

Key Economic Indicators (India)

(Updated as of 28 November 2013)

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
A. Income and Growth					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,167.6	1,442.1	1,558.1	1,512.2	—
2. GDP Growth (%, in constant 2004-2005 prices)	8.6	9.3	6.2	5.0	4.4 ^a
a. Agriculture	0.8	7.9	3.6	1.9	2.7 ^a
b. Industry	9.2	9.2	3.5	2.1	0.2 ^a
c. Services	10.5	9.8	8.2	7.1	6.6 ^a
B. Saving and Investment (% of GDP)					
1. Gross Domestic Investment	36.5	36.8	35.0	35.0	—
2. Gross Domestic Saving	33.7	34.0	30.8	30.2	—
C. Money and Inflation (annual % change)					
1. Wholesale Price Index ^b	3.8	9.6	9.0	7.3	5.8 ^e
2. Total Liquidity (M2) ^c	16.8	16.0	15.6	13.6	13.8 ^f
D. Government Finance (% of GDP)^d					
1. Revenue and Grants	18.7	20.3	18.8	20.4	20.8 ^g
2. Expenditure and Onlending	28.6	27.5	26.9	28.3	28.3 ^g
3. Overall Fiscal Surplus (Deficit)	(9.3)	(6.9)	(7.6)	(7.5)	(6.9) ^g
E. Balance of Payments					
1. Merchandise Trade Balance (% of GDP)	(8.7)	(7.4)	(10.1)	(10.6)	(11.3) ^h
2. Current Account Balance (% of GDP)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(4.2)	(4.8)	(4.9) ^h
3. Merchandise Export (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(3.5)	40.4	20.9	(1.0)	6.3 ⁱ
4. Merchandise Import (\$) Growth (annual % change)	(2.6)	27.6	30.3	0.5	(3.8) ⁱ
F. External Payments Indicators					
1. Gross Official Reserves (including gold, in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	48.3	41.6	30.6	30.3	—
2. External Debt Service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.8	4.4	6.0	5.9	—
3. Total External Debt (% of GDP)	18.3	17.5	19.7	21.2	—
G. Memorandum Items					
1. GDP (current prices, Rs billion)	64,573	77,953	89,749	100,206	—
2. Exchange Rate (Rs/\$, average)	47.4	45.6	47.9	54.4	59.8 ^j
3. Population (million)	1,170	1,186	1,202	1,217	—

() = negative, — = data not available, GDP = gross domestic product.

^a April to June 2013^b Wholesale price index base: 2004–2005 = 100).^c The liquidity data provided here pertains to M3.^d Consolidated including federal as well as states.^e April to October 2013^f As of 15 November 2013^g Budget Estimates^h April to June 2013ⁱ April to October 2013^j April to November 2013

Sources: Government of India. 2012. *National Accounts Statistics 2012*. Central Statistical Organization. Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. New Delhi; Government of India. 2013. *Economic Survey 2012–2013*. Ministry of Finance. New Delhi; Reserve Bank of India. *Reserve Bank of India Bulletin (various years.)* Mumbai; Economic Advisory Council to Prime Minister. 2013. *Economic Outlook 2013/14*. New Delhi.