

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012 <sup>e</sup>
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	558.7	620.0	687.0	748.0	763.0
2. GDP Growth <sup>a</sup> (% in constant prices)	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.3
a. Agriculture	3.2	4.1	5.2	5.1	2.5
b. Industry	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.2	9.5
c. Services	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.1
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	24.2	24.4	24.4	25.2	25.5
2. Gross National Saving	30.2	29.6	30.0	28.8	29.4
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	9.9	6.7	7.3	8.8	10.6
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	17.6	19.2	22.4	21.3	17.4
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants <sup>b</sup>	11.9	10.8	11.4	11.9	13.0
2. Expenditure and Onlending	15.8	14.3	14.6	16.1	17.6
3. Overall Fiscal Deficit <sup>c</sup>	(3.9)	(3.6)	(3.2)	(4.2)	(4.5)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(6.7)	(5.3)	(5.1)	(6.9)	(6.9)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	0.9	2.7	3.7	0.8	1.4
3. Merchandise Export (\$ million)	14,151.0	15,581.0	16,233.0	22,592.0	23,992.0
Growth (annual % change)	17.4	10.1	4.2	39.2	6.2
4. Merchandise Import (\$ million)	19,481.0	20,291.0	21,388.0	30,336.0	31,987.0
Growth (annual % change)	25.6	4.2	5.4	41.8	5.4
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, \$ million)	6,148.8	7,471.0	10,749.7	10,911.6	10,364.4
Weeks of current year's imports of goods and services	12.8	15.1	20.6	14.8	13.4
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services) <sup>d</sup>	4.8	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.6
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	25.5	23.3	20.3	19.7	19.7
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, Tk billion)	5458.2	6148.0	6943.2	7967.0	9147.8
2. Exchange Rate (Tk/\$, average)	68.6	68.8	69.2	71.2	79.1
3. Mid-year population (million)	142.4	144.2	146.1	149.7	151.6

( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, Tk = taka.

<sup>a</sup> Based on constant 1995/96 market prices.

<sup>b</sup> Receipts excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 11.1%, 10.4%, 10.9%, 11.7% and 12.5% for 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012 respectively.

<sup>c</sup> Fiscal Deficits excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 4.7%, 3.9%, 3.7%, 4.4% and 5.1% for 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012 respectively.

<sup>d</sup> The ratios of Debt Services to total foreign exchange earnings from exports of goods and nonfactor services including workers' remittances are 3.2%, 3.2%, 2.9%, 2.5% and 2.4% for 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012 respectively.

<sup>e</sup> Estimates.

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics; Bangladesh Bank; Export Promotion Bureau; Ministry of Finance and Asian Development Bank estimates.