

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (VIET NAM)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,333.0	1,545.0	1,755.0	1,909.0	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) ^a	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	5.0
a. Agriculture	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.4
b. Industry	7.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	4.7
c. Services	7.2	6.8	5.9	6.6	5.9
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.6	...
2. Gross domestic saving ^c	32.0	29.9	33.2	32.1	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^b	9.2	18.6	9.2	6.6	5.7
2. Liquidity (M2) ^c	33.3	12.1	18.5	18.8	18.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^d					
1. Revenue and grants	27.6	26.1	22.9	22.1	25.8
2. On-budget expenditure	27.2	25.4	26.2	26.0	28.8
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	0.5	0.7	(3.3)	(3.9)	(3.0)
4. Off-budget expenditure ^e	5.0	3.5	2.0	2.5	...
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^f	(4.5)	(2.8)	(5.3)	(6.4)	...
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP) ^g	(4.2)	(0.3)	5.6	5.1	5.6
2. Current account balance (% of GDP) ^g	(3.7)	0.2	5.9	5.5	5.9
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) ^h	26.5	34.2	18.2	15.4	14.9
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) ^h	19.6	25.8	8.7	16.6	15.7
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods) ⁱ	8.3	7.2	12.5	10.9	14.1
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.4	3.5	3.5
3. External debt (% of GDP)	42.2	41.5	41.1
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND billion, current prices) ^j	2,157.8	2,779.9	3,245.4	3,584.3	3,657.8
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND/\$) ^k	18,621.0	20,490.0	20,828.0	20,935.0	21,037.0
3. Population (million)	86.9	87.8	88.8	89.7	...

() = negative, ... = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product, NA = not applicable, VND = Viet Nam Dong.

^a For 2014 figure is January to March 2014 on corresponding period in 2013.

^b For 2014 is year average to end May 2014 on corresponding period in 2013.

^c For 2014 is year-on-year to end April.

^d 2013 is preliminary, 2014 is January to March 2014 as a percentage of GDP in the first three months.

^e Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds.

^f Overall fiscal balance includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending.

^g For 2014 is cumulative 12 months to end March 2014 as percentage of GDP in same period.

^h For 2014 is cumulative 12 months to end March 2014 compared with corresponding period in previous year.

ⁱ Exclude government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap operations. For 2014 the figure is at end March 2014.

^j For 2014 is cumulative 12 months to end March 2014.

^k For 2014 is year average to date.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates.