COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (CAMBODIA)

	Fiscal Year						
Item	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est.		
A. Income and Growth							
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	911	973	1,042	1,131	1,217		
2. GDP growth (%, constant prices)	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0		
a. Agriculture	3.1	4.3	1.6	0.3	0.2		
b. Industry	14.5	9.3	10.7	10.1	11.7		
c. Services	5.0	8.1	8.7	8.7	7.1		
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)							
Gross domestic investment	22.0	23.5	23.5	23.2	22.5		
2. Gross domestic saving	11.8	12.5	11.3	11.0	11.4		
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)							
Consumer price index	5.5	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.2		
2. Liquidity (M2)	21.4	20.9	14.6	29.9	14.7		
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)							
Revenue excluding grants	12.4	14.4	13.5	17.2	17.1		
Expenditure and onlending	20.2	21.0	20.4	20.7	19.7		
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(7.8)	(6.6)	(6.9)	(3.5)	(2.6)		
E. Balance of Payments							
 Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) 	(16.5)	(17.8)	(21.1)	(19.2)	(19.0)		
2. Current account balance (% of GDP) ¹	(9.0)	(10.2)	(14.9)	(11.7)	(11.5)		
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	28.9	11.9	15.9	13.4	14.1		
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	24.7	13.4	19.8	8.9	12.3		
F. External Payments Indicators							
 Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4		
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1		
services)	00.4	00.4	04.7	04.5	04.0		
3. External debt (% of GDP)	28.1	30.4	31.7	31.5	31.0		
G. Memorandum Items							
1. GDP (KR billion, current prices)	52,069	56,682	61,327	67,437	73,423		
Exchange rate (KR/\$, official midpoint year average)	4,016	4,033	4,027	4,030	4,025		
3. Population (million)	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.0		

¹Excluding official transfers

Sources: the Ministry of Economy and Finance, the National Bank of Cambodia, the National Institute of Statistics, and Asian Development Bank estimates.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (LAO PDR)

