Environmental and Social Monitoring Report

Project Number: 47937-001

31 August 2016

Rantau Dedap Geothermal Development Project (Republic of Indonesia)

Safeguard and Social Monitoring Report – ^{1st} Semester 2016

Prepared by Supreme Energy for the Asian Development Bank

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Rantau Dedap Geothermal Power Project Phase 1 - Exploration

Safeguard and Social Monitoring Report



RD-I1

lssued on 31^{st} of August 2016 RD-RSH-RPT-IEE Rev0 – 31^{st} of August 2016

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Abbreviations

ADB Asia Development Bank

ACSR Aluminium Conductor Steel Reinforced

AECOM Architecture, Engineering, Consulting, Operations, and Maintenance

EPC Engineering, Procurement, and Construction

FCV Flow Control Valve

FEED Front End Engineering Design IEE Initial Exploration Examination

IESE Institute of Earth Science and Engineering ISDP Integrated Social Development Program

LAPI ITB Lembaga Afiliasi Penelitian dan Industri Institut Teknologi Bandung

LCI Leighton Contractor Indonesia

LIPI Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia (National Science Body)

MEQ Micro Earth Quake

M SE Mechanically Stabilized Earth
OHS Occupational Health and Safety

PLN Perusahaan Listrik Negara (National Power Company)

PPA Power Purchase Agreement
PT Pressure Temperature

PTS Pressure Temperature Spinner

RD Rantau Dedap

SDI Scientific Drilling International
SERD Supreme Energy Rantau Dedap
SFTT Static Formation Temperature Test
SGS Steamfield Gathering System
SHE Safety, Health, and Environment

TD Total Depth

TPL Third Party Liability
TVD True Vertical Depth

UKL Upaya Pengelolaan Lingkungan (Environmental Management Effort)
UPL Upaya Pemantauan Lingkungan (Environmental Monitoring Effort)



1. General Information

1.1 Project Location

SERD is developing the Project which is situated approximately 225 km from Palembang, the capital city of the South Sumatera province. Geographically the area is situated between 4° 7' - 4° 15' South Latitude and 103° 29' - 103° 18' East Longitude. The Project area covers approximately 35,440 ha (18.56 km x 19.63 km) and is situated at an elevation ranging from 1,000 to 2,600 meters on the Bukit Besar volcanic complex. The prospect is located in a very remote and undeveloped area with steep terrain; most of the prospect area has only walking trails or no access ways at all.



Rantau Dedap Location Map

1.2 Project Summary

SERD is developing the Project which is situated approximately 225 km from Palembang, the capital city of the South Sumatera province. Geographically the Project area is situated between 4° 7′ - 4° 15′ South Latitude and 103° 29′ - 103° 18′ East Longitude. The Project area covers approximately 35,440 ha (18.56 km x 19.63 km) and is situated at an elevation ranging from 1,000 to 2,600 meters on the Bukit Besar volcanic complex. The geothermal resource's prospect is located in a very remote and undeveloped area with steep terrain; most of the prospect area has only walking trails or no access ways at all.

The SERD geothermal power project (the "Project") implementation is proposed in two phases. Phase 1 constitutes the geothermal resource exploration and drilling phase. Steam-field development and power plant construction will be taken up as part of Phase 2. SERD have completed exploratory drilling to investigate

the geothermal resource and, if investigations are satisfactory, will subsequently undertake the development of the geothermal power project up to the commercial operation of a geothermal power plant comprising one unit of approximately 92 MW gross. SERD had completed exploratory drilling to investigate the geothermal resource and, subsequently undertake the development of the geothermal power project through to commercial operation of a geothermal power plant comprising one unit of approximately 92 MW gross using dual flash technology.

1.3 Date of Construction/ Operation Commencement

The following items were described as the key milestones which lead to the determination of commercial operations.

- The Final Resource Assessment report is completed by the end of September 2015
- The well testing activity related to the exploration drilling which include the production test and interference test up to the 6th well is completed by the 2nd week of August, 2015. However, further extended well testing period to obtain valid geochemistry data from RD-I2 at high flowing wellhead pressure and was completed in April 2016
- The feasibility study is completed by February 2016, while the FEED study is completed in March 2016.
- Financial close date involves several things for completing the financial close. This would follow the sequence as follow: The resource assessment (September 30th, 2015) followed by another 5 months for feasibility study report (February, 2016), continued by FEED completion (March, 2016), 3 month for EPC RFP to be ready for tender issuance, and associated items such as EPC contract ready to be awarded based on tariff adjustment approval, thus the date of financing close is expected to be on 6 November 2017.

1.4 Approvals

Prepared by:

VPs and Head of Department

Approved by: Board of Director

1.5 Contacts

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2. Relevant Environmental Permits or Compliance Certificates

This Chapter discusses relevant environmental permits or compliance certificates as required by SERD, including the latest permits or compliance certificates obtained until end of June 2016, key developments and any major changes in location and design, and findings of any environmental and OHS regular inspections audits.

2.1 New Permit or Compliance Certificates Required and Obtained

No new permit or compliance certificate was issued or received.

2.2 Key Developments and Major Changes in Location and Design

No key developments or major changes to location and design were made.

2.3 Findings of Environmental and OHS Regulatory Inspections or Audits

- Landslide potential hazard inspection from EBTKE Direktorat Panas Bumi conducted on 17 March 2016.
- Environment inspection from Environmental Office Muara Enim conducted on 12 April 2016.
- No major findings.

2.4 Others

- Management Walkthrough on 18 March 2016 by CEO, EMO, VP SSE, VP RSH, and Sr, Mgr SHE
- Management Walkthrough on 21 April 2016 by CEO (VVdM) and Eng Mgr (Ralph H)
- Completed 3-months visual observation to see whether Siamang exist in the fragmented area. No siamang was monitored to be in the fragmented area.
- Completed cleaning up solids / sediments from water ponds and mud ponds at all wellpads.
- Continue revegetation efforts.
- Improve soil stability measures on roads and identified locations.



3. Incidents of Environmental Safeguards Violations or Noncompliance

This Chapter discusses relevant incidents of environmental safeguards violations based on applicable environmental standards and regulations along with the correctives actions, deadlines, identification of responsible parties, and status of implementation of corrective action plan.

■ There had been no issues found related to incidents of environmental safeguards, violations or non-compliance, and hence no corrective actions were required.



4. Incidents of Environmental, OHS Accidents

This Chapter discusses incident recorded dates and responsible agencies, the scale of damage and injury, authorities in charge of investigation/ recording, media or community reactions and corrective actions, deadlines, identification of responsible parties.

4.1 Environmental Incidents

No Environmental incidents were reported during the period.

4.2 Occupational/ Community Health Incidents

• No Occupational/ Community Health Incidents were reported during the period.

4.3 Safety Incidents

SERD Incident / Accident Register for first half of 2016 is as written as follow:

No	DATE/ TIME	ACCIDENT SUM M ARY	CONTRACTOR / DEPARTM ENT	ACCIDENT CATEGORY
1	03-Jan-16 08.30 AM	Light vehicle BG 1291 EB loss steering while ascended alternative road	CV.DKB	Nearmiss
2	08-Feb-16 08.30 AM	Minor Landslide at alternative road	SERD	Natural causes
3	22-Feb-16 05.00 AM	SERD		Natural causes
4	06-M ar-16 est. 04.00 AM	Landslide at alternative road area about 100- 150m ³ and blocked the access road.	SERD	Natural causes
5	14-M ar-16 est. 04.00 PM	A pipeline was hitted by a falling dead-tree around M SE Wall#2 Access to WP-B. Pipe was bent but no leak.	SERD	Property damage
6	18-M ar-16 09.57 AM	Un-Controlled Motor Grader MG-330 (MG 46) run down alternative road from Ch 0+440 to Ch 0+660 without Operator in cabin	PT. Arkato	Work related MVC and Property damage
7	24-Apr-16 07.00 AM	A landslide occurred at Pump Station #1 at MSE Wall #3 alternative road and caused some damage to pipe spool of Pump Station #1.	SERD	Property damage
8	24-Apr-16	Minor landslide at WAC 017 Ch 0+900 Jalan Ibis and bent a pipe.	SERD	Property damage
9	03-M ei-16 05.20 pm	Security officer fell from motorcycle after front wheel stepping the stones and lost control at WAC#5.	PT. Jaga Nusantara	M edical treatment



5. Social Safeguards Monitoring

This Chapter discusses progress in implementation of the social safeguard compliance audit report and corrective action plan, implementation of grievance mechanisms, resources for implementation of social safeguards, forward plan of social safeguards, labour hiring and management.

5.1 Social Safeguards Monitoring General Overview

SERD is continuing the process for Social Safeguards Monitoring through its Integrated Social Development Program. Based on the needs analysis, it is concluded that there is a need to develop the community capacity in thinking, deciding, and do something that is considered appropriate to solve the problems faced by utilizing their owned ability. Therefore, the development efforts and capacity building could be done mainly in two areas of economic life, namely (1) the agricultural/ plantation, particularly coffee plantation starting from planting, maintenance, and coffee processing technology, resulting in high-quality coffee, and marketing of coffee at a high selling price, and focusing on the vegetables production that has the 3-6 months harvest period; (2) breeding cows/ goats and fisheries. After having the beneficaries list, SERD engage with the social consultant and collaborate with Siwijaya University in Palembang to run the 1st phase of Capacity Building Training called Life Skill Training.

According to the training category in Integrated Social Development Program Study, the first training category will touch on the efficient agriculture cultivation process to prepare the farmers to substitute the kind of plantation in the area, namely:

- Training for the cultivation of vegetables and fruits with harvest period of 3 to 6 months.
- Another specific opportunity is training on efficient cultivation on the strawberry, which are now has been started to grow in the area of Rantau Dedap.

SERD starts to implement this first training type by train the farmers in Rantau Dedap Hamlet and Tunggul Bute Village on the potatoes cultivation. These cultivations start with the potatoe seeds plant in Rantau Dedap Hamlet whose joined the farmer cooperative namely "Harapan Bersama" consist of 40 farmers. In February 2016, SERD conduct the dissemination of the program to the head of hamlets and villages, followed by the classroom training of cultivation method. In March 2016, SERD distributes 200 kgs potatoe seeds to be plant and plan to be harvested on end of July or early August 2016. This training was monitored and evaluated by the expert from Sriwijaya University in Palembang, South Sumatera.



5.2 Summary of information Disclosure, Consultation and Participation Activities

During the period of first half of 2016, Relation Team continously participate in consultation with the villages head, districts head, regent and also the military heads in Lahat, Muara Enim regencies as well as Pagar Alam city as attendees. The purpose of this informal consultation is to get the latest information regarding the security and social condition in the regencies / city and consult SERD participation if required by the regencies / city. Beside that, we also disclose the information regarding the project update status to the stakeholders.

Status of corrective actions

Following Integrated Social Development Program, SERD continuing with:

- 1. Skill development and capacity building program through Development of General Capacity Building and Action Plan
- 2. Implementing the Skill Development and Livelihood Opportunities Training Program.

Continually, SERD documentation and record keeping has been improved by :

- 1. Continue to implement internal and external monitoring report to comply with ADB SPS
- 2. Update the documentation and record maintenance of consultation
- 3. Budget monitoring for Integrated Social Development Program

5.3 Implementation of Grievance Mechanism

During this period no grievance has been reported and monitored the implementation of Grievance Redress Mechanism.

5.4 Resources for Implementation of ISDP Components

Summary of progress in implementation of the Integrated Social Development Program components could be found on the following table. During this period, since there were a lot of religious festivals and some community events, almost of the program distributed to donation or sponsorship for the events or festivals.



Implementation of ISDP components

Implementation Period : Januiary – June 2016

No.	Activity	Target beneficiaries	Status	Remarks
1	Economic empowerment			
	Skill development Training for women (sewing, food processing, catering supplies, computers) and youth (construction related trades, driving, electrician, mechanic, automobile repairs, etc.)	Vulnerable affected households	Continued	Collaborated with Sriwijaya University, SERD start to conduct cultivation training on coffee plantation and potatoe plantation as alternative source of livelihood.
2	Education and scholarship			
	Scholarships (with specific targets on girls)	Affected communities	-	-
3	Infrastructure improvements			
	Improvements to infrastructure in the project villages including public sanitation	Sukarami Village - Rantau Dedap Village	Done	Maintain the access and enhancement on slope stabilitation
	facilities, inner roads, drainage and small scale water supply improvements	Community of Tunggul Bute Village	Done	Support fresh water distribution for Tunggul Bute
4	Donations and community relationship			
	Donations or sponsorship on several events such sports events, independence day, religious festivals	Community in Sukarami Village, Lawang Agung Village, Karang Endah Village, Tunggul Bute Village (including Talang Pisang Hamlet) and Segamit Village (including Yayasan hamlet)		Support 5 (five) villages around SERD area to celebrate Islamic Day of Birth of Prophet Muhammad and other religious event.
		Community in Talang Pisang Hamlet		Support Talang Pisang villagers on celebrating Independence Day on Augut 2015
	Capacity building of leaders, village heads in conflict resolution, mentoring etc.	Community Leaders, Village Heads	Continued	Implement the CSR Program Plan and Budget 2016



5	Community needs assessment			
	Skill Development & Livelihood Opportunities Training Program Phase-1	Vulnerable affected households especially the coffee cultivators	Continued	Collaborated with Sriwijaya University, SERD start to conduct cultivation training on coffee plantation and potatoe plantation as alternative source of livelihood.
6	Employment opportunities			
	Recruitment of unskilled and semiskilled workers during construction	Villages in Circle 1, with priorities to vulnerable affected persons	Done	Recruitment of unskilled workers during revegatation activity in some wellpads from January – June 2016
	Recruitment of locals in the Borrower team	Villages in Circle 1, with priorities to vulnerable affected persons	-	On exploitation phase
	Recruitment of locals in plant operations	Villages in Circle 1, with priorities to affected persons	-	On exploitation phase



5.5 Forward Plan / Next Steps (for the next 6 months)

SERD has set a forward plan for the next 6 (six) months that consists of the following programs, i. e:

- Monitoring and evaluation process of implementation of Capacity Building Action Plan for Livelihood Opportunities and Skill Development Planning for Rantau Dedap Communities phase I through life skill training.
- Continuing Implementation of Integrated Social Development Programs through the implementation of capacity building and livelihood development program.
- Strengthening of record keeping of grievance redress (continous)
- Standardize formats for documentation and record of consultations including training of staff (continous)

5.6 Labour Hiring and Management

Workplace inspection was conducted by internal SERD in Project and Well Testing (no major findings).



6. Environmental Capacity

This Chapter discusses staff capacities in environmental management, degree of awareness, training conducted, needs assessment of environmental management capacity and awareness level of contractors' staff trained.

6.1 Staff Capacities in Environmental Management

During this less activity period, SERD maintain 2 (two) Site SHE personnel (back-to-back) to handle the maintenance and other activities. SERD site personnel is also assisted by 4 (four) SHE personnel in Jakarta.

6.2 Degree of Awareness

The current personnel responsible for environmental management have sufficient knowledge of environmental management, health and safety requirements, including environmental laws and regulations.

6.3 Training Conducted

SHE induction is conducted to all new workers and visitors. Various SHE trainings are conducted to SERD employees and long term contractor workers.

6.4 Needs Assessment of Environmental Management Capacity

Based on current assessment, no additional need is required at this stage. If there is a need to improve the capacity, it will be done accordingly.

6.5 Awareness Level of Contractors' Field Personnel

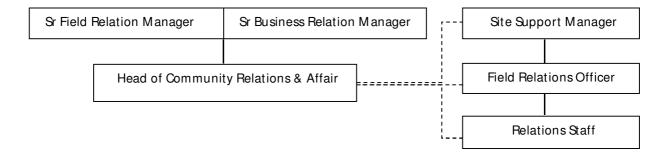
On the job training has been conducted in the form of direct coaching, pre-job meeting, use of display boards and banners.



7. Social Management Capacity

This Chapter discusses staff capacities in social management, degree of awareness, training conducted, needs assessment of social management capacity and awareness level of contractors' staff trained.

7.1 SERD's Relation Team



7.2 Number and Adequacy of Staff to Monitor Labour and Working Conditions

To monitor labour and working conditions, SERD employs 1 (one) managerial levels (Site Support Manager) and 2 (two) supervisory level (Site SHE Representatives).

7.3 Training Conducted

Stakeholder engagement awareness trainings were conducted on April 2016.

7.4 Designation and Signature of Person Responsible

Head of Community Relation and Affair is the responsible for preparing the social safeguards monitoring reports, while Sr. Manager Field Relations and Business Relations Managers are the responsible persons for reviewing the reports.



8. Issues, Status of Implementation of Mitigating Measures in the Environmental Management Plan

This Chapter discusses status of implementation of mitigating measures in the environmental management plan, and if such issues arise, corrective actions and recommendations, would be act upon.

M itigating M easures	Status
Water Quality	No report of water pollution event.
Air quality and Noise	No report of excessive noise and air pollution.
Soil quality and erosion control	Soil is disposed of at soil disposal facility and erosion is prevented by providing sufficient sloping and conduct revegetation.
	There were several minor land slide occasions reported and there have been mitigation efforts conducted.
Aquatic biota	No issue.
Waste Management	Conducted cleaning of mud ponds and water ponds by reclaiming mud from the ponds using an excavator and a sludge pump.
	In accordance with the prevailing regulation, since October 2014, the drilling cutting and drilling mud are excluded from hazardous material category.
Flora Fauna	No issue
Occupational Health, Safety, and Security	Conducted routine inspections.
Community Health, Safety, and Security	No issue
Forest Management Plan	Routine maintenance of the installed signs.
Earthquake occurrences/incidences (seismicity)	No reported occurrence
Environmental Management Plan	Routinely conducted as stipulated in the government's approved Environmental Study
Environmental Monitoring Results and	Submitted routine reports to government.



Environment	
Findings and recommendations of audits carried out	No major issues
Problems Encountered and action plan for the next reporting period	No issues encountered.
Other information and Feedback	No issues.



APPENDIX A. Project Pictures.

A.1 Landslide Potential Hazard Inspection from EBTKE of Direktorat Panas Bumi conducted on 17 March 2016.



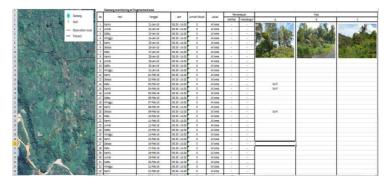
A.2 Environment Inspection from Environmental Office - Muara Enim conducted on 12 April 2016.







A.3 Continued Visual Observation to See Whether there was Siamang Presence in the Fragmented Area on 21 January - 26 February 2016. No Siamang was observed in the Fragmented Area.



A.4 Monitored Camera Traps to Monitor the Movement of Animal Species around SERD area in January - February 2016. No new issue.



A.5 Revegetation Efforts and New Hard Wood Maintenance.





A.6 Repaired and Maintained Traffic Signs and Warning Signs.



A.7 Vehicle and Heavy Equipment Inspections.



A.8 Speed Compliance Inspection.





A.9 Routine Housekeeping, Insect Control, and Camp Hygiene inspections.



A.10 SHE Meetings and SHE Inductions.



A.11 Brine Sampling Activity to Check TDS, Salinity, Resistivity, Hazardous Gas Test, and Measured Noise Level at Wellpad Locations.





APPENDIX B. ISDP Pictures.

B.1 Cultivation of Coffee and Vegetables Training to Farmer in Tunggul Bute & Segamit villages on February 2016.





B.2 Support Fresh Water Distribution for Tunggul Bute Villagers



B.3 Support 5 (five) Villages Around SERD Area to Celebrate Birth of Prophet Muhammad SAW on January 2016





B. 4 Maintain the Main Access Road and Irrigation Channel From Sukarami - Tunggul Bute Village on April - July 2016





B.5 Cultivation of Potato Seeds at Segamit and Tunggul Bute Village on April 2016 and Start the Harvest Time in Late July 2016.







B.6 Recruitment of Unskilled Workers During Revegetation Activity in Alternative Road Slopes from June - July 2016

