

# China, People's Republic of: Study on the Road Map for Air Quality Improvement in Pilot Cities in Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei and Its Surrounding Areas

| Project Name                                                        | Study on the Road Map for Air Quality Improvement in Pilot Cities in Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei and Surrounding Areas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Its                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Project Number                                                      | 51420-001                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Country                                                             | China, People's Republic of                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Project Status                                                      | Approved                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Project Type / Modality of Assistance                               | Technical Assistance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Source of Funding /<br>Amount                                       | TA 9612-PRC: Study on the Road Map for Air Quality Improvement in Pilot Cities in Tianjin-Hebei and Its Surrounding Areas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Beijing-                                                                                                                                                                              |
|                                                                     | Technical Assistance Special Fund US                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | \$ 400,000.00                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Strategic Agendas                                                   | Environmentally sustainable growth Inclusive economic growth                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Drivers of Change                                                   | Governance and capacity development<br>Knowledge solutions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Sector / Subsector                                                  | Energy - Energy efficiency and conservation                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Gender Equity and<br>Mainstreaming                                  | No gender elements                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Description                                                         | The TA will help local governments establish an air pollution emission management database a post-CAAP roadmap for air quality improvement in one or two selected pilot cities, which ca replicated elsewhere in the greater BTH region. The TA will have the following outputs: (i) devinventories for the pilot cities; (ii) assess the impacts of energy consumption and industrial st quality and climate change; (iii) establish an investment cost database of main pollution redu measures; (iv) establish an air pollution emission management database; and (v) develop air improvement roadmap for the pilot cities.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | n be<br>relop emission<br>ructure on air<br>ction                                                                                                                                     |
| Project Rationale and<br>Linkage to<br>Country/Regional<br>Strategy | The greater BTH region contributes to almost one-third of the PRC's total gross domestic procomaking it one of the most important and dynamic regions in the country. High energy consumpollution emissions, however, have accompanied the PRC's rapid economic growth from the 1 mid-2010s. 239 of 338 cities in the PRC failed to meet national ambient air quality standards 2016, the greater BTH region accounted for large portions of total national emissions: 38.6% dioxide (SO2), 38.3% of nitrogen oxide (NOx), and 45.4% of smoke and dust. The 2017 State Environment Report indicated 10 most polluted cities among 74 cities that are implementing amended ambient air quality standards are all in the greater BTH region. Air pollution is a probecome increasingly obtrusive. Air pollution greatly constrains the PRC's social and economic and poses a substantial threat to public health. A World Bank study showed that the cost of a accounts for approximately 10% of PRC's total GDP. The World Health Organization (WHO) at almost half a million deaths in the PRC to ambient air pollution in 2012. 5. The implementatio Comprehensive Action Plan on Air Pollution Prevention and Control (CAAP) between 2013 and resulted in a decrease in average concentrations of particulate matter less than 10 micromet diameter (PM10) by 22.7% in 338 major cities, and particulate matter less than 2.5 micromet diameter (PM2.5) by 39.6% in the BTH region. However, the PRC is still facing huge challenge pollution control, especially in the greater BTH region. In 2017, the percentage of the days wi attainment of national ambient air quality standards ranged from 38.9% to 79.7% in 13 major BTH region, with an average at 44%. In a recent State Council executive meeting, the Govern that fighting against air pollution for a blue sky is the top priority of pollution control and prevone of the main battlefields of the war to defend blue skies is in the BTH region. | nption and .980s to the in 2017. In of sulfur of the the newly blem that has development ir pollution cributed n of the 2017 ers in ers in s in air th non- cities in the ment stated |
| Impact                                                              | Air pollution reduced, climate change mitigated, and air quality and public health improved in                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | the greater                                                                                                                                                                           |

| Project Outcome         |                                                                                                     |  |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Description of Outcome  | Management and decision-making in air pollution control by the Handan Municipal Government enhanced |  |  |
| Progress Toward Outcome |                                                                                                     |  |  |

## **Implementation Progress**

Description of Project Outputs Emission inventory for Handan City developed

Impacts of energy consumption and industrial structures on air quality

and climate change assessed

Investment cost database of main pollution reduction measures

established

Air pollution emission management database established

Road map for air quality improvements in Handan City developed

Status of Implementation Progress (Outputs, Activities, and

Issues)

Geographical Location Hebei Handan

## **Summary of Environmental and Social Aspects**

**Environmental Aspects** 

Involuntary Resettlement

**Indigenous Peoples** 

### Stakeholder Communication, Participation, and Consultation

**During Project Design** 

**During Project Implementation** 

## **Business Opportunities**

Consulting Services

ADB will recruit a firm using a quality- and cost-based selection method with a 90:10 quality cost ratio. ADB will engage the consultants following the ADB Procurement Policy (2017, as amended from time to time) and its associated project administration instructions and/or staff instructions.

| Responsible ADB Officer    | Zhou, Yun                                                                                                             |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Responsible ADB Department | East Asia Department                                                                                                  |
| Responsible ADB Division   | EASI                                                                                                                  |
| Executing Agencies         | Ministry of Ecology and Environment former "Ministry of Environmental Protection"<br>115 Xizhimen Nanxiaojie, Beijing |

| Timetable           |                            |  |
|---------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Concept Clearance   | 27 Jun 2018                |  |
| Fact Finding        | 21 Aug 2018 to 21 Aug 2018 |  |
| MRM                 | -                          |  |
| Approval            | 17 Oct 2018                |  |
| Last Review Mission | -                          |  |
| Last PDS Update     | 17 Oct 2018                |  |

#### **TA 9612-PRC**

| Financing Plan/TA Utilization |             |       |               |                 |        | Cumulative | Disbursements |        |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-----------------|--------|------------|---------------|--------|
| ADB                           | Cofinancing | Count | Counterpart   |                 |        | Total      | Date          | Amount |
|                               |             | Gov   | Beneficiaries | Project Sponsor | Others |            |               |        |
| 400,000.00                    | 0.00        | 0.00  | 0.00          | 0.00            | 0.00   | 400,000.00 | -             | 0.00   |

| Project Page            | https://www.adb.org/projects/51420-001/main                         |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Request for Information | http://www.adb.org/forms/request-information-form?subject=51420-001 |
| Date Generated          | 19 October 2018                                                     |

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