

## COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 <sup>a</sup>
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	599.3	519.2	532.2	505.9	507.3
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.2	3.9
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	18.4	19.3	18.5	18.0	18.2
2. Gross national savings	22.2	28.3	26.1	30.2	29.9
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	(0.7)	4.4	5.0	0.6	2.3
2. Liquidity (M2)	3.1	9.7	4.0	2.6	5.7
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	24.6	28.2	27.1	30.6	26.9
2. Expenditure	25.9	28.0	27.7	28.9	28.0
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(1.4)	0.1	(0.6)	1.6	(1.1)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(33.0)	(31.1)	(31.4)	(31.1)	(28.0)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP) <sup>b</sup>	3.8	9.0	7.6	12.2	11.7
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(10.0)	6.3	27.6	11.6	(1.3)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	7.4	(14.3)	8.2	(1.8)	(6.6)
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross international reserves (\$ million)	6,808.0	7,357.0	8,139.0	8,273.0	8,573.0
(in months of merchandise imports)	10.9	10.9	12.1	13.5	14.5
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	...	...	...	...	...
3. External debt (% of GDP)	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.1
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (AF billion, current prices)	1,226.60	1,222.90	1,285.50	1,327.70	1,469.60
2. Exchange rate (AF/\$, average)	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74
3. Population (million)	34.40	35.40	36.30	37.20	38.00

... = data not available; AF = afghani; GDP = gross domestic product

<sup>a</sup> International Monetary Fund estimates.

<sup>b</sup> Including official transfers.

Sources: CEIC data platform; [International Monetary Fund \(IMF\)](#). 2020. *Country Report 20/300*; IMF. 2020. [World Economic Outlook \(October 2020\) database](#) (accessed 20 January 2021); and [IMF. 2019. Country Report 19/382](#).