

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^a
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,755	1,909	2,052	2,109	2,215
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2
a. Agriculture	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4
b. Industry	7.4	5.1	6.4	9.6	7.6
c. Services	6.7	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.0
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6
2. Gross National saving	33.1	31.2	31.7	28.2	29.9
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7
2. Liquidity (M2)	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.0
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	22.7	23.1	21.5	22.1	23.1
2. On-budget expenditure	28.2	28.8	25.9	26.1	27.5
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	-5.5	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4
4. Off-budget expenditure ^b	-3.3
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^c	-8.8	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-4.4
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.9	6.9
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.5	3.3
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	8.5
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.7	16.5	12.0	12.0	4.6
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^d	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.6	11.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.5	4.3	4.1
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	37.4	37.3	38.3	43.1	50.1
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	3,245.4	3,584.3	3,937.9	4,192.9	4,502.7
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$)	20,828	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,931
3. Population (million)	88.8	89.7	90.7	91.7	92.7

... = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Data for 2016 are preliminarily estimated.

^b Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds. Data for 2015, 2016 are preliminary

^c Overall fiscal balance for 2012 includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending. From 2013 onwards the balance excludes off-budget and on-lending.

^d Exclude government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank estimates.