Name		Calendar Year						
1. GDP per capita (\$, current) 1,296 1,445 1,713 1,835 1,912 2. GDP growth (%, constant prices) 8.0 7.9 7.9 7.4 6.7 a. Agriculture 2.8 3.3 3.5 2.9 2.0 b. Industry 14.6 11.4 9.7 8.5 8.0 c. Services 8.1 9.3 9.7 9.0 8.5 B.Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices) 1. Gross domestic investment	Item	2011				2015e		
2. GDP growth (%, constant prices)								
a. Agrīculture b. Industry c. Services B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices) 1. Gross domestic investment 2. Gross domestic saving C. Money and Inflation (annual % change) 1. Consumer price index 2. Liquidity (M2) D. Government Finance (% of GDP) 1. Revenue and grants 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) E. Balance of Payments 1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 5. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 2. External PPG debt service (% of GDP) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 4. G. Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 8. 8.1 8. 3.3 8. 3.3 8. 11.4 9.7 8. 8.0 8.1 9.7 8. 8.0 8.1 9.7 8. 8.0 8.1 9.7 8.4 9.7 8.5 8.0 8.1 9.7 8.5 8.0 8.1 9.7 8.5 8.0 8.0 8.1 9.7 8.5 8.0 8.0 8.1 9.7 8.5 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.1 9.7 8.5 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.1 9.7 8.5 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0		1,296						
b. Industry c. Services 8.1 14.6 11.4 9.7 8.5 8.0 c. Services 8.1 9.3 9.7 9.0 8.5 8.0 c. Services 8.1 9.3 9.7 9.0 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.1 9.3 9.7 9.0 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.1 9.3 9.7 9.0 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5 8.5								
c. Services 8.1 9.3 9.7 9.0 8.5 B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)								
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices) 1. Gross domestic investment 2. Gross domestic saving C.Money and Inflation (annual % change) 1. Consumer price index 2. Liquidity (M2) 29.0 31.0 17.0 25.2 16.4 D. Government Finance (% of GDP) a 1. Revenue and grants 2. Expenditure and onlending 24.3 25.6 30.5 31.6 26.9 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 3. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) 4. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 5. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 6. Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 6. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average)								
1. Gross domestic investment 2. Gross domestic saving	c. Services	8.1	9.3	9.7	9.0	8.5		
2. Gross domestic saving	B.Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)							
C.Money and Inflation (annual % change) 1. Consumer price index 2. Liquidity (M2) D.Government Finance (% of GDP) a 1. Revenue and grants 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) E. Balance of Payments 1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 5. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 C.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130	Gross domestic investment							
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2. Liquidity (M2) 29.0 31.0 17.0 25.2 16.4 D.Government Finance (% of GDP) a 1. Revenue and grants 22.4 24.1 24.7 27.8 22.2 2. Expenditure and onlending 24.3 25.6 30.5 31.6 26.9 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) -1.9 -1.5 -5.8 -3.8 -4.7 E. Balance of Payments 1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) -18.6 -32.9 -31.4 -27.7 -24.6 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) -15.2 -28.4 -29.5 -25.0 -20.3 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 42.0 6.5 14.9 20.7 -6.6 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 29.7 37.1 12.2 9.0 -6.0 F. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 2.7 4.1 1.0 1.5 1.4 2. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5		7.6	4.3	6.4	4.2	1.3		
1. Revenue and grants 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 2. Currell fiscal surplus (% of GDP) 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) 3. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) 4. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (
1. Revenue and grants 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 2. Expenditure and onlending 3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Current account balance (% of GDP) 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. The probability of	D. Government Finance (% of GDP) a							
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3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) -1.9 -1.5 -5.8 -3.8 -4.7 E. Balance of Payments 1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) -18.6 -32.9 -31.4 -27.7 -24.6 2. Current account balance (% of GDP) -15.2 -28.4 -29.5 -25.0 -20.3 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 42.0 6.5 14.9 20.7 -6.6 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 29.7 37.1 12.2 9.0 -6.0 F. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.5 1.4 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services) 2.7 4.1 5.1 4.8 5.2 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>								
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2. Current account balance (% of GDP) 3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 42.0 6.5 14.9 20.7 -6.6 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 29.7 37.1 12.2 9.0 -6.0 F. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130		-18.6	-32.9	-31.4	-27.7	-24.6		
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change) 4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 29.7 37.1 12.2 9.0 -6.0 F. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130								
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change) 29.7 37.1 12.2 9.0 -6.0 F. External Payments Indicators 1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.5 1.4 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services) 2.7 4.1 5.1 4.8 5.2 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130								
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.5 1.4 months of current year's imports of goods) 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services) 2.7 4.1 5.1 4.8 5.2 months and services) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 months and services) 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130								
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods) 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.5 1.4 months of current year's imports of goods) 2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services) 2.7 4.1 5.1 4.8 5.2 months and services) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 months and services) 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130	F. External Payments Indicators							
2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services) 2.7 4.1 5.1 4.8 5.2 and services) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4		
and services) 3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130								
3. External PPG debt (% of GDP) 46.7 47.7 48.3 48.5 48.7 G.Memorandum Items 1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130	` '	2.7	4.1	5.1	4.8	5.2		
1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130		46.7	47.7	48.3	48.5	48.7		
1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices) 64.727 75,567 84,571 94,341 102,13 0 2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130	C Mamazandum Hama							
2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average) 8,001 7,994 7,818 8,030 8,130		64 707	7F FC7	04 574	04 244	102.12		
	1. GDF (KIP DIIIIOH, CUITERI PRICES)	04.727	70,007	04,371	94,341			
	2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average)	8,001	7,994	7,818	8,030	8,130		
GDP – gross domestic product: M2 – money supply: PPG – public and publicly guarantee:	3. Population (million)				6.4	6.5		

GDP = gross domestic product; M2 = money supply; PPG = public and publicly guarantee;

Sources: 2016 Asian Development Outlook and its supplement; IMF 2014 Article IV Consultation and IMF-WB Debt Sustainability Analysis 2014; Statistical Year Book 2014, Lao Statistics Bureau; Monetary Survey, Bank of Lao PDR; Government Financial Statistics, Ministry of Finance, and staff estimated

^a Based on fiscal year (1 October to 30 September); e = estimate

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (MYANMAR)

			Year		
Item	2011– 2012	2012 – 2013	2013- 2014 ^a	2014- 2015 ^a	2015- 2016 ^a
A. Income and Growth	2012	2010	2017	2010	
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,118	1,100	1,112	1,228	1,269
2. GDP growth (%, constant prices)	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.5	7.2
a. Agriculture					
b. Industry					
c. Services					
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
 Gross domestic investment 					
2. Gross domestic saving					
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
 Consumer price index (average of period) 	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.9	11.0
2. Liquidity (M2)	26.3	46.6	32.7	21.7	31.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
 Revenue and grants 	12.1	23.4	23.3	26.4	20.8
Expenditure and onlending	16.7	25.1	25.1	29.3	25.6
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(4.6)	(1.7)	(1.8)	(2.9)	(4.8)
E. Balance of Payments					
 Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP) 	(0.3)	(3.8)	(4.6)	(8.2)	(11.6)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(1.9)	(4.2)	(5.2)	(6.1)	(8.9)
Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	13.3	1.0	8.9	9.9	
Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	24.4	19.5	11.4	26.7	
-					
F. External Payments Indicators1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million	0.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.5
in months of current year's imports of goods)					
External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.9	2.2	3.3	2.9	•••
3. External debt (% of GDP)	27.4	24.7	18.0	14.0	14.7
G. Memorandum Items					
 GDP (Kyat billion, current prices)^a 	43,238	47,722	54,699	62,834	76,471
2. Exchange rate (Kyat/\$, average) ^a	822	880	965	1,027	
3. Population (million)			51.4		

^{... =} not available, GDP = gross domestic product, M2 = broad money.

a Estimates.

Sources: (i) ADB. 2015. Asian Development Outlook 2015. Manila; (ii) International Monetary Fund (IMF). 2015. Myanmar: IMF Staff Visit. Washington D.C.; (iii) IMF. 2015. Myanmar. 2015 Article IV Consultation. Washington D.C.; and (iv) Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (VIET NAM) (As of 15 July 2016)

	Fiscal Year				
Item	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,755	1,909	2,052	2,109	
2. GDP growth (%, constant prices) ^a	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	5.5
a. Agriculture	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.4	-0.2
b. Industry	5.7	5.4	7.1	9.6	7.1
c. Services	5.9	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.4
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices) ^b					
Gross domestic investment	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	17.8
2. Gross National saving	33.2	30.9	31.7	28.0	24.6
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^c	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	1.7
2. Liquidity (M2) ^a	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4
D. Government Finance (% of GDP) ^d					
1. Revenue and grants	22.7	23.1	21.5	22.1	25.4
2. On-budget expenditure	28.2	28.8	25.9	26.1	28.3
On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	-5.5	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-3.0
4. Off-budget expenditure ^e	-3.3				
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) [†]	-8.8	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-3.0
E. Balance of Payments ^b					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.9	9.9
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.3	6.8
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	6.6
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.7	16.5	12.0	12.0	-4.0
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of					
current year's imports of goods and services) ⁹	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.6	10.6
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.5	4.3	4.1		
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	37.4	37.3	38.3	43.6	50.1
G. Memorandum Items ^a					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	3,245.4	3,584.3	3,937.9	4,192.9	1,879.9
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$)	20,828	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,875
3. Population (million)	88.8	89.7	90.7	91.7	

^{... =} data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong ^a Data for 2016 are as at end of Q2, 2016

^b Data for 2016 are as at end of Q1, 2016

c Year average data. For 2016, CPI is average of H1 2016 on H1 2015 d Data for 2014, 2015 are preliminary. Data for 2016 are as at the end of Q2, 2016

^e Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds.

Overall fiscal balance for 2012 includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending. From 2013 onwards the balance excludes off-budget and on-lending.

⁹ Exclude government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap. Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates