

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (CAMBODIA)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est.
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	911	973	1,042	1,131	1,217
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0
a. Agriculture	3.1	4.3	1.6	0.3	0.2
b. Industry	14.5	9.3	10.7	10.1	11.7
c. Services	5.0	8.1	8.7	8.7	7.1
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	22.0	23.5	23.5	23.2	22.5
2. Gross domestic saving	11.8	12.5	11.3	11.0	11.4
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	5.5	2.9	3.0	3.9	1.2
2. Liquidity (M2)	21.4	20.9	14.6	29.9	14.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue excluding grants	12.4	14.4	13.5	17.2	17.1
2. Expenditure and onlending	20.2	21.0	20.4	20.7	19.7
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(7.8)	(6.6)	(6.9)	(3.5)	(2.6)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(16.5)	(17.8)	(21.1)	(19.2)	(19.0)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP) ¹	(9.0)	(10.2)	(14.9)	(11.7)	(11.5)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	28.9	11.9	15.9	13.4	14.1
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	24.7	13.4	19.8	8.9	12.3
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.4
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
3. External debt (% of GDP)	28.1	30.4	31.7	31.5	31.0
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (KR billion, current prices)	52,069	56,682	61,327	67,437	73,423
2. Exchange rate (KR/\$, official midpoint year average)	4,016	4,033	4,027	4,030	4,025
3. Population (million)	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.0

¹ Excluding official transfers

Sources: the Ministry of Economy and Finance, the National Bank of Cambodia, the National Institute of Statistics, and Asian Development Bank estimates.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (LAO PDR)

Item	Calendar Year				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015e
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,296	1,445	1,713	1,835	1,912
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.7
a. Agriculture	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.0
b. Industry	14.6	11.4	9.7	8.5	8.0
c. Services	8.1	9.3	9.7	9.0	8.5
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	...	...	...	...	...
2. Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	7.6	4.3	6.4	4.2	1.3
2. Liquidity (M2)	29.0	31.0	17.0	25.2	16.4
D. Government Finance (% of GDP) ^a					
1. Revenue and grants	22.4	24.1	24.7	27.8	22.2
2. Expenditure and onlending	24.3	25.6	30.5	31.6	26.9
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	-1.9	-1.5	-5.8	-3.8	-4.7
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	-18.6	-32.9	-31.4	-27.7	-24.6
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	-15.2	-28.4	-29.5	-25.0	-20.3
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	42.0	6.5	14.9	20.7	-6.6
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	29.7	37.1	12.2	9.0	-6.0
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4
2. External PPG debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	2.7	4.1	5.1	4.8	5.2
3. External PPG debt (% of GDP)	46.7	47.7	48.3	48.5	48.7
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (Kip billion, current prices)	64,727	75,567	84,571	94,341	102,130
2. Exchange rate (Kip/\$, average)	8,001	7,994	7,818	8,030	8,130
3. Population (million)	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5

GDP = gross domestic product; M2 = money supply; PPG = public and publicly guarantee;

^a Based on fiscal year (1 October to 30 September);

e = estimate

Sources: 2016 Asian Development Outlook and its supplement; IMF 2014 Article IV Consultation and IMF-WB Debt Sustainability Analysis 2014; Statistical Year Book 2014, Lao Statistics Bureau; Monetary Survey, Bank of Lao PDR; Government Financial Statistics, Ministry of Finance, and staff estimated

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (MYANMAR)

Item	Year				
	2011– 2012	2012– 2013	2013– 2014 ^a	2014– 2015 ^a	2015– 2016 ^a
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,118	1,100	1,112	1,228	1,269
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices)	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.5	7.2
a. Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...
b. Industry	...	...	...	...	...
c. Services	...	...	...	...	...
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)					
1. Gross domestic investment	...	...	...	...	...
2. Gross domestic saving	...	...	...	...	...
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index (average of period)	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.9	11.0
2. Liquidity (M2)	26.3	46.6	32.7	21.7	31.7
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	12.1	23.4	23.3	26.4	20.8
2. Expenditure and onlending	16.7	25.1	25.1	29.3	25.6
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(4.6)	(1.7)	(1.8)	(2.9)	(4.8)
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(0.3)	(3.8)	(4.6)	(8.2)	(11.6)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(1.9)	(4.2)	(5.2)	(6.1)	(8.9)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	13.3	1.0	8.9	9.9	...
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	24.4	19.5	11.4	26.7	...
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in months of current year's imports of goods)	0.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.5
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.9	2.2	3.3	2.9	...
3. External debt (% of GDP)	27.4	24.7	18.0	14.0	14.7
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (Kyat billion, current prices) ^a	43,238	47,722	54,699	62,834	76,471
2. Exchange rate (Kyat/\$, average) ^a	822	880	965	1,027	...
3. Population (million)	...	...	51.4	...	...

... = not available, GDP = gross domestic product, M2 = broad money.

^a Estimates.

Sources: (i) ADB. 2015. *Asian Development Outlook 2015*. Manila; (ii) International Monetary Fund (IMF). 2015.

Myanmar: IMF Staff Visit. Washington D.C.; (iii) IMF. 2015. *Myanmar. 2015 Article IV Consultation*. Washington D.C.;

and (iv) Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development.

COUNTRY ECONOMIC INDICATORS (VIET NAM)
(As of 15 July 2016)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,755	1,909	2,052	2,109	...
2. GDP growth (% , constant prices) ^a	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	5.5
a. Agriculture	2.7	2.6	3.5	2.4	-0.2
b. Industry	5.7	5.4	7.1	9.6	7.1
c. Services	5.9	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.4
B. Savings and Investment (% of GDP, current prices)^b					
1. Gross domestic investment	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	17.8
2. Gross National saving	33.2	30.9	31.7	28.0	24.6
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index ^c	9.2	6.6	4.1	0.6	1.7
2. Liquidity (M2) ^a	18.5	18.8	17.7	16.2	18.4
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^d					
1. Revenue and grants	22.7	23.1	21.5	22.1	25.4
2. On-budget expenditure	28.2	28.8	25.9	26.1	28.3
3. On-budget fiscal surplus (deficit)	-5.5	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-3.0
4. Off-budget expenditure ^e	-3.3	...	...	...	...
5. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit) ^f	-8.8	-5.7	-4.4	-4.0	-3.0
E. Balance of Payments^b					
1. Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	5.6	5.1	6.5	3.9	9.9
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.9	4.5	4.9	0.3	6.8
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	18.2	15.3	13.8	7.9	6.6
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	8.7	16.5	12.0	12.0	-4.0
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods and services) ^g	11.3	9.8	11.7	8.6	10.6
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	3.5	4.3	4.1	...	...
3. National external debt (% of GDP)	37.4	37.3	38.3	43.6	50.1
G. Memorandum Items^a					
1. GDP (VND trillions, current prices)	3,245.4	3,584.3	3,937.9	4,192.9	1,879.9
2. Exchange rate (period average, VND per \$)	20,828	20,935	21,149	21,676	21,875
3. Population (million)	88.8	89.7	90.7	91.7	...

... = data not available, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, VND = Viet Nam Dong

^a Data for 2016 are as at end of Q2, 2016

^b Data for 2016 are as at end of Q1, 2016

^c Year average data. For 2016, CPI is average of H1 2016 on H1 2015

^d Data for 2014, 2015 are preliminary. Data for 2016 are as at the end of Q2, 2016

^e Includes gross off-budget expenditure financed through issuance of domestic sovereign bonds.

^f Overall fiscal balance for 2012 includes gross off-budget expenditure and excludes on-lending. From 2013 onwards the balance excludes off-budget and on-lending.

^g Exclude government's foreign exchange deposits at State Bank of Viet Nam and foreign exchange counterpart of swap.

Sources: Government of Viet Nam, International Monetary Fund, and Asian Development Bank's staff's estimates