 |
| 2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services) | 5.9 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 9.3 |
| 3. Total external debt (% of GDP) | 38.8 | 65.1 | 95.7 | 109.9 | 148.7 |
| G. Memorandum Items | | | | | |
| 1. GDP (current prices, MNT billion) | 6,555.6 | 6,590.6 | 8,414.5 | 11,087.7 | 13,944.2 |
| 2. Exchange rate (MNT/\$, average) | 1,165.8 | 1,437.8 | 1,357.9 | 1,265.2 | 1,359.2 |
| 3. Population (million) | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 |

GDP = gross domestic product, MNT = Mongolian togrog, M2 = broad supply of money.

Sources: National Statistical Office of Mongolia, Ministry of Finance of Mongolia, Bank of Mongolia.