

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Viet Nam

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,909	2,052	2,109	2,215	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) ^a	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.7
a. Agriculture	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.7
b. Industry	5.1	6.4	9.6	7.6	5.8
c. Services	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.9
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment ^a	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6	24.6
2. Gross national saving	31.2	31.7	28.2	29.9	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)^a					
1. Consumer price index ^b	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	4.1
2. Liquidity (M2) ^a	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4	14.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^a					
1. Revenue and grants	23.1	22.3	22.1	24.4	27.4
2. Total expenditure	28.8	26.4	26.1	28.7	28.3
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	-5.7	-4.1	-4.0	-4.3	-0.9
E. Balance of Payments^c					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.1	6.5	3.9	5.4	-0.1
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	4.5	4.9	0.5	3.0	-2.8
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	15.3	13.8	7.9	8.9	15.1
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	16.5	12.0	12.0	7.0	27.8
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^d	9.8	11.7	8.6	10.5	10.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.3	4.1	...	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	37.3	38.3	43.1	50.1	49.5
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices) ^a	3,584.3	3,937.9	4,192.9	4,502.7	2,058.8
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$) ^a	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,931	22,369
3. Population (million)	89.7	90.7	91.7	92.7	...

... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Data for 2017 is end of quarter 2, 2017.

^b Data for 2017 is average of January-June 2017, on corresponding period of 2016.

^c Data for 2017 is end of quarter 1, 2017.

^d Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam. Data for 2017 is end of quarter 1, 2017.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates.

Indonesia

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^a
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	3,688.0	3,620.7	3,491.6	3,336.1	3,570.2
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
a. Agriculture	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.3
b. Industry	5.3	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.9
c. Services	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.6
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	32.7	32.0	32.5	32.8	32.6
2. Gross National Saving	30.0	28.8	29.4	30.8	30.8
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	15.0	12.7	11.9	8.9	7.5
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	16.2	15.1	14.6	13.1	12.5
2. Expenditure and Onlending	18.0	17.4	16.7	15.6	15.0
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(1.8)	(2.3)	(2.2)	(2.6)	(2.5)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.7
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(2.7)	(3.2)	(3.1)	(2.0)	(1.8)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(2.0)	(2.8)	(3.7)	(14.9)	(3.2)
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	13.6	(1.3)	(4.5)	(19.7)	(4.6)
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (in \$ billion)	112.8	99.4	111.9	105.9	116.4
(in months of imports of goods and official debt repayment)	6.1	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.4
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	17.3	18.4	24.0	20.5	23.1
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	27.4	29.1	33.0	36.1	37.0
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Rp trillion)	8,615.7	9,524.7	10,542.7	11,540.8	12,406.8
2. Exchange Rate (Rp/\$, average)	9,386.6	10,461.2	11,865.2	13,389.4	13,307.0
3. Population (million)	248.0	251.3	254.5	257.6	260.9

— = not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Asian Development Bank staff estimates.

Sources: Bank of Indonesia, Ministry of Finance, Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS), International Monetary Fund, Asian Development Outlook (ADO), World Bank, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates. The data presented has also taken into account changes in data released by the government agencies.

Timor-Leste

Item	Fiscal year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017p	2018p
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,238.8	1,346.6	1,374.1	1,420.5	1,522.6
2. Non-oil GDP growth (% pa, constant market prices)	4.2	4.0	5.4	4.0	6.0
a. Agriculture	(0.5)	0.3	...	...	...
b. Industry	(9.9)	24.4	...	...	...
c. Services	10.3	3.1	...	...	...
B. Savings and investment (current market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross domestic investment	42.4	36.2	27.9	27.5	42.7
2. Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...
C. Money and inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	0.7	0.6	(1.4)	1.2	3.0
2. Total liquidity (M2)	19.9	7.1	2.6	...	...
D. Government finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	189.3	83.9	77.3	115.9	68.9
2. Expenditure and onlending	112.1	96.6	109.3	81.6	79.7
3. Overall fiscal surplus(deficit)	77.2	(12.8)	(31.9)	34.3	(10.8)
E. Balance of payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(52.1)	(39.5)	(32.3)	(29.9)	(37.8)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	73.3	14.9	(45.3)	(5.9)	(36.4)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	(12.4)	16.6	11.1	19.7	8.3
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	10.9	(15.4)	(14.4)	(1.5)	36.7
F. External indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	...	...	...	...	...
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods & services)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
3. Total external debt (% of non-oil GDP)	1.5	2.9	9.2	14.5	29.5
G. Memorandum items					
4. GDP (current prices, \$, million)	1,450.6	1,606.5	1,669.5	1,757.2	1,918.5
5. Exchange rate (\$/\$, average)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
6. Population (million)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3

Note: All references to GDP correspond to gross domestic product excluding the petroleum sector.

... = no available data; % =percent; \$ = United States dollar; GDP = gross domestic product; M2 = money supply; p = projection

Sources: Asian Development Outlook database; Central Bank of Timor-Leste; International Monetary Fund Article IV Consultation Staff Reports (various years); and Statistics Timor-Leste.

Papua New Guinea

Item	Fiscal year ^a				
	2014	2015	2016e	2017p	2018p
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,219.6	2,081.2	2,546.2	2,679.7	2,848.9
2. GDP growth (% pa, in constant prices)	13.3	12.0	2.0	2.5	2.8
a. Agriculture	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.7
b. Industry	28.6	24.0	1.0	2.2	1.6
c. Services	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	4.3
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross domestic investment	...	...	...	...	...
2. Gross national saving	...	...	...	...	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	5.2	6.0	6.7	7.5	7.5
2. Total liquidity (M2)	3.4	8.1	10.9	17.4	...
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	27.4	23.2	15.5	14.8	15.2
2. Expenditure and onlending	35.7	28.6	20.0	17.3	17.4
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^b	(8.3)	(5.4)	(4.6)	(2.5)	(2.2)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	26.3	36.0	24.6	22.7	20.6
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	3.7	13.4	9.4	7.7	6.7
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	47.2	1.6	(6.4)	3.0	2.0
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	(36.4)	(33.1)	10.2	7.9	6.1
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	6.7	9.2	8.8	9.1	8.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods)	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.8
3. Total external debt (% of GDP)	6.5	6.9	10.3	12.3	12.3
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, \$ billion)	17.7	17.1	21.6	23.4	25.7
2. Exchange rate (kina per \$, average)	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.2
3. Population (million)	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0

() = negative, ... = no data reported, % = percent, e = estimate, GDP = gross domestic product, p = projection

^a Fiscal Year ends 31 December.

^b Includes trust fund account movements that are kept off budget

Sources: Asian Development Outlook database; Bank of Papua New Guinea; National Statistical Office; and Department of Treasury.