

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^a
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,755	1,909	2,052	2,109	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	5.5
a. Agriculture	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.4	-1.2
b. Industry	5.7	5.4	7.1	9.6	6.7
c. Services	5.9	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.1
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	17.8
2. Gross National saving	33.2	30.9	31.7	28.0	24.6
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^b	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	1.3
2. Liquidity (M2)	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	17.1
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^c					
1. Revenue and grants	22.7	23.1	21.5	22.1	27.1
2. On-budget expenditure	28.2	28.8	25.9	26.1	30.9
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	-5.5	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-3.8
4. Off-budget expenditure ^d	-3.3
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^e	-8.8	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-3.8
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.9	9.9
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.3	6.8
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	6.6
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.7	16.5	12.0	12.0	-4.0
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^f	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.6	10.6
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.5	4.3
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	37.4	37.3	40.0	43.6	50.1
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	3,245.4	3,584.3	3,937.9	4,192.9	850.3
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$)	20,828	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,887
3. Population (million)	88.8	89.7	90.7	91.7	91.7

... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Data for 2016 are as at end of Q1, 2016

^b Year average data. For 2016, CPI is average of Q1 2016 on Q1 2015

^c Data for 2014, 2015 are preliminary. Data for 2016 are as at the end of Q1, 2016

^d Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds.

^e Overall fiscal balance for 2012 includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending. From 2013 onwards the balance excludes off-budget and on-lending.

^f Exclude government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates