

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (CAMBODIA)

Item	Fiscal Year				2016
	2012	2013	2014	2015	Est.
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	973	1,042	1,131	1,218	1,331
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0
a. Agriculture	4.3	1.6	0.3	0.2	1.8
b. Industry	9.3	10.7	10.1	11.7	10.5
c. Services	8.1	8.7	8.7	7.1	6.7
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	23.5	23.5	23.2	22.4	22.9
2. Gross domestic saving	12.5	11.2	11.1	11.8	12.7
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.2	3.0
2. Liquidity (M2)	20.9	14.7	29.9	14.7	17.9
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue excluding grants	14.4	13.5	17.2	16.8	17.6
2. Expenditure and onlending	21.0	20.4	20.7	19.5	20.4
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(6.6)	(6.9)	(3.5)	(2.6)	(2.7)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(17.8)	(21.1)	(19.2)	(19.0)	(16.9)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(10.2)	(14.9)	(11.7)	(11.2)	(10.7)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	11.9	15.9	13.4	14.1	9.2
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	13.4	19.8	8.9	12.3	6.1
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.5
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4
3. External debt (% of GDP)	30.4	31.7	31.5	31.0	30.7
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (KR billion, current prices)	56,682	61,327	67,437	73,423	81,310
2. Exchange rate (KR/\$, official midpoint year average)	4,033	4,027	4,030	4,025	4,030
3. Population (million)	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2

GDP = gross domestic product; KR = riel.

Source: ADB estimates, Ministry of Economy and Finance, National Bank of Cambodia, National Institute of Statistics.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (INDIA)

(Updated as of 05 June 2017)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth^a					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1480.1	1484.2	1607.6	1628.1 ^b	1742.0 ^c
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant 2011-2012 prices)	5.5	6.4	7.5	8.0 ^b	7.1 ^c
a. Agriculture	1.5	5.6	(0.2)	0.7 ^b	4.9 ^c
b. Industry	3.4	4.2	6.9	8.8 ^b	5.6 ^c
c. Services	8.3	7.7	9.7	9.7 ^b	7.7 ^c
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)^a					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	38.6	33.7	34.2	33.2	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	33.8	32.1	33.0	32.2	—
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)^a					
1. Consumer Price Index	10.3	9.4	5.8	4.9	4.5
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	9.3	8.7	11.3	13.9	4.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^{ad}					
1. Revenue and Grants	20.2	20.0	19.7	21.6	22.8 ^e
2. Expenditure and Onlending	27.1	26.7	26.4	29.0	29.3 ^e
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(6.9)	(6.7)	(6.7)	(7.5)	(6.5) ^e
E. Balance of Payments^a					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(10.4)	(7.2)	(6.8)	(5.7)	(4.7)
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(4.8)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(1.0)	(0.7)
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(1.8)	4.6	(0.5)	(15.1)	5.0
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	0.2	(7.9)	0.3	(14.3)	1.6
F. External Payments Indicators^a					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	31.0	35.2	39.7	48.8	51.0
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.8	7.5 ^f
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	22.4	23.9	23.9	23.5	21.1 ^g
G. Memorandum Items^a					
1. GDP (current prices, ` billion)	99,440	112,335	124,451	136,820 ^b	151,837 ^c
2. Exchange Rate (`/\$, average)	54.4	60.5	61.1	65.5	67.1
3. Population (million)	1,235	1,251	1,267	1,283	1,299

Note: () = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

a. Indicators are based on fiscal years, ending on 31 March of the next calendar year

b. Based on Revised Estimates

c. Based on Provisional Estimates

d. Consolidated including federal as well as states.

e. Budget Estimates

f. As on September 2016

g. As on December 2016

Sources: Economic Survey 2016–2017, Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Finance, Government of India. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Government of India. Reserve Bank of India. Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years), Database on the Indian Economy, Reserve Bank of India <http://dbie.rbi.org.in> (accessed 03 June 2017)

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (INDONESIA)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^a
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	3,688.0	3,620.7	3,491.6	3,336.1	3,570.2
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
a. Agriculture	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.3
b. Industry	5.3	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.9
c. Services	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.6
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	32.7	32.0	32.5	32.8	32.6
2. Gross National Saving	30.0	28.8	29.4	30.8	30.8
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index (average)	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	15.0	12.7	11.9	8.9	7.5
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and Grants	16.2	15.1	14.6	13.1	12.5
2. Expenditure and Onlending	18.0	17.4	16.7	15.6	15.0
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	-1.8	-2.3	-2.2	-2.6	-2.5
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.7
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	-2.0	-2.8	-3.7	-14.9	-3.2
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	13.6	-1.3	-4.5	-19.7	-4.6
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (in \$ billion) (in months of imports of goods and official debt repayment)	112.8	99.4	111.9	105.9	116.4
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	6.1	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.4
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	17.3	18.4	24.0	20.5	23.1
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	27.4	29.1	33.0	36.1	37.0
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Rp trillion)	8,615.7	9,524.7	10,542.7	11,540.8	12,406.8
2. Exchange Rate (Rp/\$, average)	9,386.6	10,461.2	11,865.2	13,389.4	13,307.0
3. Population (million)	248.0	251.3	254.5	257.6	260.9

— = not available, () = negative, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a Asian Development Bank staff estimates.

Sources: Bank of Indonesia, Ministry of Finance, Central Bureau of Statistics (BPS), International Monetary Fund, Asian Development Outlook (ADO), World Bank, and Asian Development Bank staff estimates. The data presented has also taken into account changes in data released by the government agencies.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC)

Item	Calendar Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,445	1,713	1,835	1,912	2,027
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.8
a. Agriculture	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.0	2.5
b. Industry	11.4	9.7	8.5	8.0	8.0
c. Services	9.3	9.7	9.0	8.5	9.0
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	...	...	...	...	...
2. Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	4.3	6.4	4.2	1.3	1.6
2. Liquidity (M2)	31.0	17.0	25.2	16.4	13.0
D. Government Finance (% of GDP) ^a					
1. Revenue and grants	24.1	23.9	23.2	24.0	18.5
2. Expenditure and onlending	24.6	29.6	27.8	26.7	24.4
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	-0.5	-5.6	-4.5	-2.7	-5.9
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	-32.5	-32.1	-27.8	-27.2	-18.0
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	-29.9	-29.6	-20.7	-16.8	-14.1
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	7.3	14.9	18.5	-14.8	10.8
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	27.6	13.1	8.3	-6.1	-7.9
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	9.3	13.6	12.8	12.3	20.6
3. External debt (% of GDP)	79.8	86.9	92.7	95.5	98.1
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices)	75,567	84,571	94,341	102,130	112,188
2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average)	7,994	7,818	8,030	8,130	8,125
3. Population (million)					

GDP = gross domestic product; M2 = money supply;

^a Based on fiscal year (1 October to 30 September);

e = estimate

Sources: 2017 Asian Development Outlook and its supplement; IMF 2016 Article IV Consultation and IMF-WB Debt Sustainability Analysis 2016; Statistical Year Book 2015, Lao Statistics Bureau; Monetary Survey, Bank of Lao PDR; Government Financial Statistics, Ministry of Finance, and staff estimated

