

Country Economic Indicators, Bangladesh

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 <sup>e</sup>
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	976.0	1110.0	1236.0	1385.0	1538.0
2. GDP Growth <sup>a</sup> (% , in constant prices)	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.2
a. Agriculture	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.8	3.4
b. Industry	9.6	8.2	9.7	11.1	10.5
c. Services	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.5
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	28.4	28.6	28.9	29.7	30.3
2. Gross Domestic Saving	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	26.1
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index(FY2006 base, average)	6.8	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.4
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	16.7	16.1	12.4	16.4	10.9
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants <sup>b</sup>	11.3	10.9	9.8	10.1	11.4
2. Expenditure and Onlending	14.5	14.0	13.5	13.8	16.2
3. Overall Fiscal Deficit <sup>c</sup>	(3.3)	(3.1)	(3.7)	(3.7)	(4.8)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(4.7)	(3.9)	(3.6)	(2.8)	(3.8)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	(0.6)
3. Merchandise Export (\$ million)	26,567.0	29,777.0	30,697.0	33,441.0	34,019.0
Growth (annual % change)	10.7	12.1	3.1	8.9	1.7
4. Merchandise Import (\$ million)	33,576.0	36,571.0	37,662.0	39,901.0	43,491.0
Growth (annual % change)	0.8	8.9	3.0	5.9	9.0
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, \$ million)	15,315.2	21,508.0	25,025.3	30,168.2	33,406.6
Weeks of current year's imports of goods and services	18.4	23.6	24.8	31.6	32.0
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services) <sup>d</sup>	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.0
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	14.9	14.1	12.2	11.9	11.6
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, Tk billion)	11989.2	13,436.7	15,158.0	17,328.6	19,560.6
2. Exchange Rate (Tk/\$, average)	79.9	77.7	77.7	78.3	79.1
3. Mid-year population (million)	153.7	155.8	157.9	159.9	161.8

( ) = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, Tk = taka.

<sup>a</sup> Based on constant 2005/06 market prices.

<sup>b</sup> Receipts excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 10.7%, 10.4%, 9.6%, 10.0% and 11.2% for 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017 respectively.

<sup>c</sup> Fiscal Deficits excluding grants in comparison with GDP are 3.8%, 3.6%, 3.9%, 3.8% and 5.0% for 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017 respectively.

<sup>d</sup> The ratios of Debt Services to total foreign exchange earnings from exports of goods and nonfactor services including workers' remittances are 2.5%, 2.7%, 2.2%, 2.0% and 2.3% for 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017 respectively.

<sup>e</sup> Official estimates.

Sources: Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics; Bangladesh Bank; Export Promotion Bureau; Ministry of Finance and Asian Development Bank estimates.