

Fiji: Tropical Cyclone Harold Emergency Response Project

Due in at Manage			
Project Name	Tropical Cyclone Harold Emergency Response Project		
Project Number	54229-001		
Country	Fiji		
Project Status	Proposed		
Project Type / Modality of Assistance	Grant		
Source of Funding / Amount	Grant 0697-FIJ: Tropical Cyclone Harold Emergency Response Project		
	Asia Pacific Disaster Response Fund US\$ 400,000.		
Strategic Agendas	Environmentally sustainable growth Inclusive economic growth		
Drivers of Change	Governance and capacity development Private sector development		
Sector / Subsector	Public sector management - Public expenditure and fiscal management		
Gender Equity and Mainstreaming	No gender elements		
Description	Tropical cyclone (TC) Harold, a category 4 cyclone, struck Fiji on 8 and 9 April 2020. With average hurricane force winds over 170 km/h and gusts up to 240 km/h, the cyclone caused widespread destruction across the Central, Eastern, and Western divisions in Fiji. Many small and remote islands lay in the direct path of TC Harold. It is estimated that more than 182,500 people in Fiji (or around 20% of the population) were directly affected. Destructive winds, storm surges and flooding from TC Harold destroyed villages, homes and government buildings, and severely damaged agriculture and infrastructure, including for water supply, waste and sanitation, electricity, and communications. An estimated 90% of crops have been destroyed in the most affected areas, leaving families with no alternative food source. Outbreaks of typhoid, leptospirosis, and dengue fever have been identified by the Ministry of Health as a major concern. A state of natural disaster was declared for the affected divisions in Fiji on 12 April 2020. The NDMO is coordinating and monitoring relief efforts which are being undertaken by government agencies and local and international nongovernmental organizations. This has been particularly challenging given the remoteness of affected islands, travel restrictions due to COVID-19 outbreak, disruption to communication channels, limited number of boat vessels undertaking assessments, and stretched human resources.		
Project Rationale and Linkage to Country/Regional Strategy	The damage caused by TC Harold is of a scale beyond government's resources capacity to restore life-sustaining services to the affected population in a reasonable time. The response to the cyclone is especially challenging due to the wide geographical spread of the cyclone affected areas and is further compounded by the COVID-19 outbreak, which is hindering the movement of people and supplies. The return daily life will be slow and an additional burden on households, requiring extra expenditures at a time when incomes have been lost or reduced due to the effect of COVID-19 on Fiji's economy. The impact of TC Harold will have significant long-term social, psychological, and economic impacts on the affected population, which is highly reliant on subsistence farming for food security and livelihoods.		
Impact			
Outcome			
Outputs			
Geographical Location	Nation-wide		
Summary of Environmental and Soc Environmental Aspects Involuntary Resettlement	cial Aspects		
Environmental Aspects Involuntary Resettlement	cial Aspects		
Environmental Aspects Involuntary Resettlement Indigenous Peoples			
Environmental Aspects Involuntary Resettlement			
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Environmental Aspects Involuntary Resettlement Indigenous Peoples Stakeholder Communication, Partici During Project Design During Project Implementation			
Environmental Aspects Involuntary Resettlement Indigenous Peoples Stakeholder Communication, Partici During Project Design During Project Implementation Responsible ADB Officer	cipation, and Consultation		
Environmental Aspects Involuntary Resettlement Indigenous Peoples Stakeholder Communication, Participaring Project Design	cipation, and Consultation Olsson, Sivou Beatrice		

Timetable	
Concept Clearance	
Fact Finding	22 Apr 2020 to 22 Apr 2020
MRM	04 Jun 2020
Approval	
Last Review Mission	
Last PDS Update	28 Apr 2020

Grant 0697-FIJ

Financing Plan			Grant Utilization			
	Total (Amount in US\$ million)	Date	ADB	Others	Net Percentage	
Project Cost	0.40	Cumu	Cumulative Contract Awards			
ADB	0.40	-	0.00	0.00	%	
Counterpart	0.00	Cumu	Cumulative Disbursements			
Cofinancing	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	%	

Project Page	https://www.adb.org/projects/54229-001/main
Request for Information	http://www.adb.org/forms/request-information-form?subject=54229-001
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