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (MYANMAR)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)		1,579	1,214	1,275	1,193
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.0	7.3
a. Agriculture		1.7	3.6	2.8	3.4
b. Industry		8.0	11.4	12.1	8.7
c. Services		12.0	10.3	9.1	9.1
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment		30.9	32.0	32.1	34.9
2. Gross domestic saving		36.6	33.8	32.6	31.8
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	5.0	1.5	5.5	5.5	11.2
2. Liquidity (M2)	42.5	16.2	24.8	26.2	32.9
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	14.7	22.9	24.1	24.8	21.9
2. Expenditure and onlending		27.6	29.8	26.2	28.6
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(3.8)	(4.7)	(5.4)	(1.1)	(6.1)
E. Balance of Payments (Calendar Year)					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	0.0	1.0	0.2	(3.3)	(6.1)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)		(4.0)	(4.9)	(3.3)	(5.2)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	5.3	8.1	14.3	3.5	(1.5)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	86.9	1.4	24.3	26.1	11.7
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	0.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)		2.2	3.3	2.9	4.1
3. External debt (% of GDP)		17.1	16.4	13.3	15.5
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (MK billion, current prices)	46,307.9	51,259.3	58,011.6	65,262.1	72,780.5
2. Exchange rate (MK/\$, official midpoint year average)	5.4	879.5	967.0	1,003.0	1,225.8
3. Population (million)	52.1	52.5	53.0	52.0	52.5

GDP = gross domestic product; MK = kyat.

Source: ADB estimates, 2017 Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2016

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA)

Item	Fiscal Year					
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth						
1. GDP per capita (\$, current prices)	5,633.9	6,337.8	7,078.0	7,684.7	8,069.6	8,113.0
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7
a. Agriculture	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3
b. Industry	10.7	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.2	6.1
c. Services	9.5	8.0	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.8
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)						
1. Gross domestic investment	47.7	47.2	47.4	47.0	45.4	44.7
2. Gross domestic saving	50.7	49.8	49.5	49.0	47.8	47.5
3. Gross national saving	50.1	49.6	48.6	49.2	47.3	47.0
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)						
1. Consumer price index	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0
2. Liquidity (M2)	17.3	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3	11.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)						
1. Revenue and grants	21.2	21.7	21.7	21.8	22.1	21.4
2. Expenditure and onlending	22.3	23.3	23.6	23.6	25.5	25.2
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(1.1)	(1.6)	(1.8)	(1.8)	(3.4)	(3.8)
E. Balance of Payments						
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.2	4.4
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.8
3. Merchandise exports (\$) growth (annual % change)	21.6	9.2	8.9	4.4	(4.5)	(7.2)
4. Merchandise imports (\$) growth (annual % change)	27.3	5.2	7.7	1.1	(13.4)	(4.5)
F. External Payments Indicators						
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$billion)	3,255.8	3,387.9	3,880.4	3,899.3	3,406.1	3,097.8
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.6	5.0	6.0
3. External debt (% of GDP)	9.2	8.6	9.0	17.0	12.8	12.7
G. Memorandum Items						
1. GDP (current prices, CNY billion)	48,930.	54,036.	59,524.	64,397.	68,905.	74,412.
	1	7	4	4	2	7
2. Exchange rate (CNY/\$, average)	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.7
3. Population (end-year, million)	1,347.4	1,354.0	1,360.7	1,367.8	1,374.6	1,382.7

() = negative, GDP = gross domestic product, and CNY= Chinese Yuan.

Source: Asian Development Outlook database.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (PHILIPPINES)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	2,581.8	2,760.3	2,842.9	2,878.3	2,951.1
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	6.7	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.9
a. Agriculture	2.8	1.1	1.7	0.1	(1.3)
b. Industry	7.3	9.2	7.8	6.4	8.4
c. Services	7.1	7.0	6.2	6.9	7.4
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	18.2	20.0	20.6	21.2	24.3
2. Gross national saving ^a	21.0	24.2	24.4	23.7	24.5
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	3.2	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.8
2. Liquidity (M2, end-period)	9.4	33.5	10.5	9.1	13.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	14.5	14.9	15.1	15.8	15.2
2. Expenditure and onlending	16.8	16.3	15.7	16.8	17.6
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(2.3)	(1.4)	(0.6)	(0.9)	(2.4)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(7.6)	(6.5)	(6.1)	(8.0)	(11.2)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.5	0.2
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	21.2	(4.0)	11.9	(13.3)	0.6
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	11.3	(4.8)	8.0	(1.0)	16.6
F. External Payments					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports)	12.6	12.7	10.8	10.7	9.5
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and receipts from services and primary income)	7.3	8.2	6.3	5.6	6.9
3. External debt (% of GDP)	32.0	28.9	27.3	26.5	24.5
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (PHP billion, current prices)	10,561.1	11,542.3	12,634.2	13,322.0	14,480.7
2. Exchange rate (PHP/\$, average)	42.2	42.4	44.4	45.5	47.5
3. Population (million)	96.5	98.2	99.9	101.6	103.2

^a The saving rate is calculated as the sum of the investment rate and current account balance (all as a percent of GDP), similar to the approach used in the IMF Article IV Consultation report.

"..." data not available

Sources: Philippine Statistics Authority, Bureau of Treasury, Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, World Bank World Development Indicators (accessed 24 July 2017)

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATOR (THAILAND)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per Capita (\$, current)	5,385.5	5,672.0	6,041	5,890	6,073.6
2. GDP Growth (% , in constant prices)	7.2	2.7	0.8	2.8	3.2
a. Agriculture	2.7	0.8	0.7	-3.8	0.6
b. Industry	7.2	1.5	-0.2	1.2	3.4
c. Services	8.2	3.9	1.5	5.0	4.2
B. Saving and Investment (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	28.0	27.5	24.1	24.1	...
2. Gross National Saving	28.9	30.1	30.7	35.4	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer Price Index	3.0	2.2	1.9	-0.9	0.2
2. Total Liquidity (M2)	10.4	7.3	4.7	4.4	4.1
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue	17.1	19.4	18.4	19.4	...
2. Expenditure	19.4	20.3	20.5	20.6	...
3. Overall Budget Surplus (Deficit)	-2.2	-0.9	-2.1	-1.2	...
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	1.5	2.6	6.6	8.8	4.5
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	-0.4	-0.7	3.8	8.0	11.4
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	3.6	-1.3	-0.3	-5.6	0
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	9.8	-0.7	-8.5	-11.3	-4.7
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (\$ million)	181.6	167.2	157.1	156.5	171.9
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.2	4.0	4.9	6.2	6.3
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	35.7	36.1	37.4	32.8	32.5
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, THB millions)	12,354,656	12,910,038	13,148,601	13,533,596	14,360,627
2. Exchange Rate (THB/\$, average)	31.1	30.7	31.2	34.3	35.3
3. Population (million)	64.5	64.8	65.1	65.7	65.9

COUNTRY ECONOMICS INDICATORS (VIETNAM)
(As of 21 July 2017)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,909	2,052	2,109	2,215	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) ^a	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2	5.7
a. Agriculture	2.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	2.7
b. Industry	5.1	6.4	9.6	7.6	5.8
c. Services	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.9
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment ^a	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6	24.6
2. Gross national saving	31.2	31.7	28.2	29.9	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)^a					
1. Consumer price index ^b	6.6	4.1	0.6	2.7	4.1
2. Liquidity (M2) ^a	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4	14.3
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^a					
1. Revenue and grants	23.1	22.3	22.1	24.4	27.4
2. Total expenditure	28.8	26.4	26.1	28.7	28.3
3. Fiscal surplus (deficit)	-5.7	-4.1	-4.0	-4.3	-0.9
E. Balance of Payments^c					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.1	6.5	3.9	5.4	-0.1
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	4.5	4.9	0.5	3.0	-2.8
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	15.3	13.8	7.9	8.9	15.1
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	16.5	12.0	12.0	7.0	27.8
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^d	9.8	11.7	8.6	10.5	10.9
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	4.3	4.1	...	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	37.3	38.3	43.1	50.1	49.5
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices) ^a	3,584.3	3,937.9	4,192.9	4,502.7	2,058.8
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$) ^a	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,931	22,369
3. Population (million)	89.7	90.7	91.7	92.7	...

... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Data for 2017 is end of quarter 2, 2017.

^b Data for 2017 is average of January-June 2017, on corresponding period of 2016.

^c Data for 2017 is end of quarter 1, 2017.

^d Excludes government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam. Data for 2017 is end of quarter 1, 2017.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates.