

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^e
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	1,110.0	1,236.0	1,385.0	1,544.0	1,677.0
2. GDP Growth ^a (% , in constant prices)	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.7
a. Agriculture	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.1
b. Industry	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.2	12.0
c. Services	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.3
B. Saving and Investment (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.5	31.5
2. Gross Domestic Saving	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	23.6
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index(FY2006 base, average)	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.8
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	16.1	12.4	16.4	10.9	9.2
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants ^b	10.9	9.8	10.1	10.2	11.8
2. Expenditure and Onlending	14.0	13.5	13.8	13.6	16.6
3. Overall Fiscal Deficit ^c	(3.1)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(3.4)	(4.8)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(3.9)	(3.6)	(2.8)	(3.8)	—
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	0.8	1.5	1.9	(0.6)	—
3. Merchandise Export (\$ million)	29,777.0	30,697.0	33,441.0	34,019.0	—
Growth (annual % change)	12.1	3.1	8.9	1.7	—
4. Merchandise Import (\$ million)	36,571.0	37,662.0	39,901.0	43,491.0	—
Growth (annual % change)	8.9	3.0	5.9	9.0	—
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, \$ million)	21,508.0	25,025.3	30,168.2	33,406.6	32,916.5
Weeks of current year's imports of goods and services	23.6	24.8	31.6	32.0	26.0
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services) ^d	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	—
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	14.1	12.2	11.9	11.4	—
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Tk billion)	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,758.2	22,385.0
2. Exchange Rate (Tk/\$, average)	77.7	77.7	78.3	79.1	82.1
3. Mid-year population (million)	155.8	157.9	159.9	161.8	163.7

— = Data not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, Tk = taka.

^a Based on constant 2005–2006 market prices.

^b Receipts excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 10.4%, 9.6%, 10.0%, 10.2%, and 11.6 for 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018 respectively.

^c Fiscal deficits excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 3.6%, 3.9%, 3.8%, 3.4%, and 5.0% for 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018 respectively.

^d The ratios of debt services to total foreign exchange earnings from exports of goods and non-factor services including workers' remittances are 2.7%, 2.2%, 2.0%, and 2.3% for 2014, 2015, 2016, and 2017 respectively.

^e Official preliminary estimate.

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics; Bangladesh Bank; Export Promotion Bureau; Ministry of Finance and Asian Development Bank estimates.