

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current prices)	3,578.0	3,596.1	4,047.6	4,245.2	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	1.2	5.3	7.2	5.2	(7.3) ^a
a. Agriculture	6.2	1.8	4.5	8.4	11.3 ^a
b. Industry	(0.4)	0.7	7.9	3.1	(15.5) ^a
c. Services	1.1	7.7	4.7	5.8	(7.0) ^a
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	25.7	31.4	39.6	39.4	26.0 ^a
2. Gross domestic saving	30.5	33.7	34.0	33.4	26.5 ^a
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	1.3	6.4	8.1	5.2	2.3
2. Liquidity (M2)	21.0	30.5	22.8	7.0	16.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenues and grants	24.4	28.5	31.0	32.0	27.7 ^a
2. Expenditures and net lending	39.7	32.3	28.5	30.7	35.7 ^a
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(15.3)	(3.8)	2.6	1.4	(8.0) ^a
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	12.0	13.1	5.2	8.3	9.3 ^a
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(6.3)	(10.1)	(16.8)	(15.4)	(7.9) ^a
3. Merchandise exports (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.0	21.4	12.4	9.6	(4.2) ^b
4. Merchandise imports (\$) growth (annual % change)	(10.8)	25.2	35.5	2.4	(11.6) ^b
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ billion)	1.3	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.5
2. Gross reserves (in months of imports of goods and services) ^c	2.8	5.5	4.7	5.6	7.5
3. Total external debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	42.5	48.6	50.1	40.8	47.8 ^a
4. Total public and private sector external debt (% of GDP)	220.6	240.6	219.1	219.4	222.9 ^d
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (MNT trillion, current prices)	23.9	27.9	32.4	37.3	...
2. Exchange rate (MNT/\$, average)	2,144.8	2,439.3	2,472.6	2,663.7	2,813.4
3. Population (end-year, million)	3.12	3.18	3.24	3.30	3.36

() = negative, ... = unavailable, GDP = gross domestic product, average = periodic average, MNT = togrog.

^a As of Q3 2020.

^b As of November 2020.

^c Based on 12-month average of imports of goods and services data.

^d Total external debt stock as of Q3 2020 divided by GDP data for 2019.

Source: Asian Development Outlook database.