

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>A. Income and Growth<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,480.1	1,484.2	1,607.6	1,628.1 <sup>b</sup>	1,742.0 <sup>c</sup>
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant 2011-2012 prices)	5.5	6.4	7.5	8.0 <sup>b</sup>	7.1 <sup>c</sup>
a. Agriculture	1.5	5.6	(0.2)	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	4.9 <sup>c</sup>
b. Industry	3.4	4.2	6.9	8.8 <sup>b</sup>	5.6 <sup>c</sup>
c. Services	8.3	7.7	9.7	9.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.7 <sup>c</sup>
<b>B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	38.6	33.7	34.2	33.2	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	33.8	32.1	33.0	32.2	—
<b>C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Consumer Price Index	10.3	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	9.3	8.7	11.3	13.9	4.7
<b>D. Government Finance (% of GDP)<sup>ad</sup></b>					
1. Revenue and Grants	20.2	20.0	19.7	21.6	22.8 <sup>e</sup>
2. Expenditure and Onlending	27.1	26.7	26.4	29.0	29.3 <sup>e</sup>
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(6.9)	(6.7)	(6.7)	(7.5)	(6.5) <sup>e</sup>
<b>E. Balance of Payments<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(10.4)	(7.2)	(6.8)	(5.7)	(4.7)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(4.8)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(0.7)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(1.8)	4.6	(0.5)	(15.1)	5.0
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.2	(7.9)	0.3	(14.3)	1.6
<b>F. External Payments Indicators<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	31.0	35.2	39.7	48.8	51.0
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	7.5 <sup>f</sup>
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	22.4	23.9	23.9	23.5	21.1 <sup>g</sup>
<b>G. Memorandum Items<sup>a</sup></b>					
1. GDP (current prices, `billion)	99,440	112,335	124,451	136,820 <sup>b</sup>	151,837 <sup>c</sup>
2. Exchange Rate (₹/\$, average)	54.4	60.5	61.1	65.5	67.1
3. Population (million)	1,235	1,251	1,267	1,283	1,299

Note: ( ) = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

<sup>a</sup> Indicators are based on fiscal years, ending on 31 March of the next calendar year

<sup>b</sup> Based on Revised Estimates

<sup>c</sup> Based on Provisional Estimates

<sup>d</sup> Consolidated including federal as well as states.

<sup>e</sup> Budget Estimates

<sup>f</sup> As on September 2016

<sup>g</sup> As on December 2016

Sources: Government of India, Ministry of Finance. *Economic Survey 2015–2016*; Government of India. Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation; Reserve Bank of India. *Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years)*; Reserve Bank of India. *Database on the Indian Economy*. <http://dbie.rbi.org.in> (accessed 3 June 2017).