

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^a
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,052	2,109	2,215	2,389	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.4
a. Agriculture	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.9	4.1
b. Industry	6.4	9.6	7.6	8.0	9.7
c. Services	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.4	6.7
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	26.8	27.7	26.6	26.6	17.9
2. Gross national saving	31.7	28.2	29.5	29.6	26.5
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	4.1	0.6	2.7	3.5	3.0 ^b
2. Liquidity (M2)	17.7	16.2	18.4	16.0	14.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^c					
1. Revenue and grants	22.3	23.8	24.5	24.8	30.0
2. Total expenditure	26.4	28.2	28.7	28.2	28.2
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	(4.1)	(4.4)	(4.3)	(3.5)	1.8
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	6.5	3.9	5.4	5.2	10.6
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	4.9	0.5	2.9	3.0	8.6
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	13.8	7.9	8.9	21.2	24.8
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	12.0	12.0	7.0	22.3	13.3
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^d	11.7	8.6	10.5	11.7	13.0
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.1	4.0
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	38.3	42.0	44.7	45.3	...
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	3,937.9	4,192.9	4,502.7	5,007.9	1,027.9
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$)	21,149	21,676	21,931	22,370	22,435
3. Population (million)	90.7	91.7	92.7	93.7	...

... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Data for 2018 is as at quarter I, 2018

^b Data is equal to average CPI of first 5 months 2018 on corresponding period of 2017

^c Official on-budget figures. Data for 2016, 2017, 2018 are preliminary.

^d Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates.