

### Country Economic Indicators

Item	Fiscal Year				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>A. Income and Growth</b>					
1. GDP per capita (\$, current)	1,847	1,855	2,065	2,562	3,335
2. GDP growth (% in constant prices)	8.9	(1.3)	6.4	17.5	12.4
a. Agriculture	4.7	3.6	(16.6)	(0.5)	21.6
b. Industry	(0.8)	(0.4)	4.3	9.1	9.9
c. Services	16.6	0.8	9.8	16.8	16.3
<b>B. Saving and Investment</b> (current and market prices, % of GDP)					
1. Gross domestic investment	43.6	34.4	40.8	62.5	63.9
2. Gross national saving	29.1	27.5	32.6	37.3	33.1
<b>C. Money and Inflation</b> (annual % change)					
1. Consumer price index	28.0	7.6	10.1	9.2	14.3
2. Total liquidity (M2)	21.2	2.5	40.9	59.9	20.4
<b>D. Government Finance</b> (% of GDP)					
1. Revenue and grants	33.1	30.3	37.1	40.3	35.3
2. Expenditure and onlending	37.6	35.5	36.6	45.1	43.7
3. Overall fiscal surplus (deficit)	(4.5)	(5.2)	0.5	(4.8)	(8.3)
<b>E. Balance of Payments</b>					
1. Merchandise trade balance (% of GDP)	(12.6)	(5.5)	(4.7)	(20.3)	(22.8)
2. Current account balance (% of GDP)	(12.3)	(7.5)	(14.3)	(31.5)	(32.6)
3. Merchandise export (\$) growth (annual % change)	30.1	(25.6)	54.3	65.6	(9.0)
4. Merchandise import (\$) growth (annual % change)	57.4	(34.1)	49.7	106.2	2.1
<b>F. External Payments Indicators</b>					
1. Gross official reserves (including gold, \$ million in weeks of current year's imports of goods)	10.2	31.5	35.7	19.4	31.8
2. External debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	5.9	12.4	11.3	6.6	9.3
3. Total external debt (% of GDP)	38.8	65.1	95.7	109.9	149.2
<b>G. Memorandum Items</b>					
1. GDP (current prices, MNT billion)	6,555.6	6,590.6	8,414.5	11,087.7	14,012.8
2. Exchange rate (MNT/\$, average)	1,165.8	1,437.8	1,357.9	1,265.2	1,359.2
3. Population (million)	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9

GDP = gross domestic product, MNT = Mongolian togrog, M2 = broad supply of money.

Sources: National Statistical Office of Mongolia, Ministry of Finance of Mongolia, Bank of Mongolia.